



# Monitoreo y pronóstico de El Niño 16 – 30 de marzo 2017

Comité Técnico ENFEN

30 de marzo de 2017



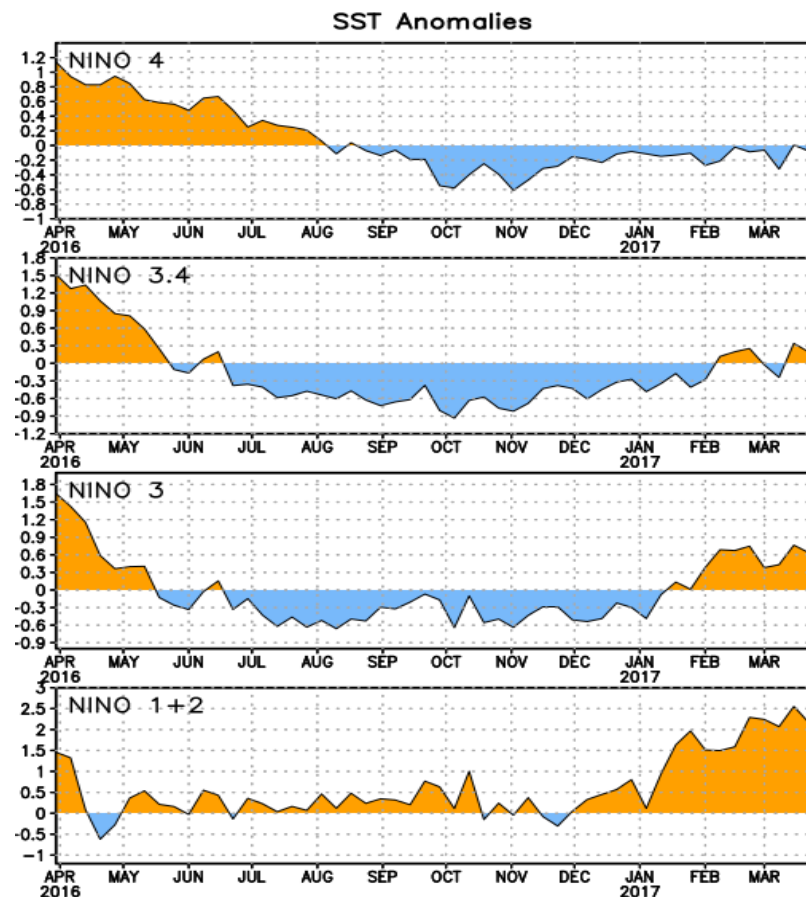
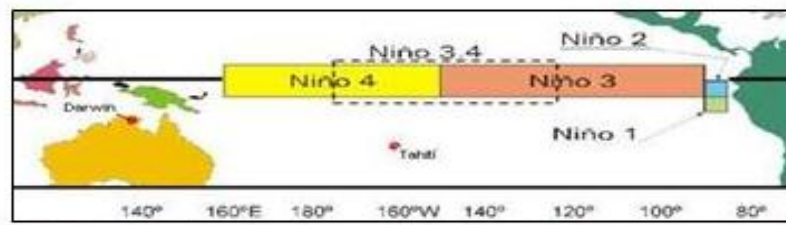
**INDECI**  
INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE DEFENSA CIVIL





# ANOMALÍAS DE LA TEMPERATURA SUPERFICIAL DEL MAR POR REGIONES NIÑO EN EL PACÍFICO ECUATORIAL

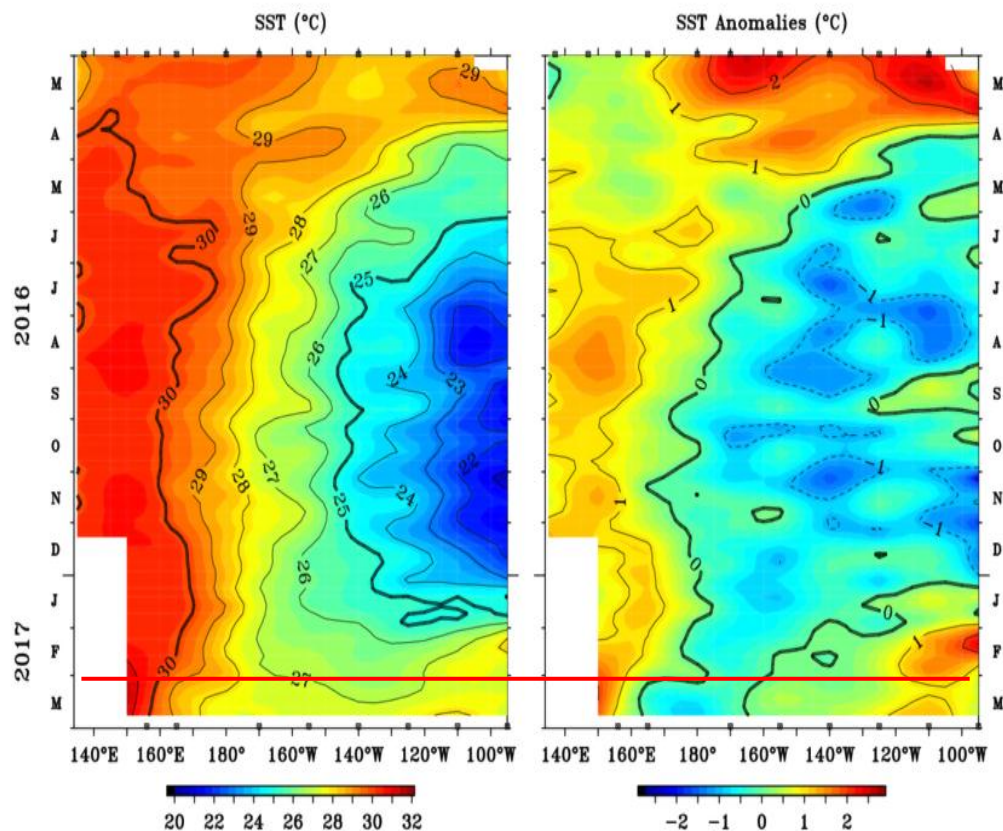
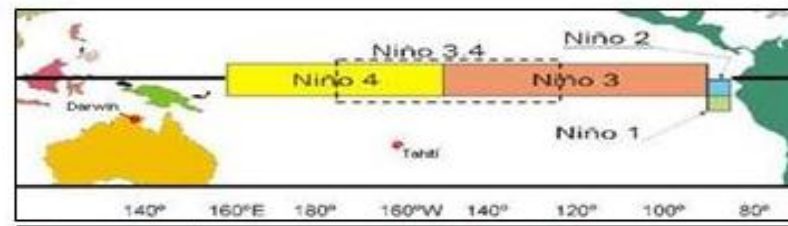
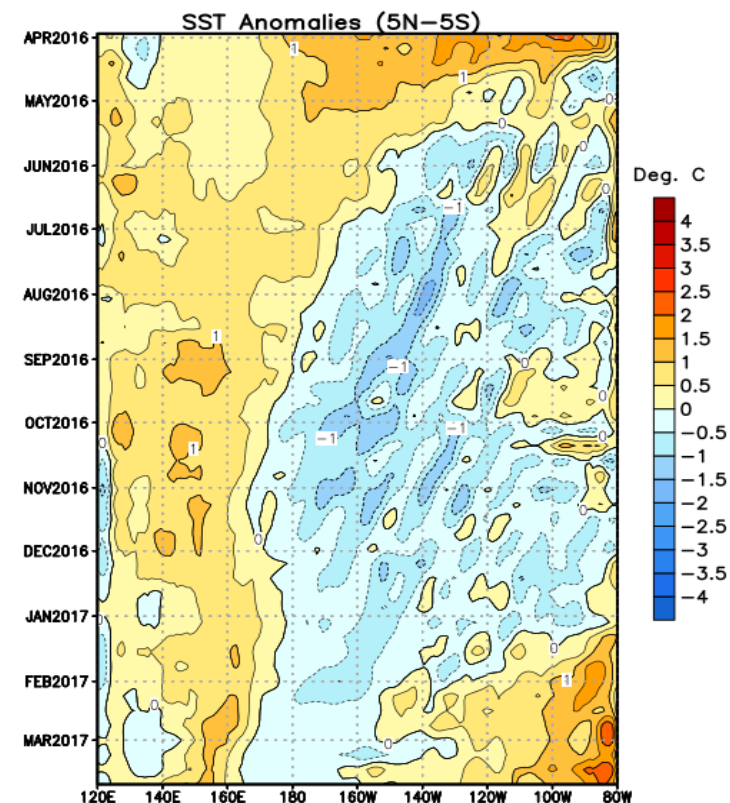
| Regiones Niño            | ATSM (Semanales) |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Niño 1+2         | Niño 3    | Niño 3.4  | Niño 4    |
| 15FEB2017                | 27.7 1.6         | 27.1 0.7  | 26.9 0.2  | 28.1 0.0  |
| 22FEB2017                | 28.5 2.3         | 27.3 0.7  | 27.1 0.3  | 28.0-0.1  |
| 01MAR2017                | 28.5 2.2         | 27.1 0.4  | 26.9 0.0  | 28.1-0.1  |
| 08MAR2017                | 28.5 2.1         | 27.4 0.4  | 26.8-0.2  | 27.8-0.3  |
| 15MAR2017                | 29.1 2.6         | 27.9 0.8  | 27.5 0.3  | 28.2 0.0  |
| 22MAR2017                | 28.5 2.2         | 27.8 0.6  | 27.5 0.2  | 28.2-0.1  |
| P.T                      | 2.3              |           |           |           |
| Promedios mensuales 2015 |                  |           |           |           |
| Regiones Niño            | ATSM             |           |           |           |
|                          | Niño 1+2         | Niño 3    | Niño 3.4  | Niño 4    |
| Feb.2017                 | 1.6 27.8         | 0.0 27.0  | 0.14 26.9 | -0.1 28.0 |
| Ene.2017                 | 1.2 25.8         | 0.0 25.6  | -0.3 26.3 | -0.1 28.2 |
| Dic.2016                 | 0.4 23.3         | -0.4 24.8 | -0.4 26.2 | -0.1 28.4 |
| Nov.2016                 | 0.1 21.7         | -0.4 24.5 | -0.6 26.1 | -0.4 28.3 |
| Oct.2016                 | 0.4 21.2         | -0.4 24.5 | -0.7 26.0 | -0.4 28.3 |
| Set.2016                 | 0.5 20.9         | -0.2 24.7 | -0.6 26.1 | -0.2 28.5 |
| Ago.2016                 | 0.4 21.0         | -0.5 24.5 | -0.5 26.3 | 0.0 28.7  |
| Jul.2016                 | 0.2 21.8         | -0.5 25.1 | -0.5 26.7 | 0.3 29.1  |
| Jun.2016                 | 0.3 23.2         | -0.1 26.3 | -0.1 27.5 | 0.5 29.4  |
| May.2016                 | 0.3 24.6         | 0.0 27.1  | 0.3 28.2  | 0.6 29.4  |
| Abr.2016                 | 0.2 25.8         | 0.8 28.3  | 1.1 28.8  | 0.9 29.4  |
| Mar.2016                 | 0.9 27.6         | 1.6 28.7  | 1.7 28.9  | 1.3 29.5  |
| Feb.2016                 | 0.7 26.8         | 1.9 28.4  | 2.4 29.1  | 1.5 29.6  |
| Ene.2016                 | 1.4 25.9         | 2.6 28.2  | 2.6 29.2  | 1.4 29.7  |





# ANOMALÍAS DE LA TEMPERATURA SUPERFICIAL EN EL PACÍFICO ECUATORIAL

Five-Day SST 2°S to 2°N Average



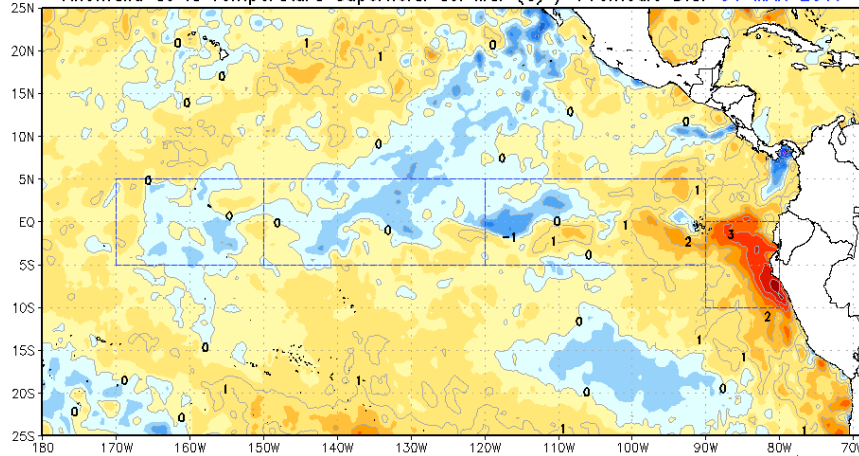




# ANOMALÍAS DE LA TEMPERATURA SUPERFICIAL DEL MAR EN EL PACÍFICO ECUATORIAL

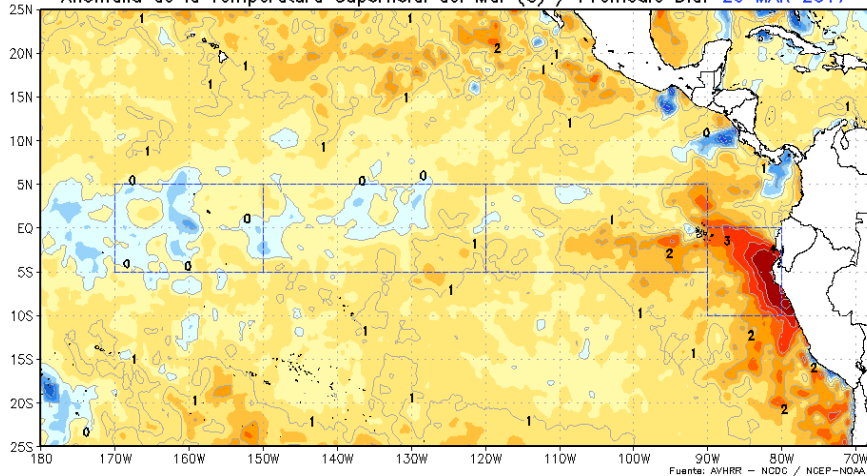
DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGIA

Anomalia de la Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) / Promedio Dia: 01 MAR 2017



DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGIA

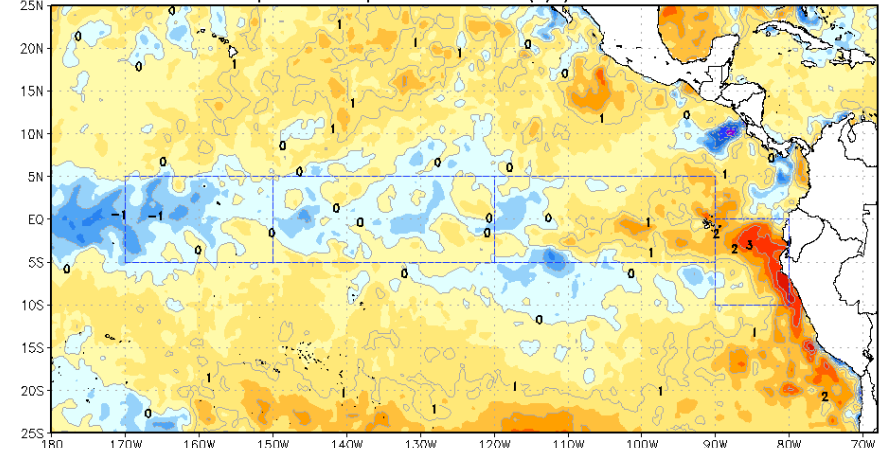
Anomalia de la Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) / Promedio Dia: 20 MAR 2017



Fuente: AVHRR – NDCG / NCEP-NOAA

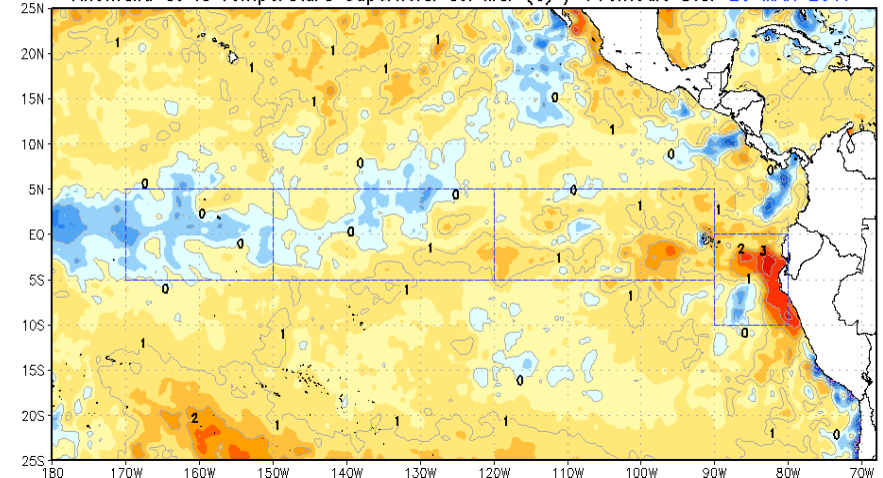
DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGIA

Anomalia de la Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) / Promedio Dia: 10 MAR 2017

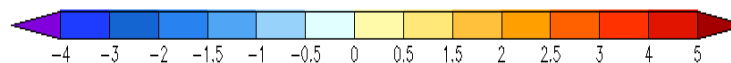


DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGIA

Anomalia de la Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) / Promedio Dia: 26 MAR 2017

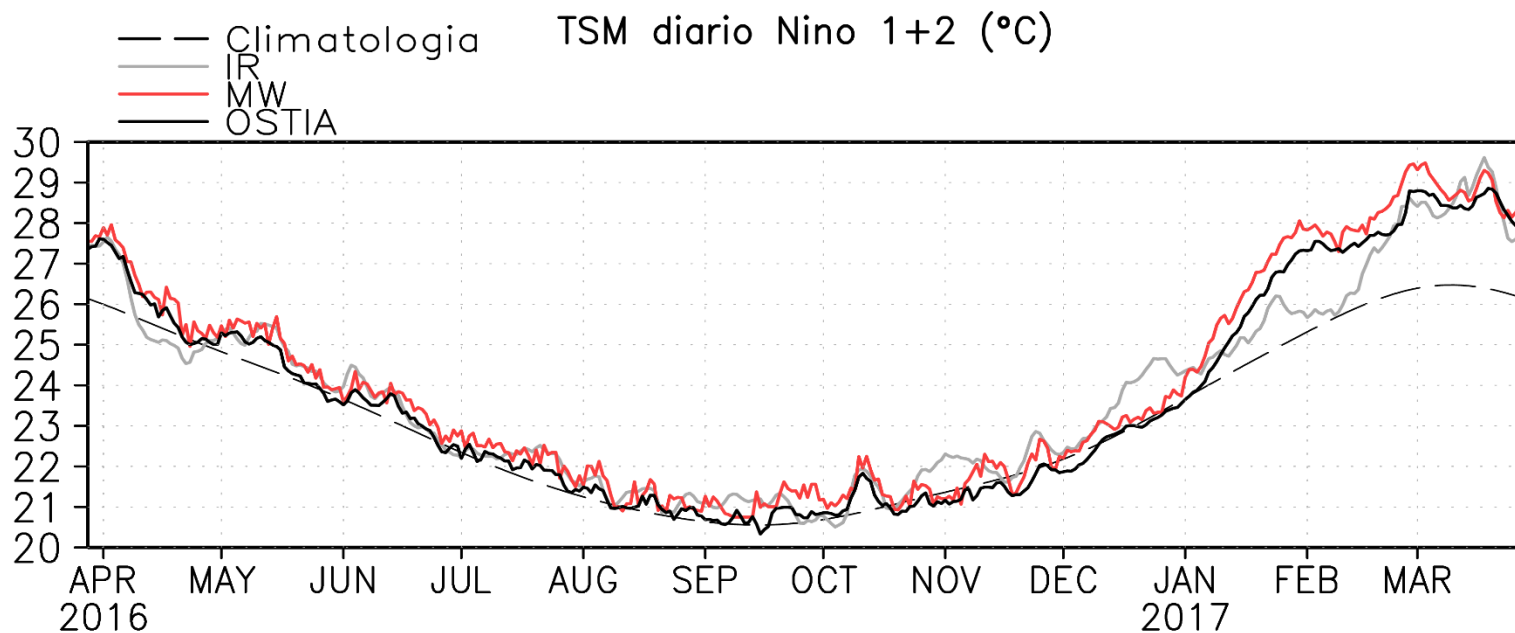
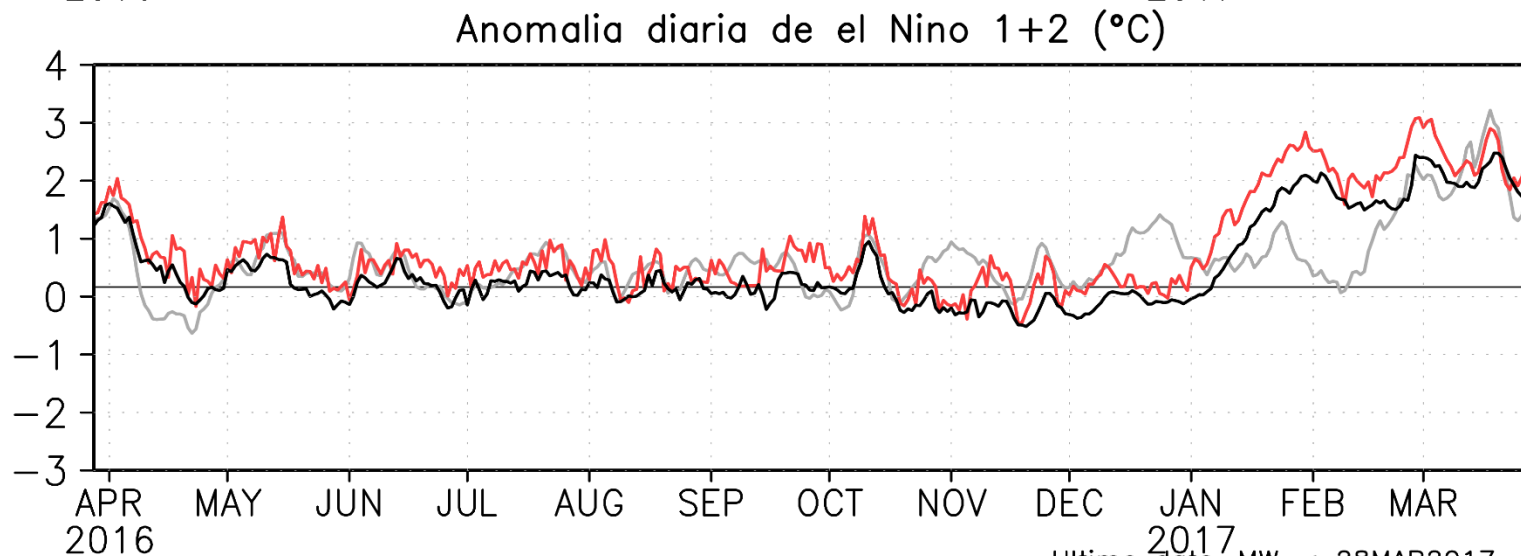


Fuente: AVHRR – NDCG / NCEP-NOAA



Anomalia de la Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C)





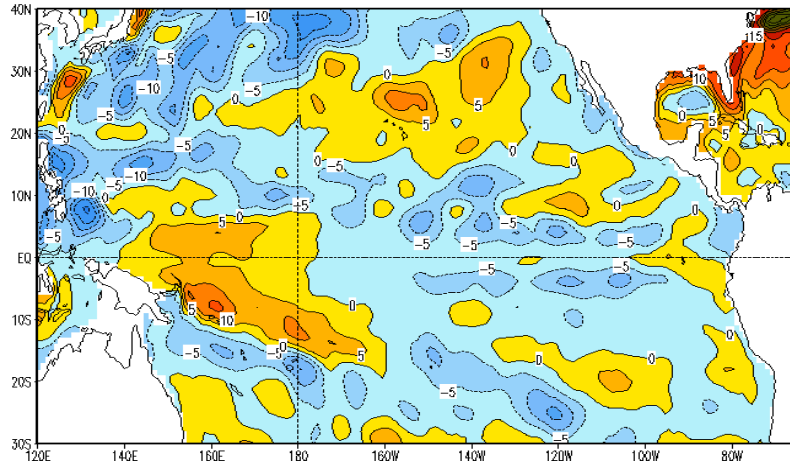
Datos: NOAA Hires OI SST, RSS MW SST, OSTIA, Procesamiento: IGP.

Ultimo dato-MW : 28MAR2017  
Ultimo dato-OISST: 28MAR2017  
Ultimo dato-OSTIA: 28MAR2017

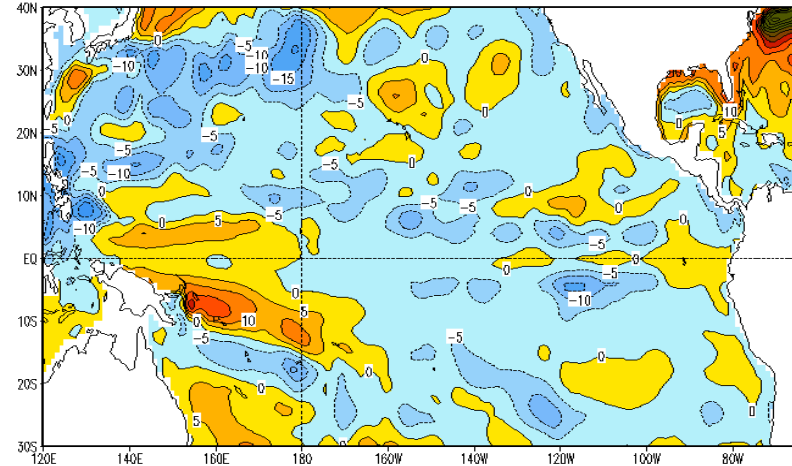


# ANOMALÍAS DEL NIVEL DEL MAR EN EL PACÍFICO TROPICAL

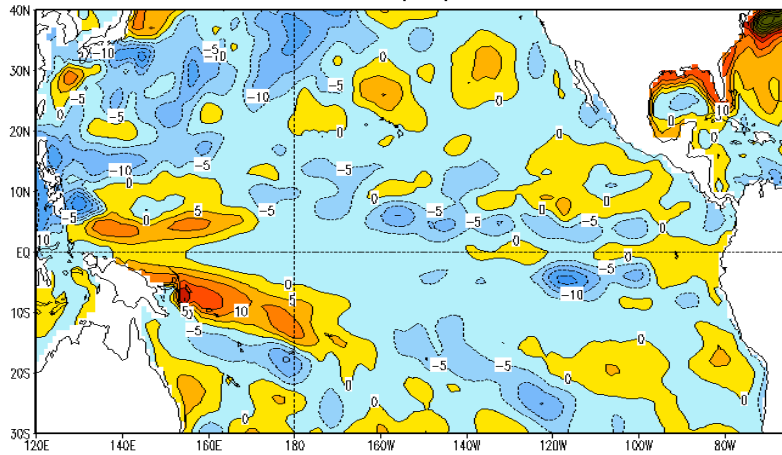
Sea Level Anom (cm), Feb 22 2017



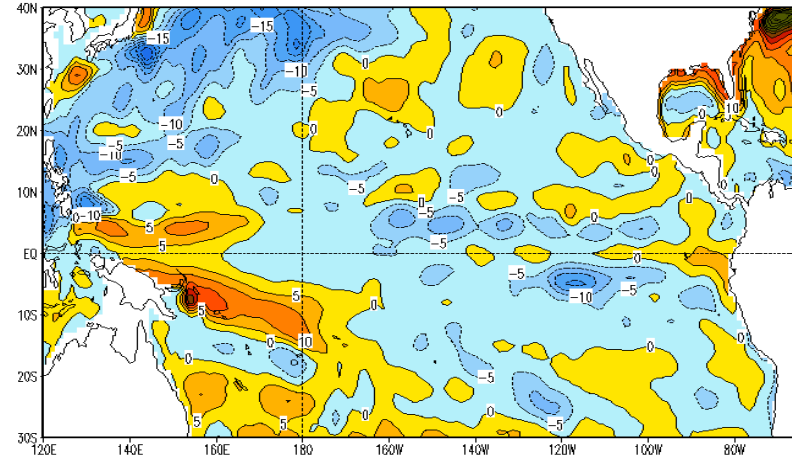
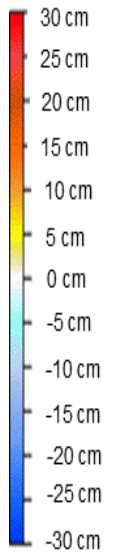
Sea Level Anom (cm), Mar 09 2017



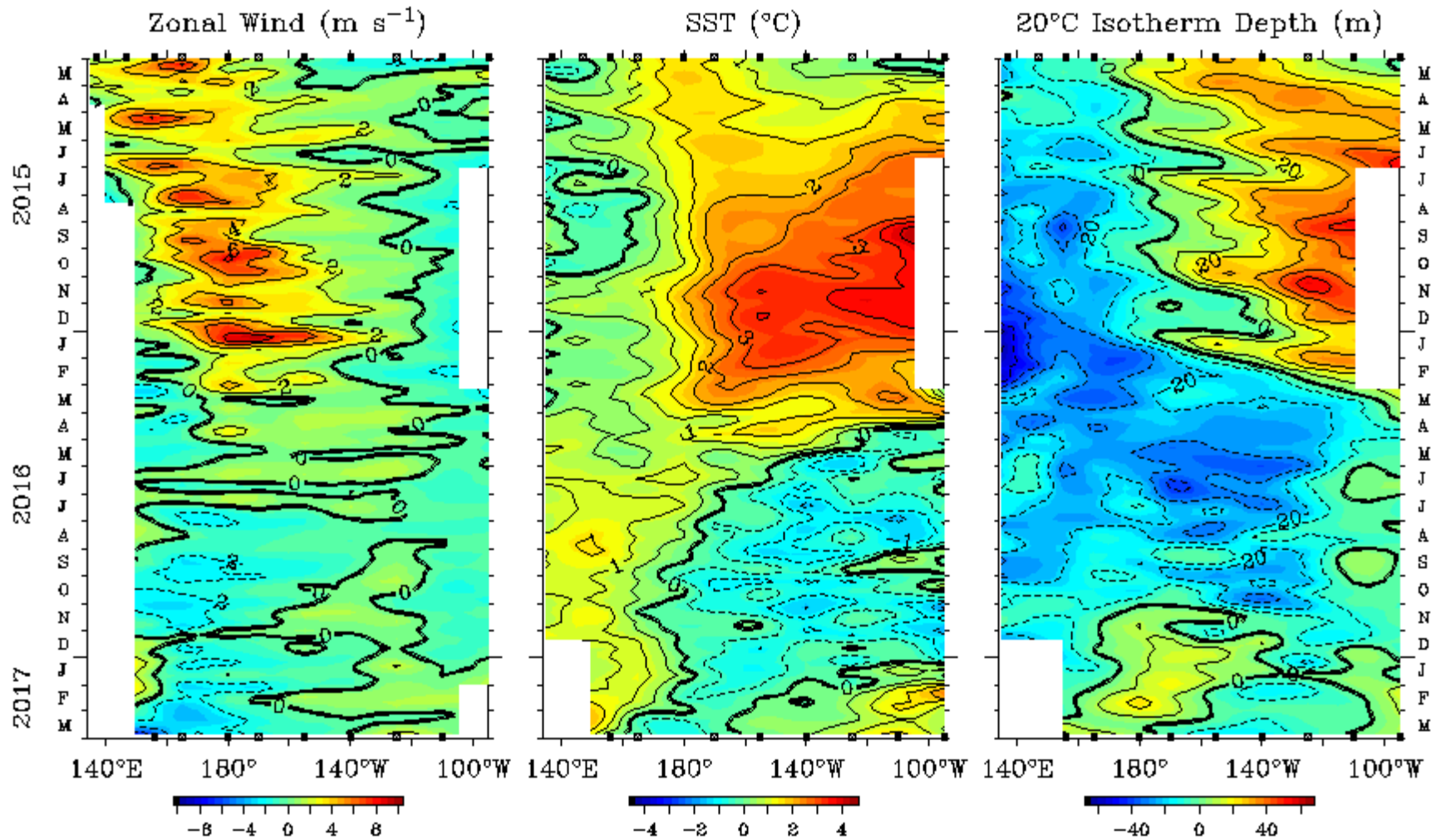
Sea Level Anom (cm), Mar 14 2017



Sea Level Anom (cm), Mar 19 2017



# TAO a lo largo de la línea ecuatorial



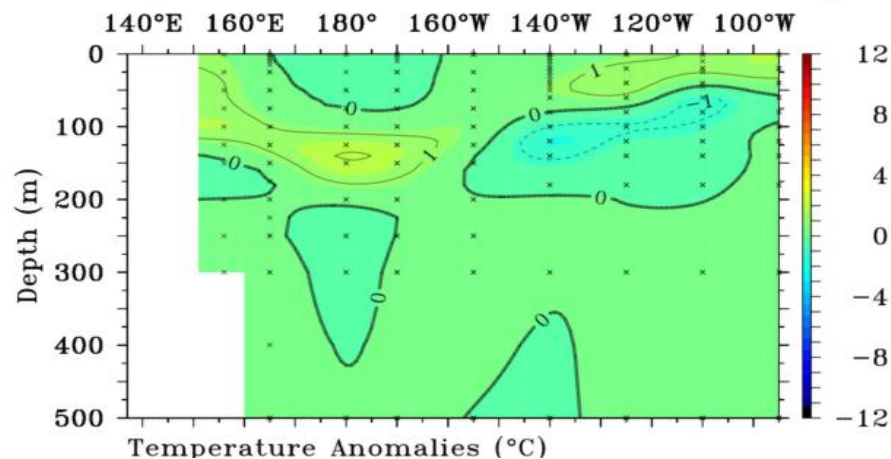




# ANOMALÍAS DE LA TEMPERATURA SUBSUPERFICIAL EN EL PACÍFICO ECUATORIAL

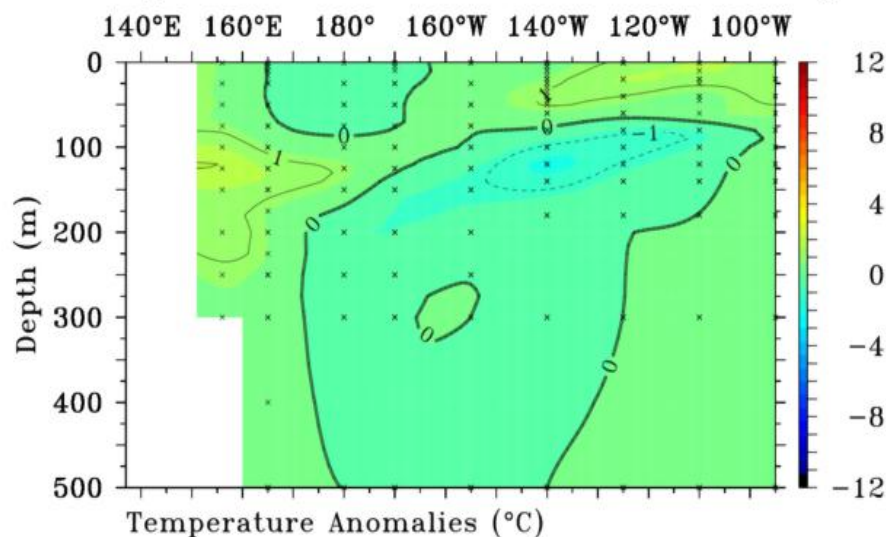
Five-Day Data

Ending On March 12 2017 2°S to 2°N Average



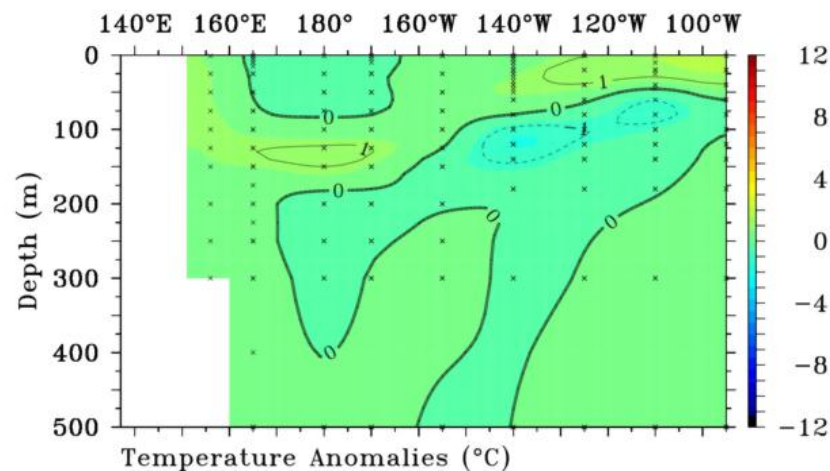
Five-Day Data

Ending On March 21 2017 2°S to 2°N Average

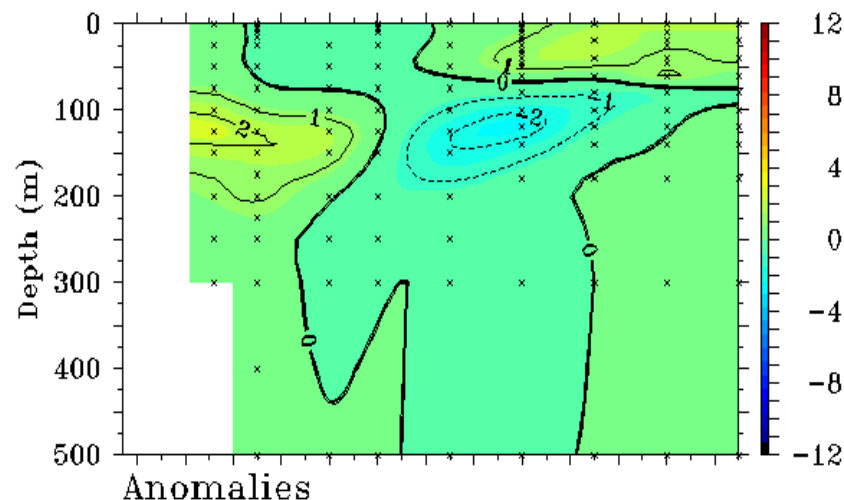


Five-Day Data

Ending On March 16 2017 2°S to 2°N Average

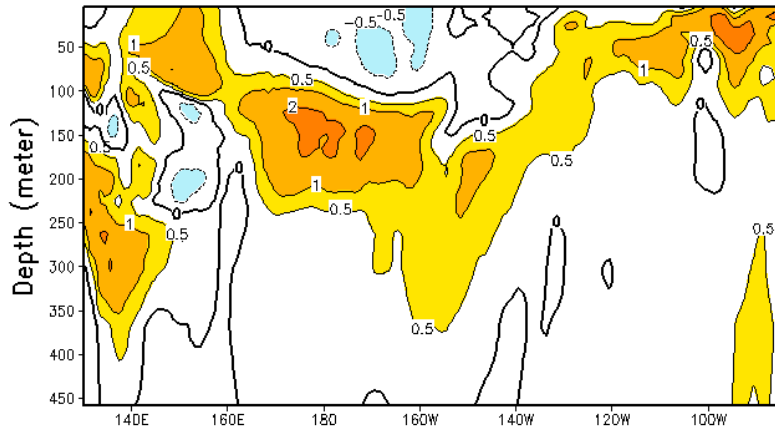


End Date: March 28 2017 2°S to 2°N Average

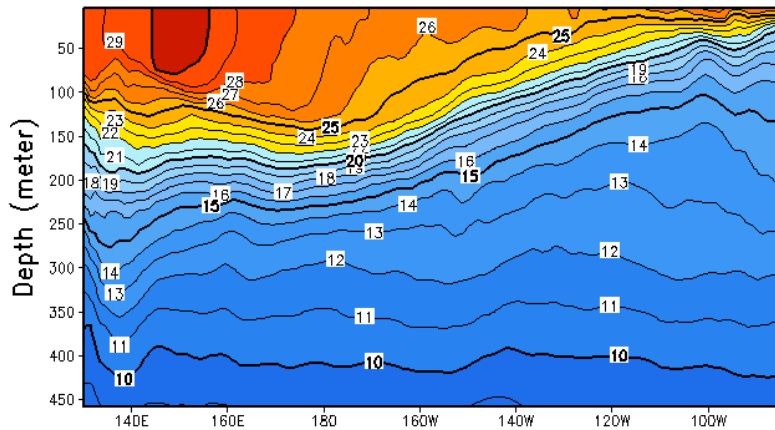


# ANOMALÍAS DE LA TEMPERATURA SUBSUPERFICIAL EN EL PACÍFICO ECUATORIAL (NCEP-GODAS)

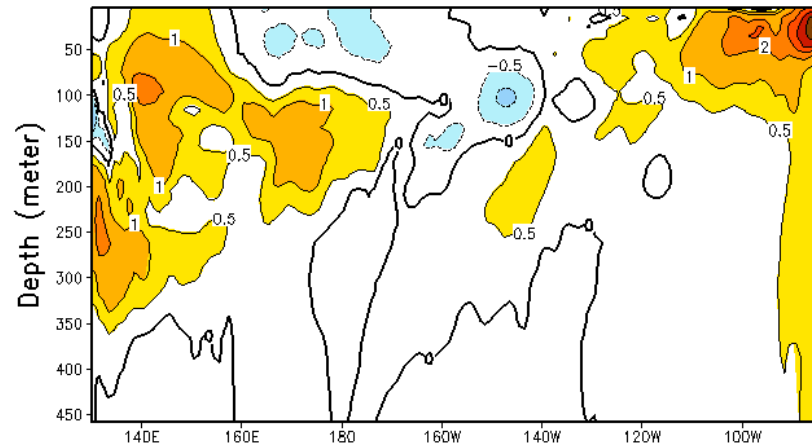
Equatorial Temperature Anom (°C), Mar 09 2017



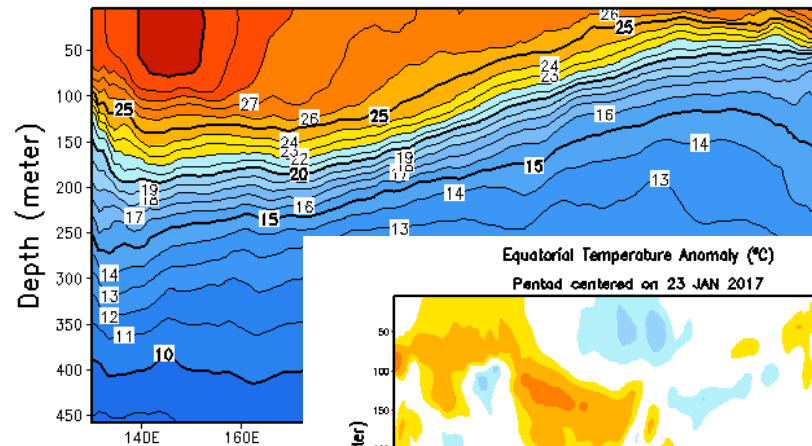
Equatorial Temperature (°C), Mar 09 2017



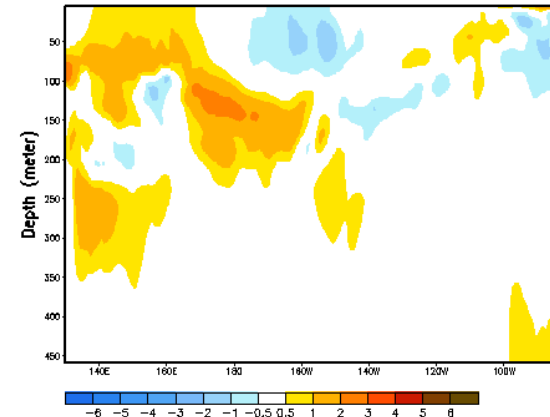
Equatorial Temperature Anom (°C) Mar 24 2017



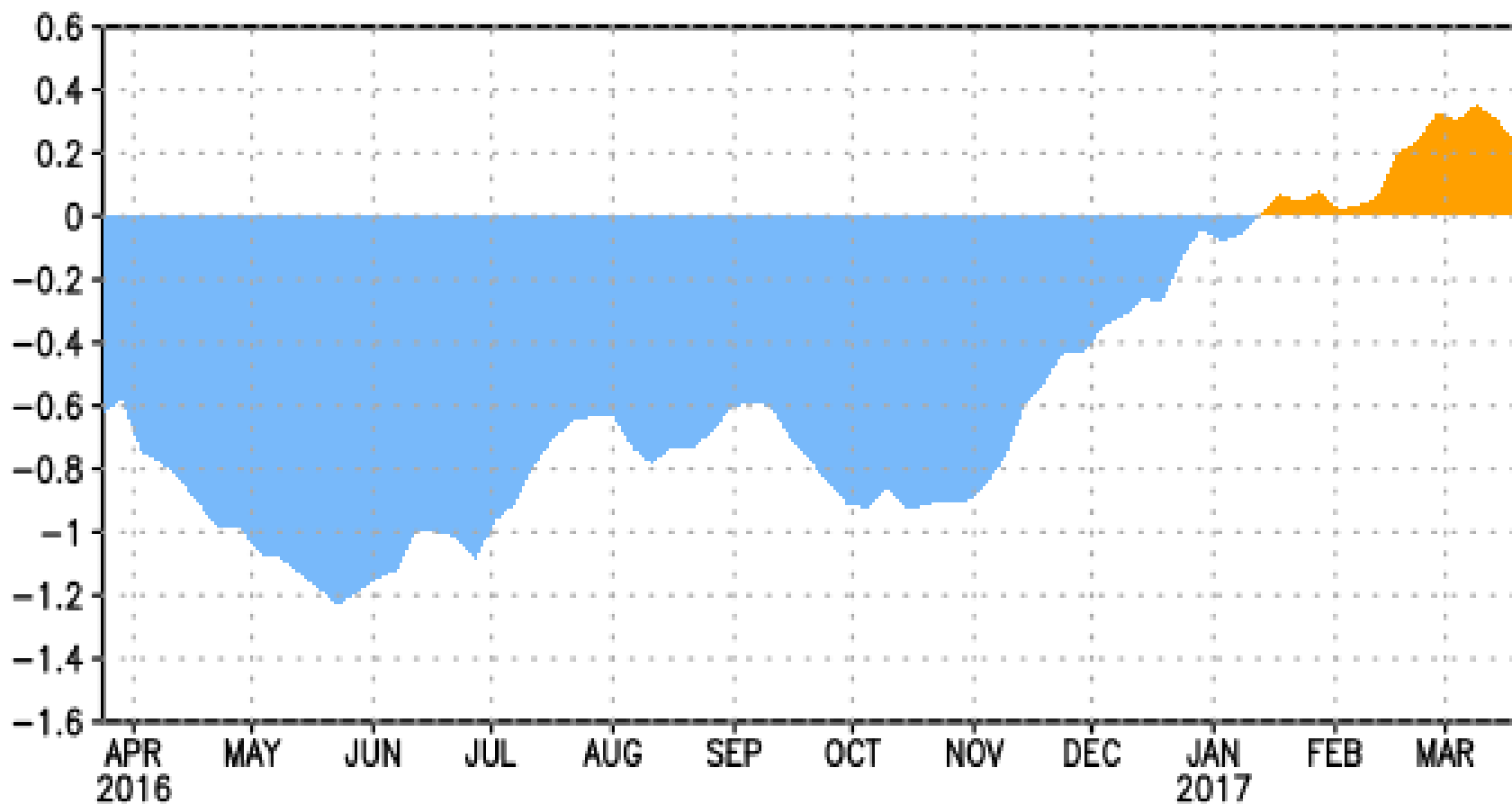
Equatorial Temperature (°C), Mar 24 2017



Equatorial Temperature Anomaly (°C)  
Pentad centered on 23 JAN 2017



# Contenido de calor en el Pacífico Ecuatorial (0 – 300m, 180-100W, °C)



Fuente: NOAA

# Valores del Índice Costero El Niño

| <b>Mes</b> | <b>ICEN</b> | <b>Categoría</b> |
|------------|-------------|------------------|
| 05/2016    | 0.54        | Cálida Débil     |
| 06/2016    | 0.43        | Cálida Débil     |
| 07/2016    | 0.29        | Neutra           |
| 08/2016    | 0.17        | Neutra           |
| 09/2016    | 0.14        | Neutra           |
| 10/2016    | 0.22        | Neutra           |
| 11/2016    | 0.37        | Neutra           |
| 12/2016    | 0.43        | Cálida Débil     |
| 01/2017    | 0.60        | Cálida Débil     |

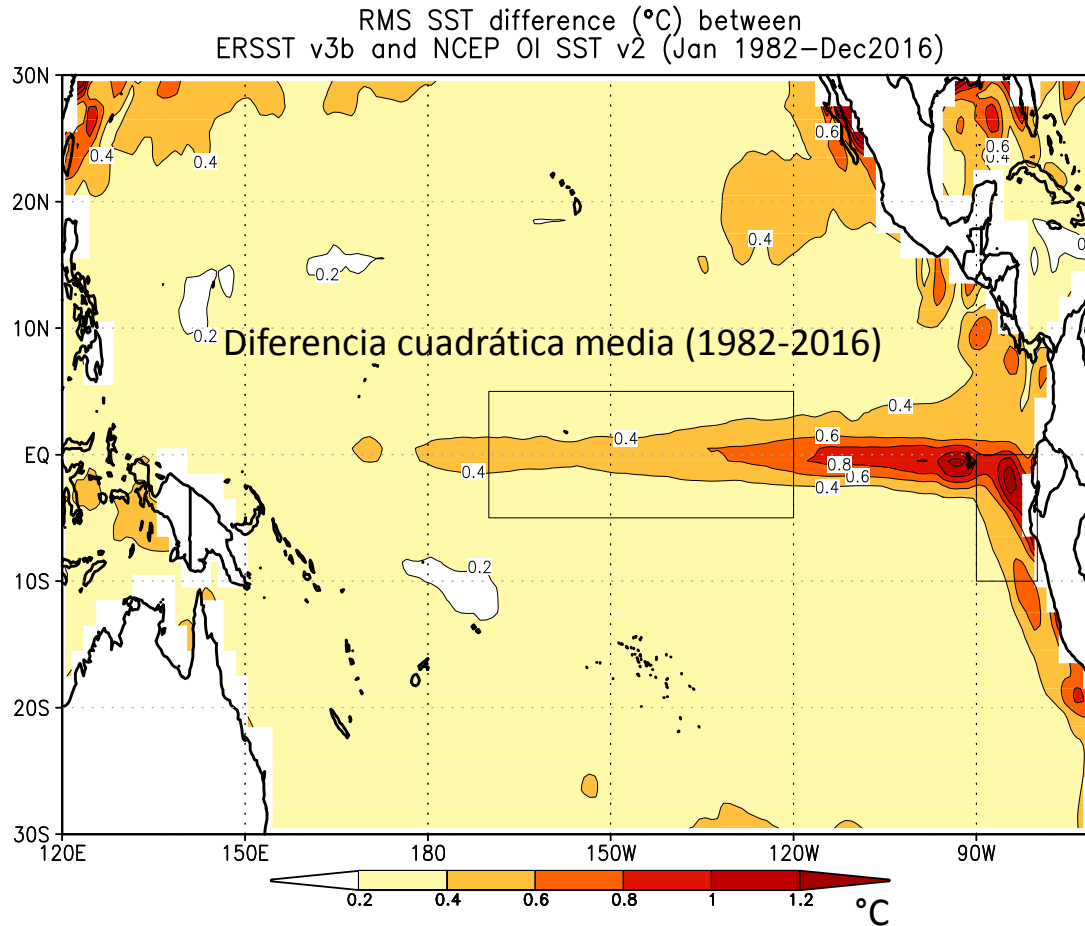
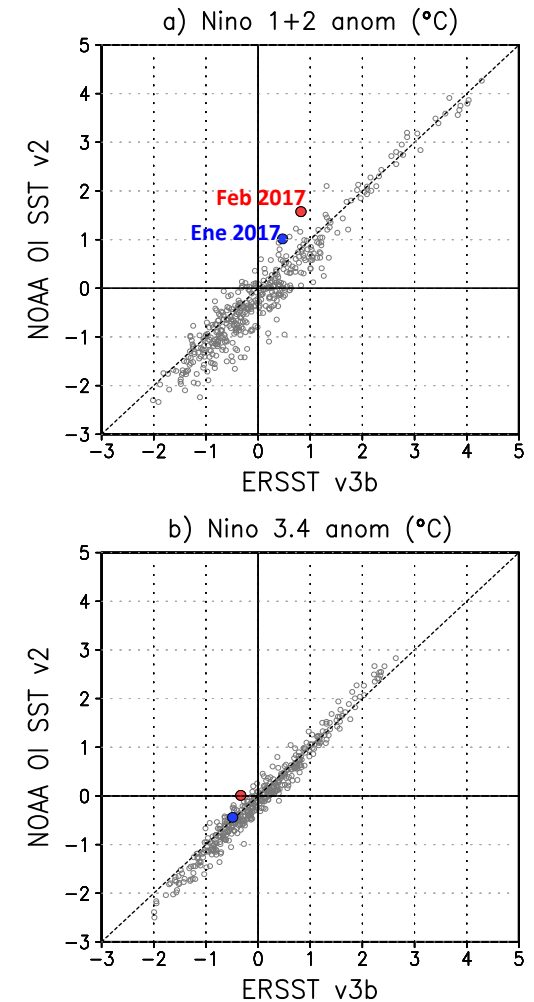
| <b>Mes</b> | <b>ICENtmp</b> | <b>Categoría</b> |
|------------|----------------|------------------|
| 02/2017    | 1.29*          | Cálida Moderada  |
| 03/2017    | 1.47**         | Cálida Moderada  |

\* Se usaron los datos de Ene. (ERSStv3 y Feb. ERSST3v, (Mar 2017) OISSTwk

\*\* Se usaron los datos de Feb. 2017 (ERSSTv3), Mar (OISSTwk) y (Abr 2017)NMME  
NMME CI 2017 03



# Comparación ERSST / OI SST



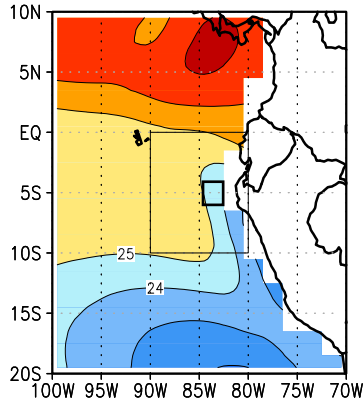
Las discrepancias pueden deberse a 1) errores en infrarrojo y a 2) falta de datos in situ.

# Enero 2017

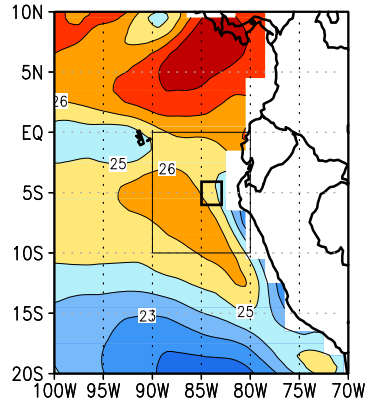
## ERSST

## OI SST

a) SST (°C) Jan2017  
ERSST v3b



b) SST (°C) Jan2017  
NOAA OI SST v2

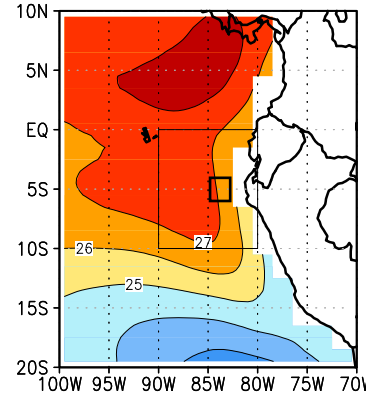


# Febrero 2017

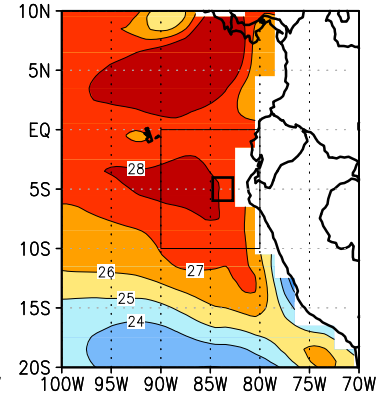
## ERSST

## OI SST

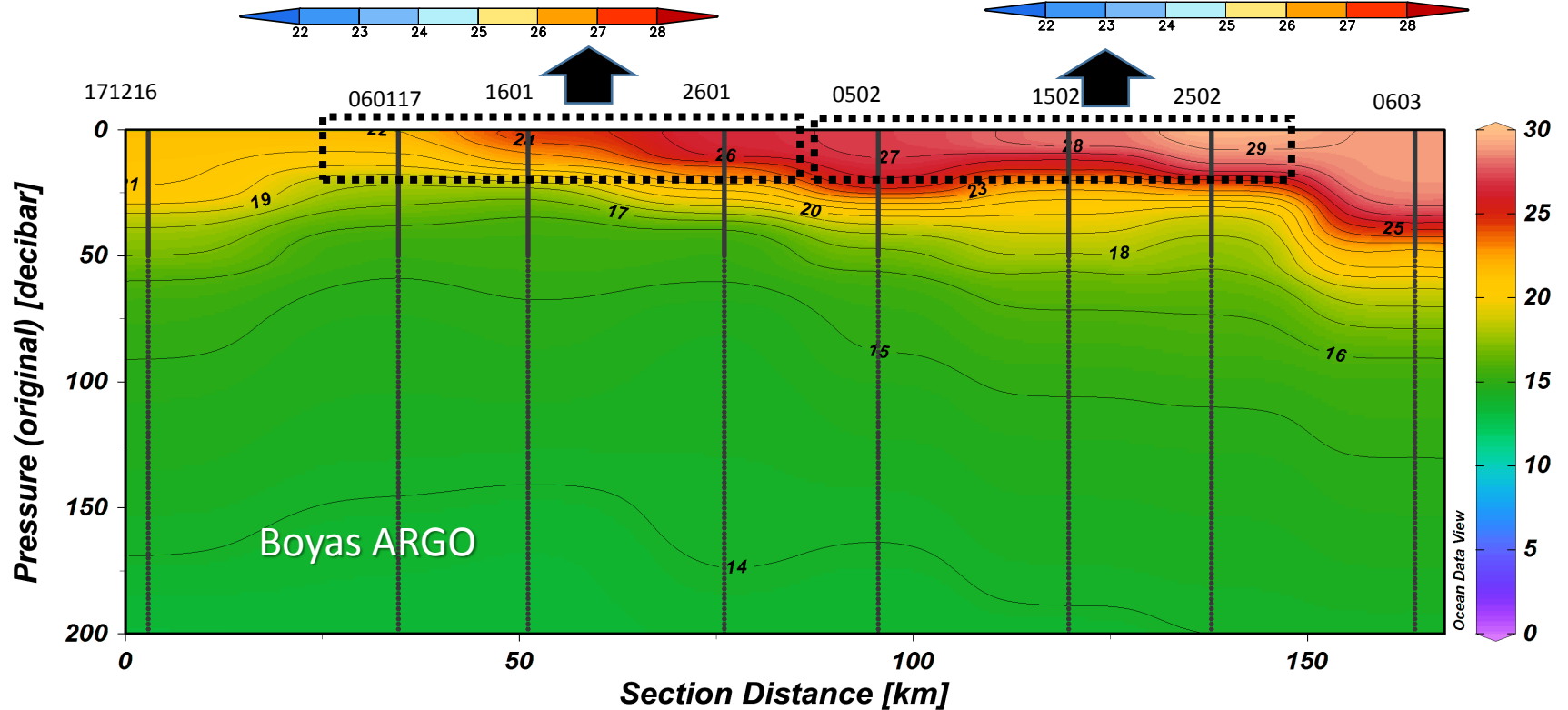
a) SST (°C) Feb2017  
ERSST v3b



b) SST (°C) Feb2017  
NOAA OI SST v2



TSM



# Valores del **ICEN OI**

| <b>Mes</b> | <b>ICENOI</b> | <b>Categoría</b> |
|------------|---------------|------------------|
| 05/2016    | 0.15          | Neutra           |
| 06/2016    | 0.01          | Neutra           |
| 07/2016    | -0.06         | Neutra           |
| 08/2016    | -0.09         | Neutra           |
| 09/2016    | -0.03         | Neutra           |
| 10/2016    | -0.06         | Neutra           |
| 11/2016    | 0.06          | Neutra           |
| 12/2016    | 0.42          | Cálida Débil     |
| 01/2017    | 1.02          | Cálida Moderada  |

| <b>Mes</b> | <b>ICENOItmp</b> | <b>Categoría</b> |
|------------|------------------|------------------|
| 02/2017    | 1.67*            | Cálida Moderada  |
| 03/2017    | 1.67**           | Cálida Moderada  |

\* Se usaron los datos de Ene. (OISST y Feb. ERSST3v, (Mar 2017) OISSTwk

\*\* Se usaron los datos de Feb. 2017 (OISST), Mar (OISSTwk) y (Abr 2017)NMME  
NMME CI 2017 03

# Valores del Oceanic Niño Index (ONI)

| Mes     | ONI   | Categoría    |
|---------|-------|--------------|
| 05/2016 | 0.60  | Cálida Débil |
| 06/2016 | 0.10  | Neutra       |
| 07/2016 | -0.32 | Neutra       |
| 08/2016 | -0.58 | Fría Débil   |
| 09/2016 | -0.75 | Fría Débil   |
| 10/2016 | -0.84 | Fría Débil   |
| 11/2016 | -0.84 | Fría Débil   |
| 12/2016 | -0.73 | Fría Débil   |
| 01/2017 | -0.41 | Neutra       |

La Niña en  
el Pacífico  
Central  
duró hasta  
diciembre →

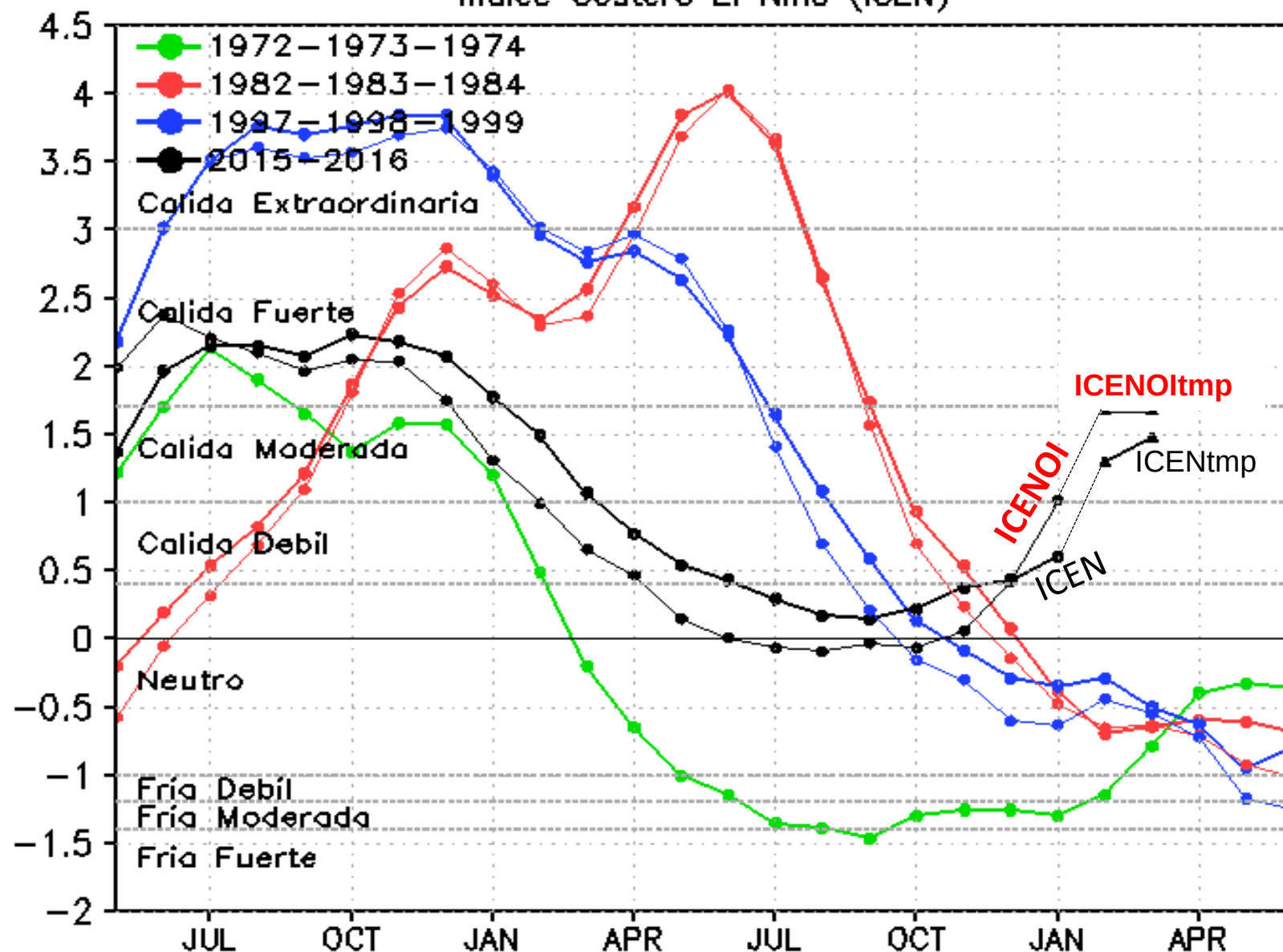
<http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/data/indices/oni.ascii.txt>

| Mes     | ONItmp | Categoría |
|---------|--------|-----------|
| 02/2017 | -0.06* | Neutra    |
| 03/2017 | 0.27** | Neutra    |

\* Se usaron los datos de ( Ene. y Feb 2017) ERSST4, (Mar 2017) NMME .

\*\* Se usaron los datos de (Feb. 2017) ERSST4, ( Mar. y Abr .2017) NMME

# Indice Costero El Niño (ICEN)



Preparacion: IGP.

Actualizado: 27-03-2016.

La líneas delgadas representan el ICEN con datos de OISST



## Valores del Oceanic Niño Index (ONI)

La Niña  
en el  
Pacífico  
Central  
duró  
hasta  
diciembre



| Mes     | ONI   | Categoría    |
|---------|-------|--------------|
| 05/2016 | 0.60  | Cálida Débil |
| 06/2016 | 0.10  | Neutra       |
| 07/2016 | -0.32 | Neutra       |
| 08/2016 | -0.58 | Fría Débil   |
| 09/2016 | -0.75 | Fría Débil   |
| 10/2016 | -0.84 | Fría Débil   |
| 11/2016 | -0.84 | Fría Débil   |
| 12/2016 | -0.73 | Fría Débil   |
| 01/2017 | -0.41 | Neutra       |

<http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/data/indices/oni.ascii.txt>

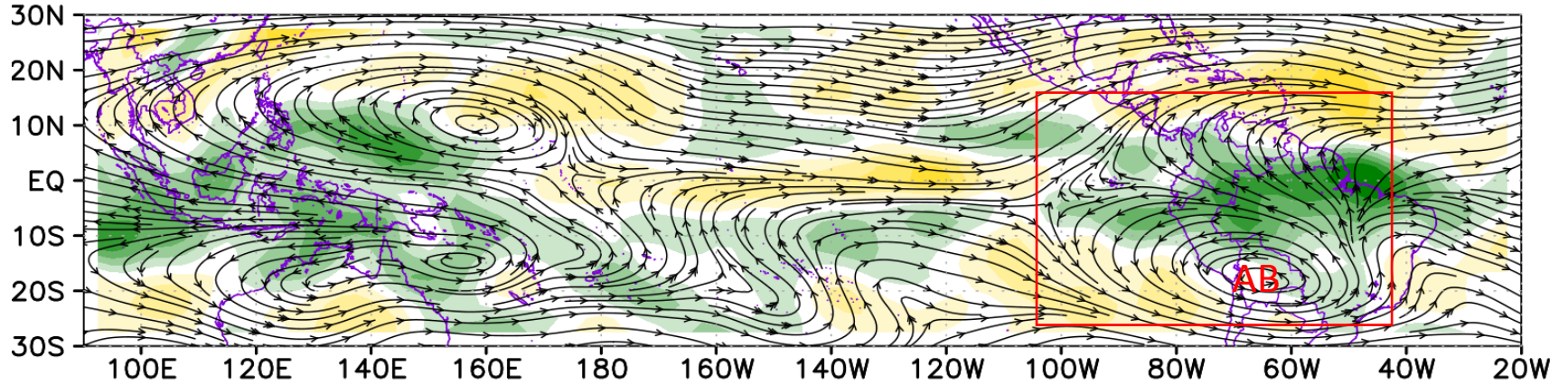
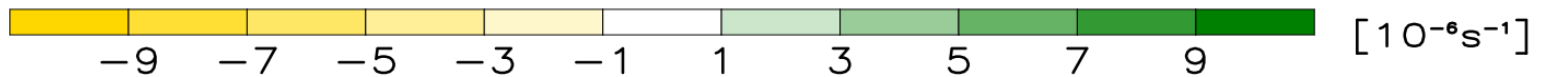
| Mes     | ONItmp | Categoría |
|---------|--------|-----------|
| 02/2017 | -0.06* | Neutra    |
| 03/2017 | 0.27** | Neutra    |

\* Se usaron los datos de ( Ene. y Feb 2017) ERSST4, (Mar 2017) NMME .

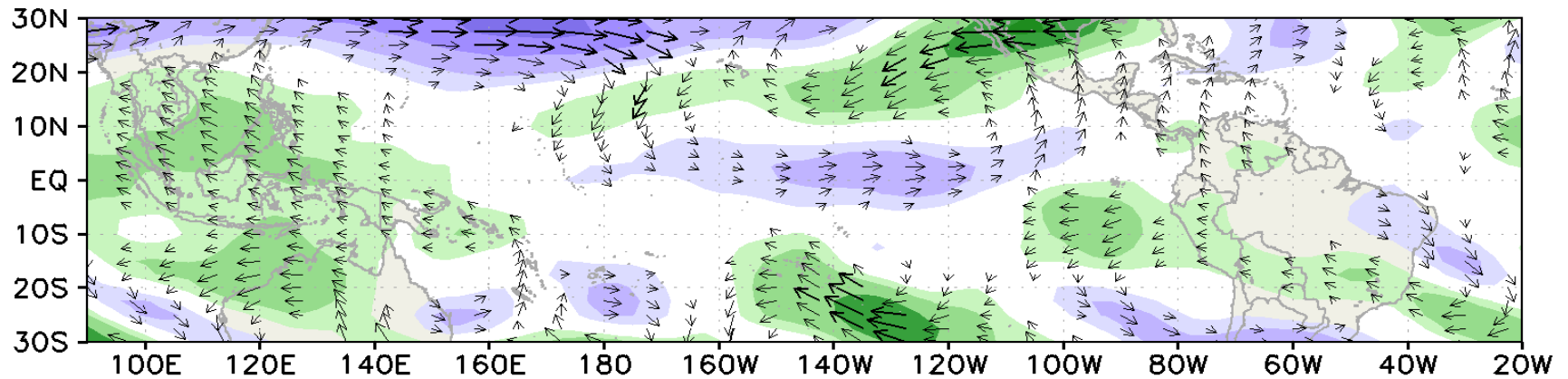
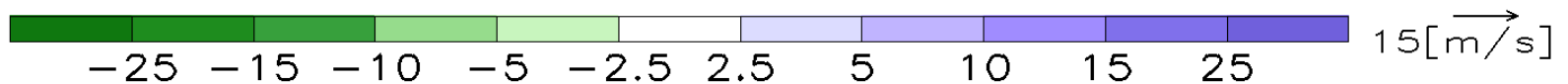
\*\* Se usaron los datos de (Feb. 2017) ERSST4, ( Mar. y Abr .2017) NMME

# VIENTO EN TROPOSFERA ALTA - 200 hPa

VIENTO PROMEDIO a 200hPa MARZO 2017  
NCEP-NOAA / SENAMHI -DCL

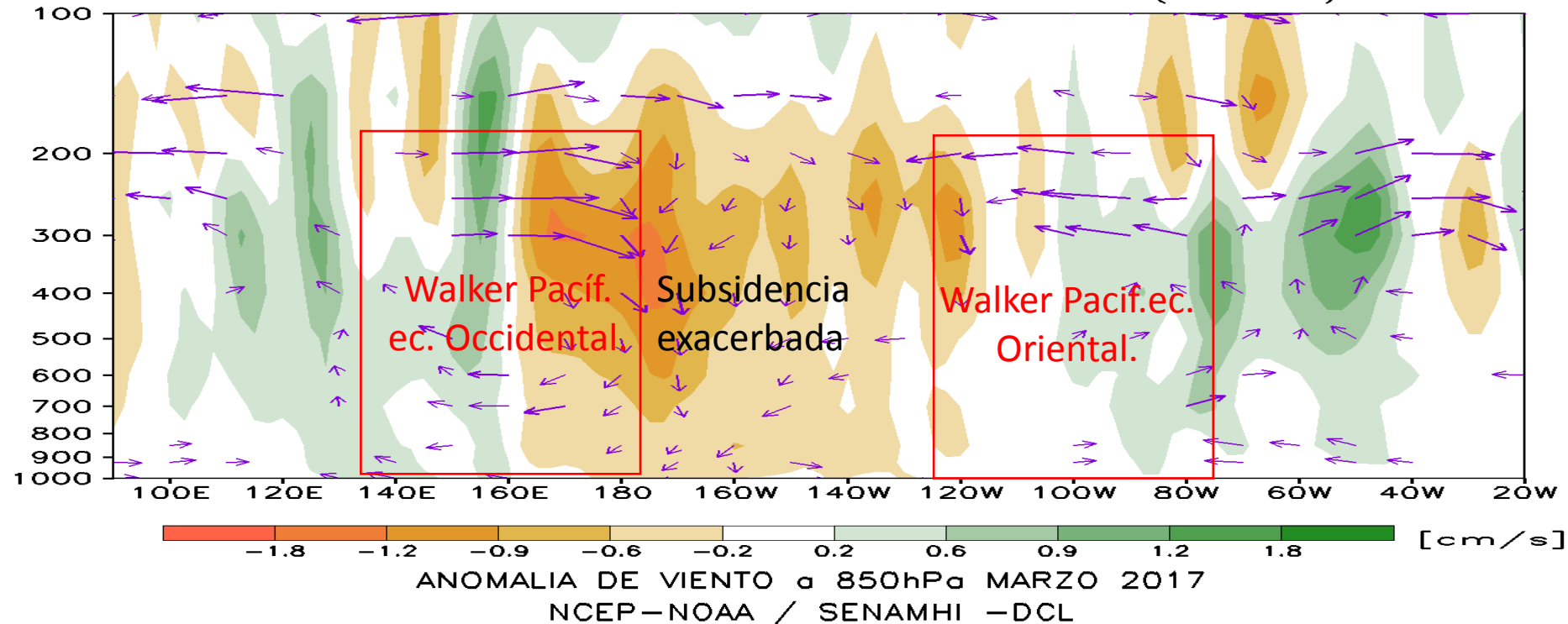
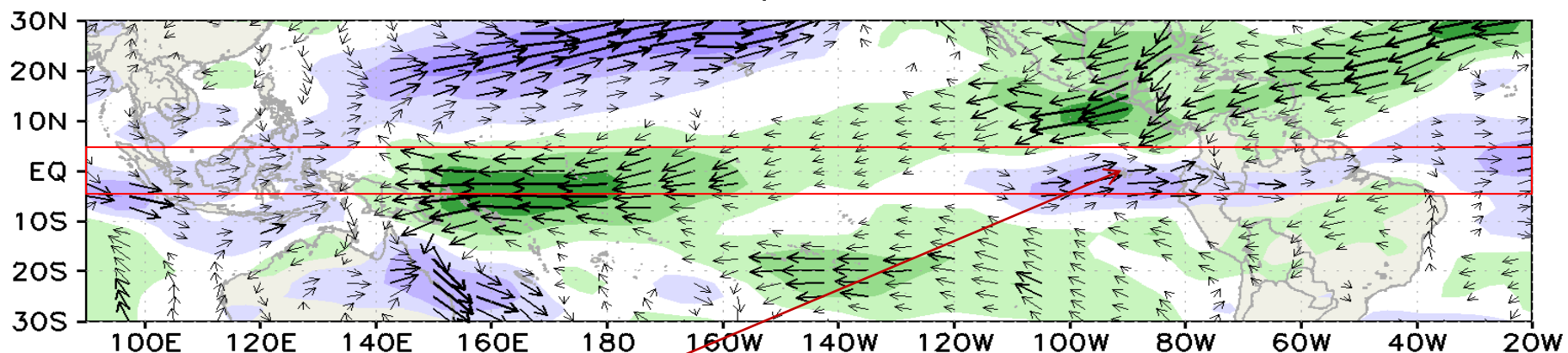


ANOMALIA DE VIENTO a 200hPa MARZO 2017  
NCEP-NOAA / SENAMHI -DCL

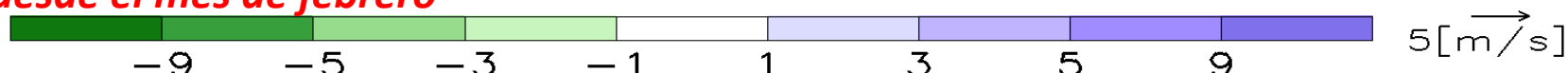


# WALKER Y PULSOS DE VIENTO EN 850hPa

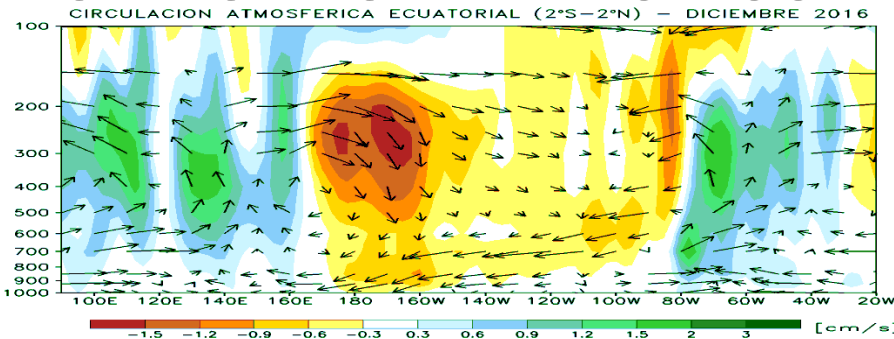
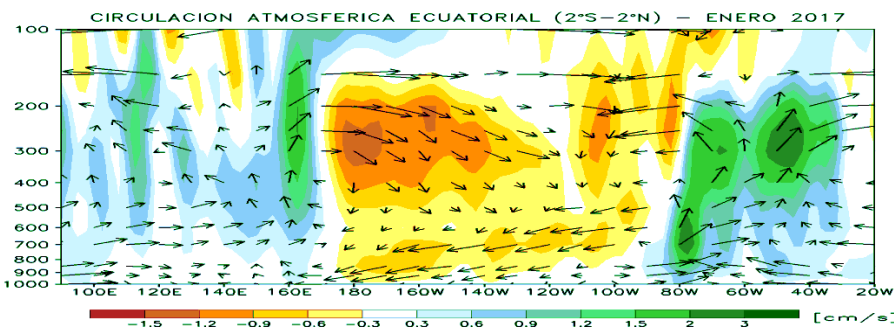
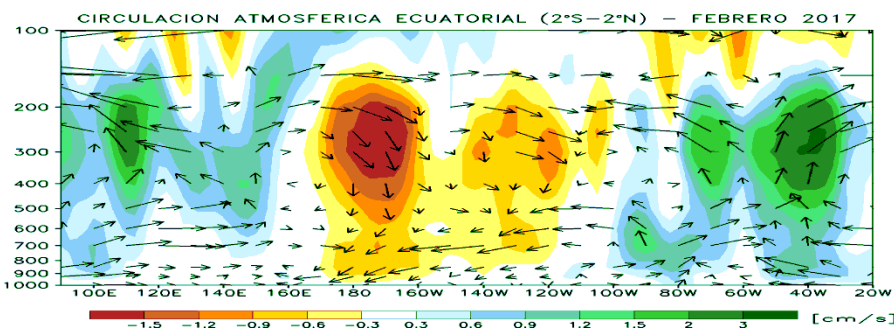
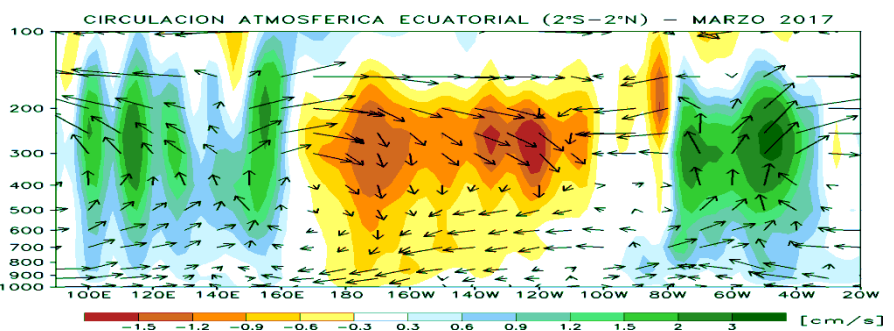
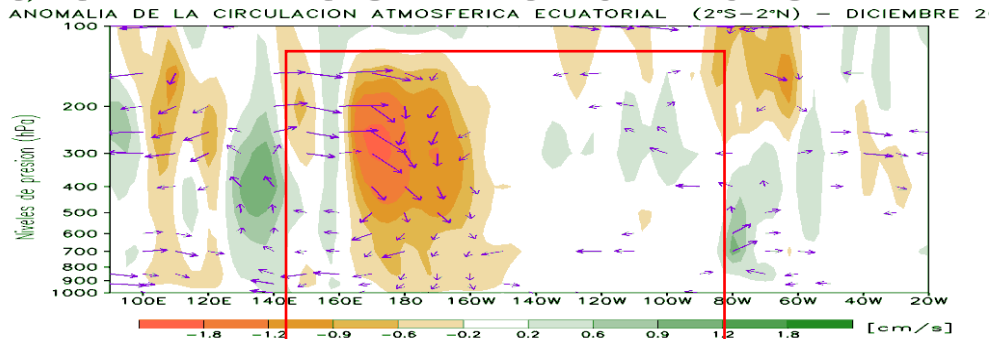
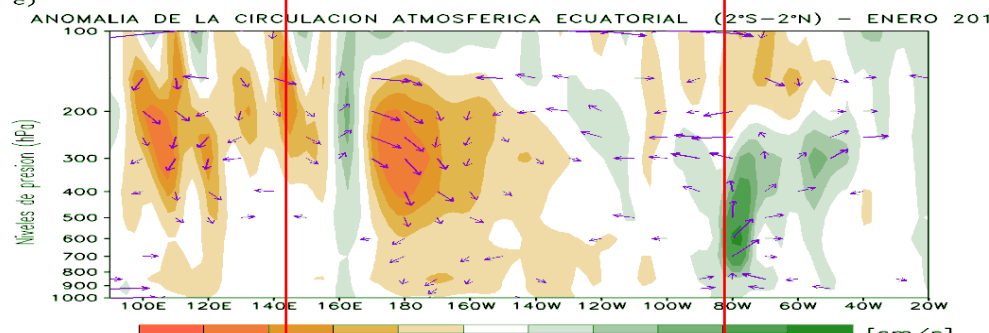
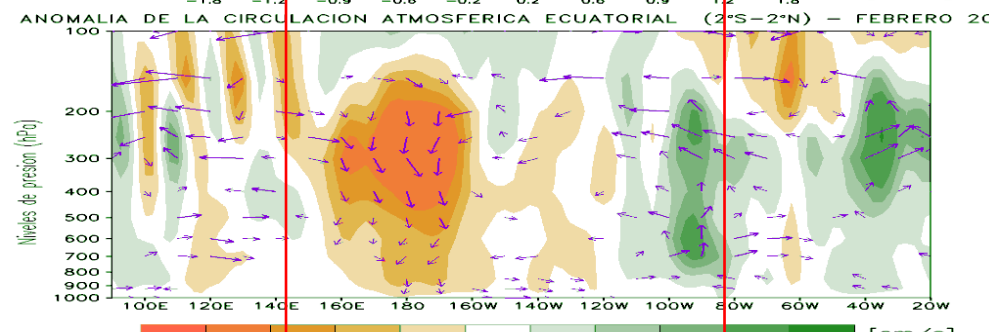
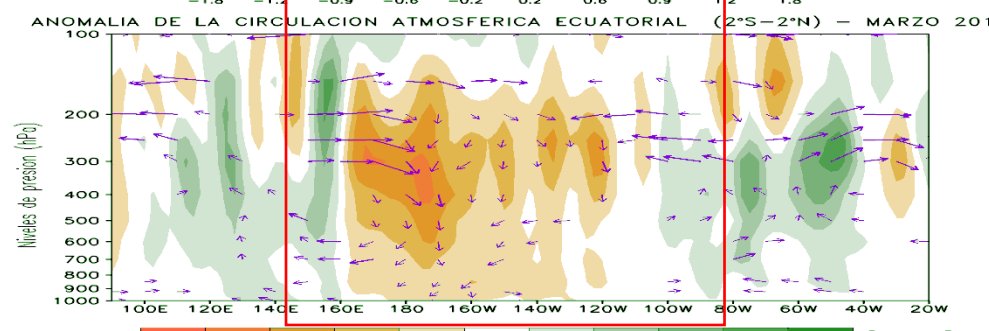
NOMALIA DE LA CIRCULACION ATMOSFERICA ECUATORIAL (2°S–2°N) – MARZO 2017



*Persiste desde el mes de febrero*



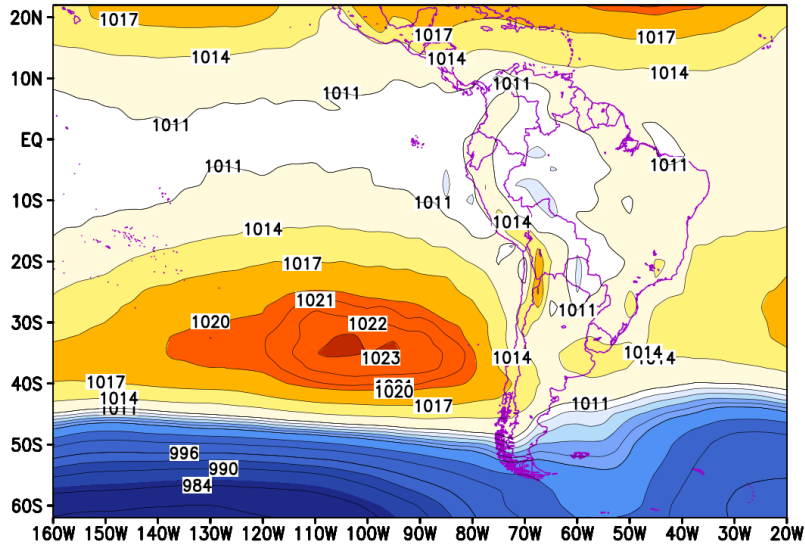
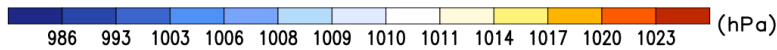
# MONITOREO DE LA CIRCULACION ATMOSF. EC. 5°N-5°S



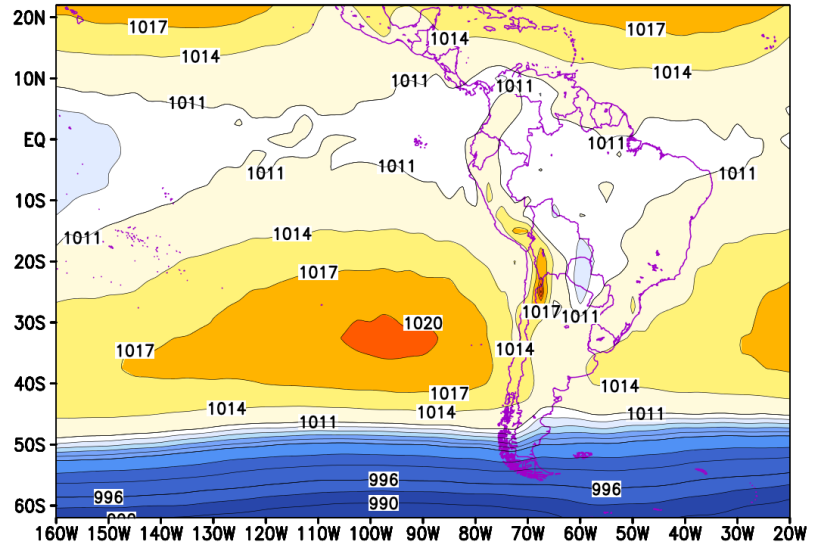
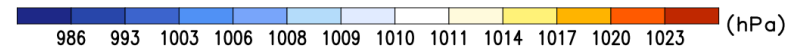


# CAMPOS DE PRESIONES

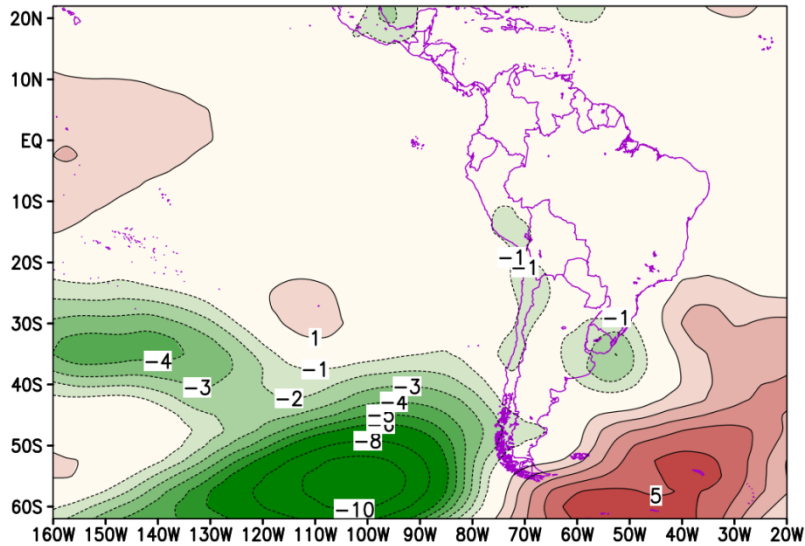
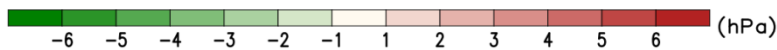
PRESION A NIVEL DEL MAR – 2017 MARZO



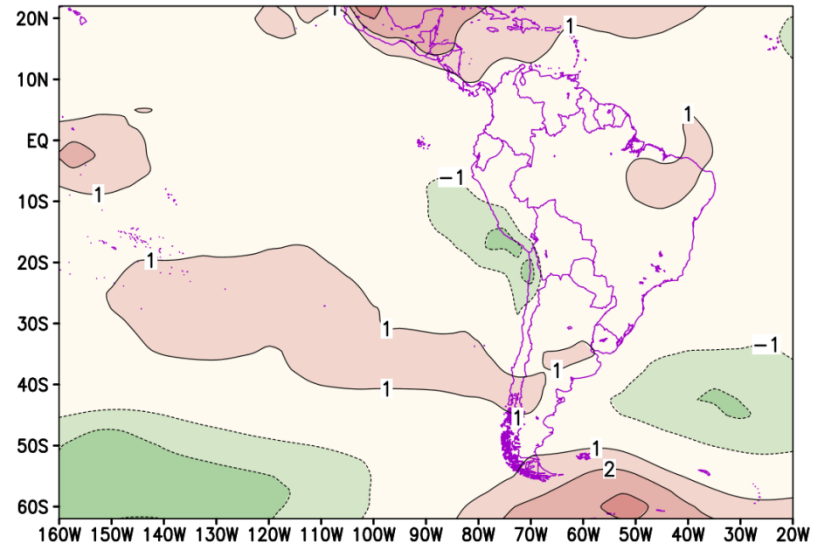
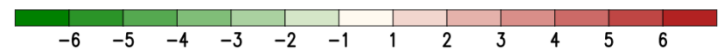
CLIMATOLOGIA DE LA PRESION A NIVEL DEL MAR – MARZO



ANOMALIA DE LA PRESION A NIVEL DEL MAR – 2017 FEBRERO



ANOMALIA ESTANDARIZADA DE LA PRESION A NIVEL DEL MAR – 2017 MARZO

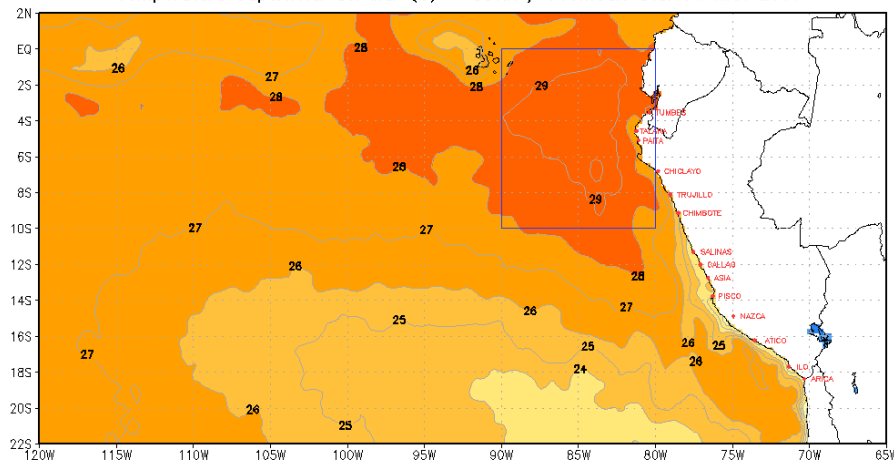




# TEMPERATURA SUPERFICIAL DEL MAR EN EL PACÍFICO SUDORIENTAL

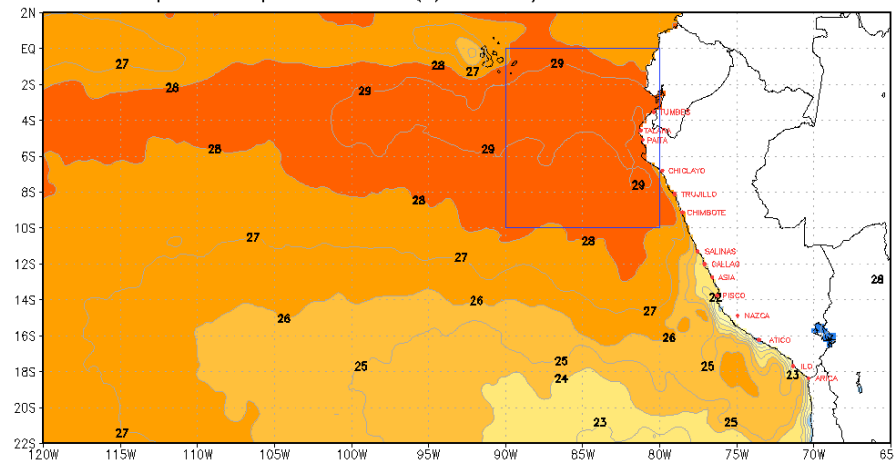
DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGÍA

Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) – OSTIA / Promedio Dia: 01 MAR 2017



DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGÍA

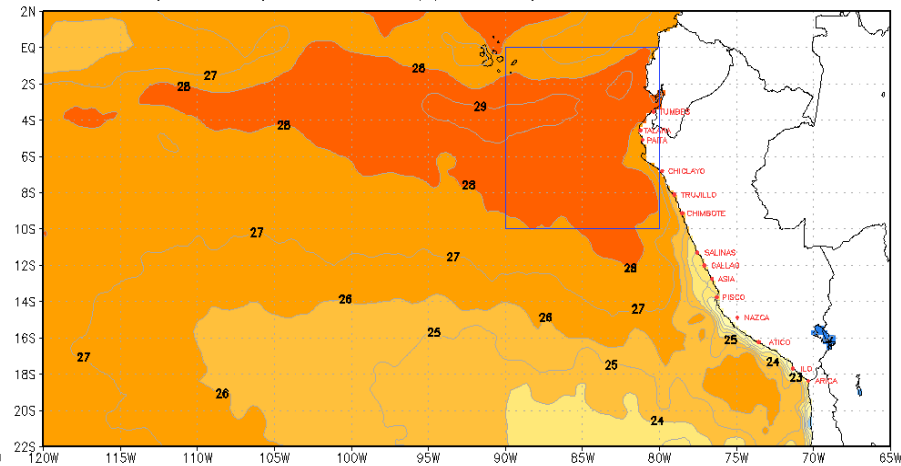
Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) – OSTIA / Promedio Dia: 20 MAR 2017



Fuente: MARINE.COPERNICUS – UNION EUROPEA

DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGÍA

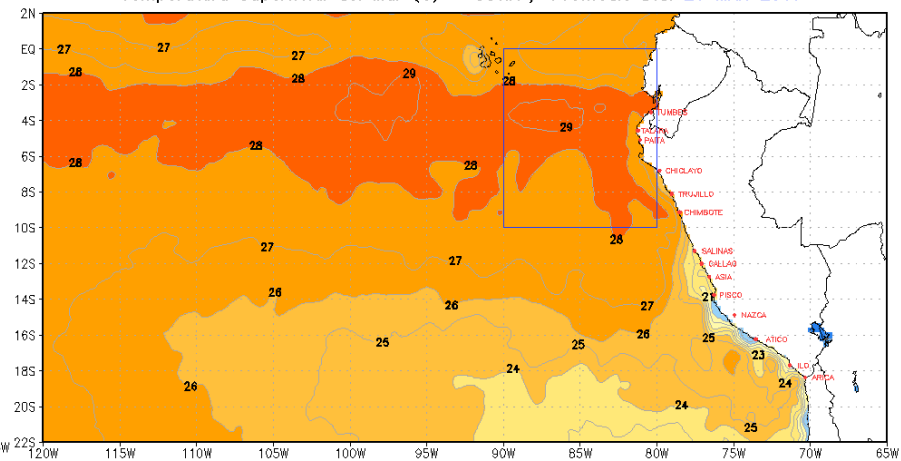
Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) – OSTIA / Promedio Dia: 10 MAR 2017



Fuente: MARINE.COPERNICUS – UNION EUROPEA

DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGÍA

Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) – OSTIA / Promedio Dia: 26 MAR 2017



Fuente: MARINE.COPERNICUS – UNION EUROPEA

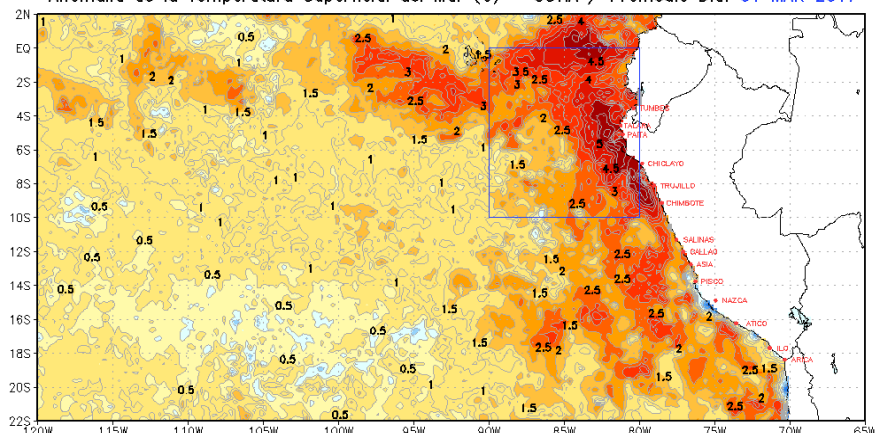




# ANOMALÍAS DE LA TEMPERATURA SUPERFICIAL DEL MAR EN EL PACÍFICO SUDORIENTAL

DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGIA

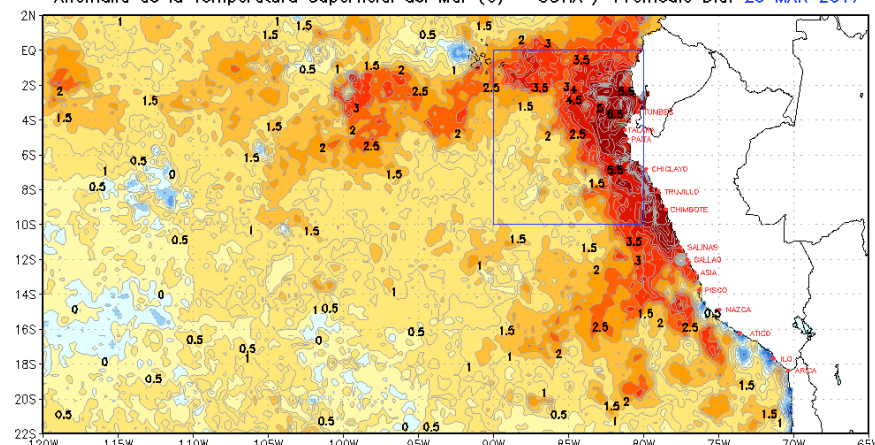
Anomalía de la Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) – OSTIA / Promedio Dia: 01 MAR 2017



Fuente: MARINE.COPELICUS – UNION EUROPEA

DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGIA

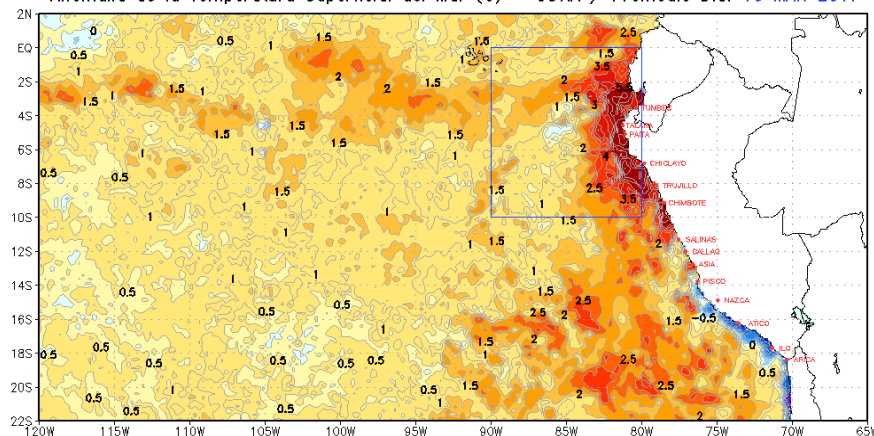
Anomalía de la Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) – OSTIA / Promedio Dia: 20 MAR 2017



Fuente: MARINE.COPELICUS – UNION EUROPEA

DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGIA

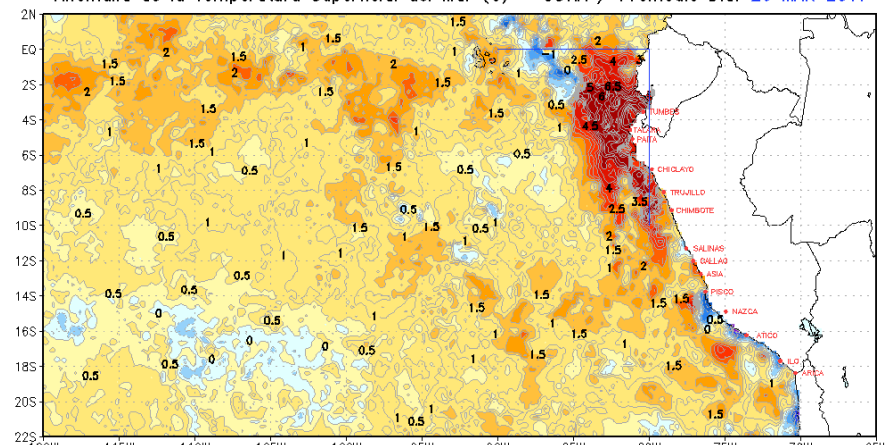
Anomalía de la Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) – OSTIA / Promedio Dia: 10 MAR 2017



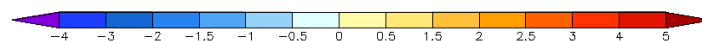
Fuente: MARINE.COPELICUS – UNION EUROPEA

DIRECCION DE HIDROGRAFIA Y NAVEGACION  
DPTO OCEANOGRAFIA – DIV METEOROLOGIA

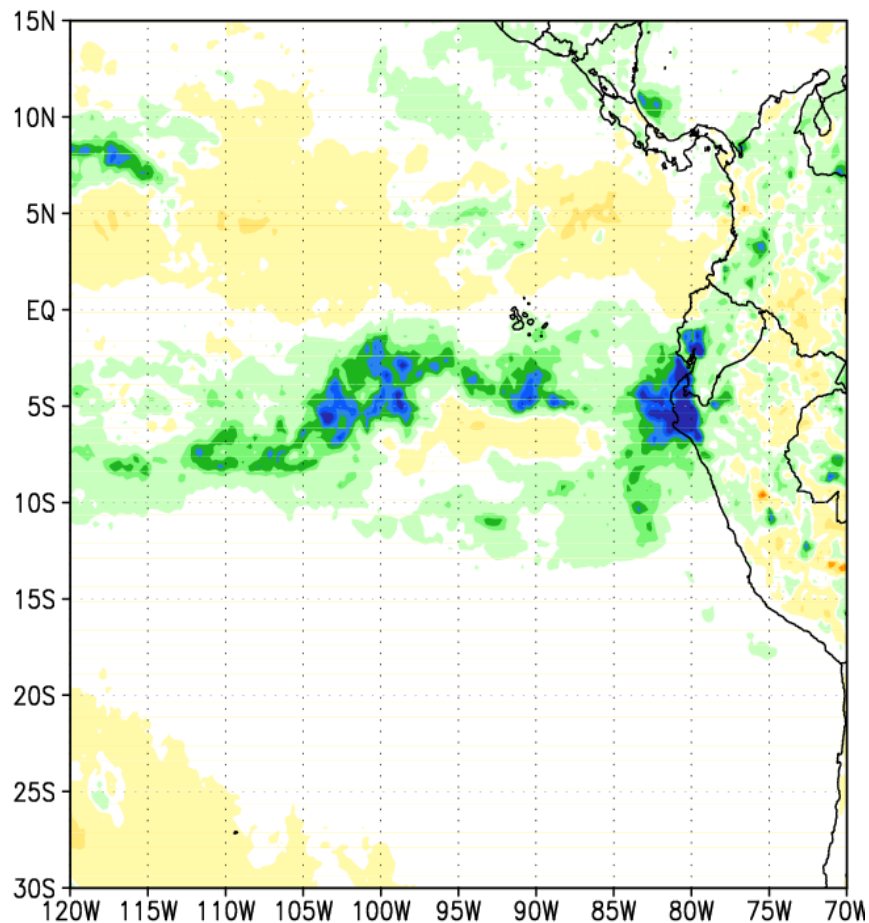
Anomalía de la Temperatura Superficial del Mar (C) – OSTIA / Promedio Dia: 26 MAR 2017



Fuente: MARINE.COPELICUS – UNION EUROPEA

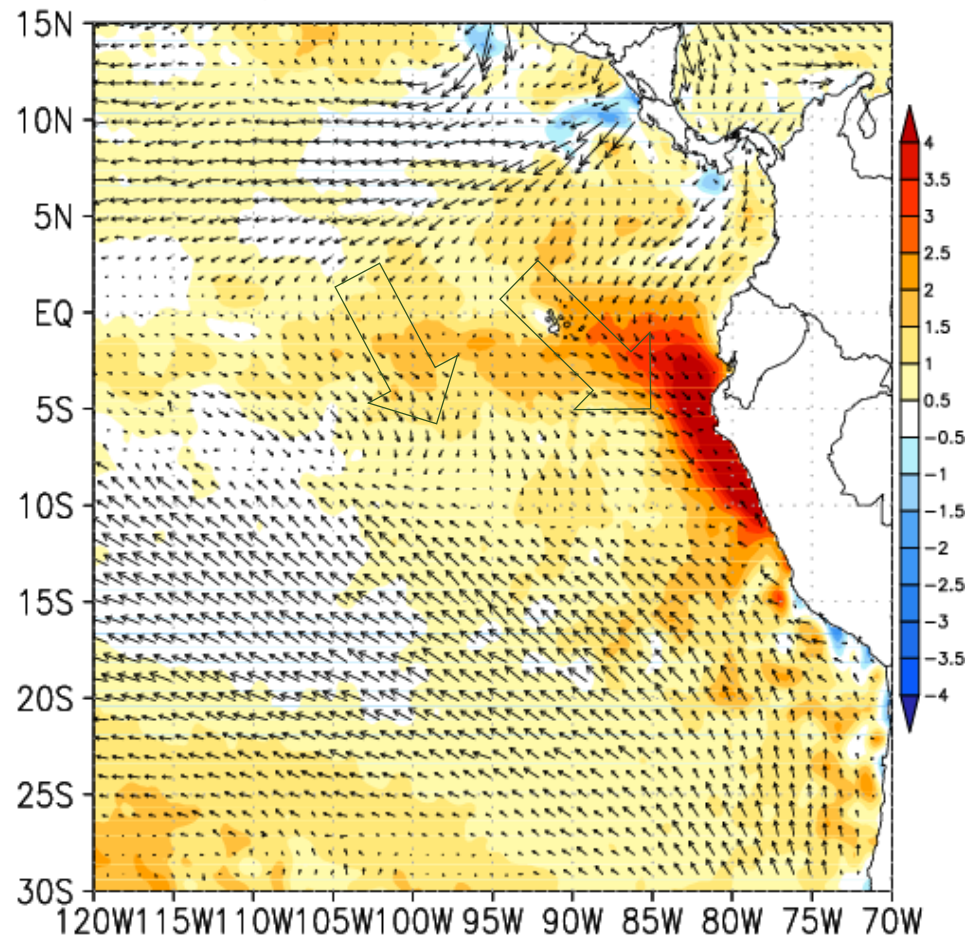


Anomalia de precipitación (mm/día)  
últimos 15 días



Fuente: TRMM-3B42-RT, Procesamiento: IGP, Últimos datos: 26MAR2017  
Climatología: 2001-2014

Anomalia de temperatura superficial del mar (C)  
Anomalia del esfuerzo de viento ( $N \cdot m^{-2} \cdot 10^{-2}$ )  
promedio de los últimos 15 días



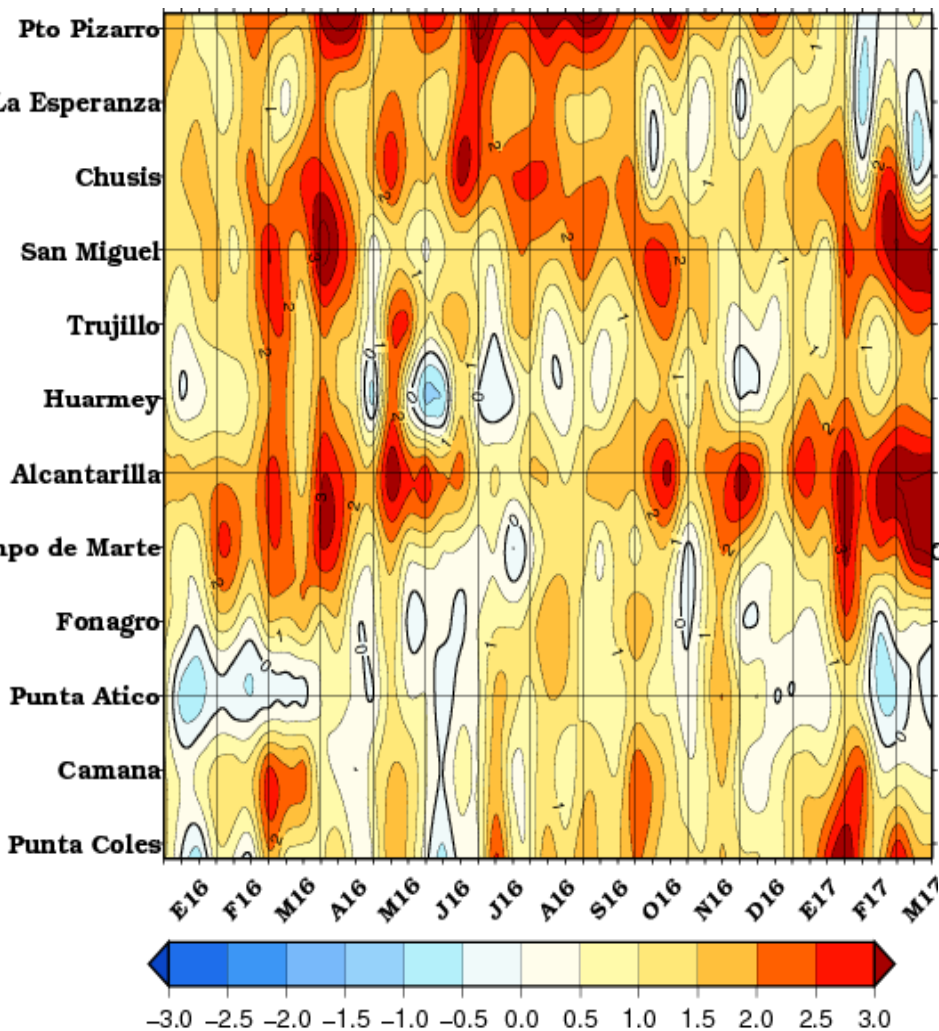
10

Últimos datos: 25MAR2017

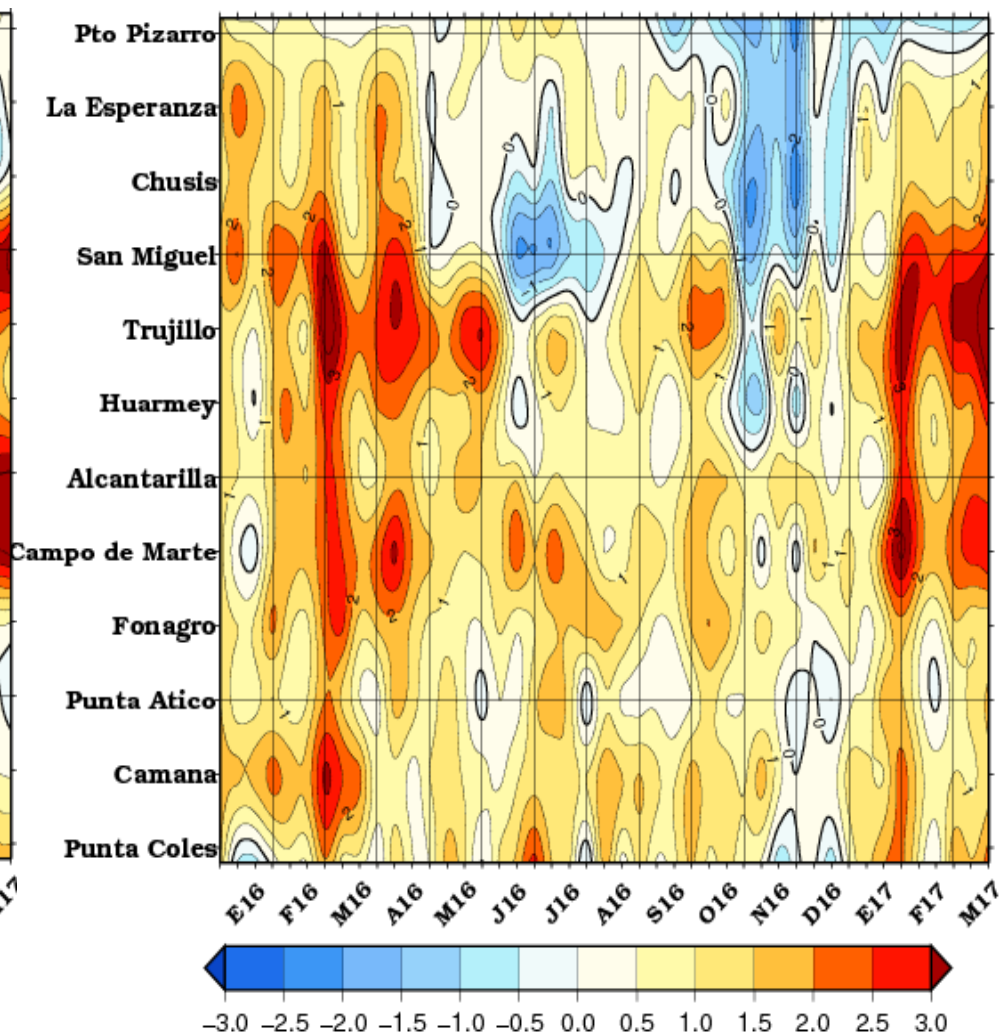


# TEMPERATURAS EXTREMAS DEL AIRE (1° Dec/Marzo)

Anomalía de la Temperatura Máxima



Anomalía de la Temperatura Mínima



# ANOMALÍAS PROMEDIO DE LA TEMPERATURA MÁXIMA

**Tabla 1**

*Anomalías de la Temperatura Máxima del Aire  
Segunda decadiaria marzo 2017*

## ANOMALIAS PROMEDIO TEMPERATURA MÁXIMA

| Estación     | DICIEMBRE 2016 | ENE | FEB | *MAR |
|--------------|----------------|-----|-----|------|
| Costa Norte  | 1.4            | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9  |
| Costa Centro | 1.2            | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.5  |
| Costa Sur    | 0.5            | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2  |

## DATA EXTENDIDA

| Estación       | Dic_2016 | ENE | FEB  | *MAR |
|----------------|----------|-----|------|------|
| Puerto Pizarro | 1.8      | 1.1 | 0.0  | 0.5  |
| La Esperanza   | 0.8      | 1.1 | 0.2  | -0.4 |
| Chusis         | 1.5      | 2.2 | 1.7  | -0.3 |
| Trujillo       | 1.3      | 1.6 | 2.8  | 3.3  |
| Huarmey        | 0.7      | 1.2 | 1.2  | 2.2  |
| Alcantarilla   | 0.7      | 1.8 | 1.4  | 1.8  |
| Campo de Marte | 2.1      | 2.8 | 3.0  | 3.4  |
| Fonagoro       | 0.8      | 2.1 | 2.2  | 3.5  |
| Punta Atico    | 0.4      | 1.3 | 0.6  | 0.5  |
| Camana         | 0.5      | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.1  |
| Punta Coles    | 0.7      | 1.4 | 1.2  | 0.5  |
| Ite            | 0.9      | 2.5 | 2.1  | 1.7  |
| La Yarada      | -0.1     | 1.0 | 1.0  | 0.9  |

**Figura 1**

*Distribución de las estaciones meteorológicas  
en la costa peruana*



# ANOMALÍAS PROMEDIO DE LA TEMPERATURA MÍNIMA

**Tabla2**

*Anomalías de la Temperatura Mínima del Aire  
Segunda decadiaria marzo 2017*

## ANOMALIAS PROMEDIO TEMPERATURA MÍNIMA

| Estación     | DICIEMBRE 2016 | ENE | FEB | *MAR |
|--------------|----------------|-----|-----|------|
| Costa Norte  | -0.2           | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1  |
| Costa Centro | 0.7            | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5  |
| Costa Sur    | 0.2            | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.0  |

## DATA EXTENDIDA

| Estación       | Dic_2016 | ENE | FEB  | *MAR |
|----------------|----------|-----|------|------|
| Puerto Pizarro | -0.2     | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| La Esperanza   | -0.4     | 0.9 | 1.0  | 1.2  |
| Chusis         | -0.4     | 0.8 | 1.3  | 1.0  |
| Trujillo       | 0.2      | 1.0 | 2.6  | 2.6  |
| Huarmey        | 1.0      | 2.3 | 2.7  | 3.2  |
| Alcantarilla   | 0.5      | 1.9 | 1.6  | 2.0  |
| Campo de Marte | 0.7      | 1.1 | 1.6  | 2.3  |
| Fonagro        | 1.2      | 2.3 | 2.1  | 2.7  |
| Punta Atico    | 0.5      | 1.0 | 0.9  | 1.1  |
| Camana         | 0.0      | 1.3 | 0.4  | 1.1  |
| Punta Coles    | 0.6      | 1.4 | 1.0  | 0.9  |
| Ite            | 0.1      | 1.7 | 1.0  | 1.4  |
| La Yarada      | -1.4     | 2.3 | -0.4 | -1.0 |

**Figura 1**

*Distribución de las estaciones meteorológicas en la costa peruana*

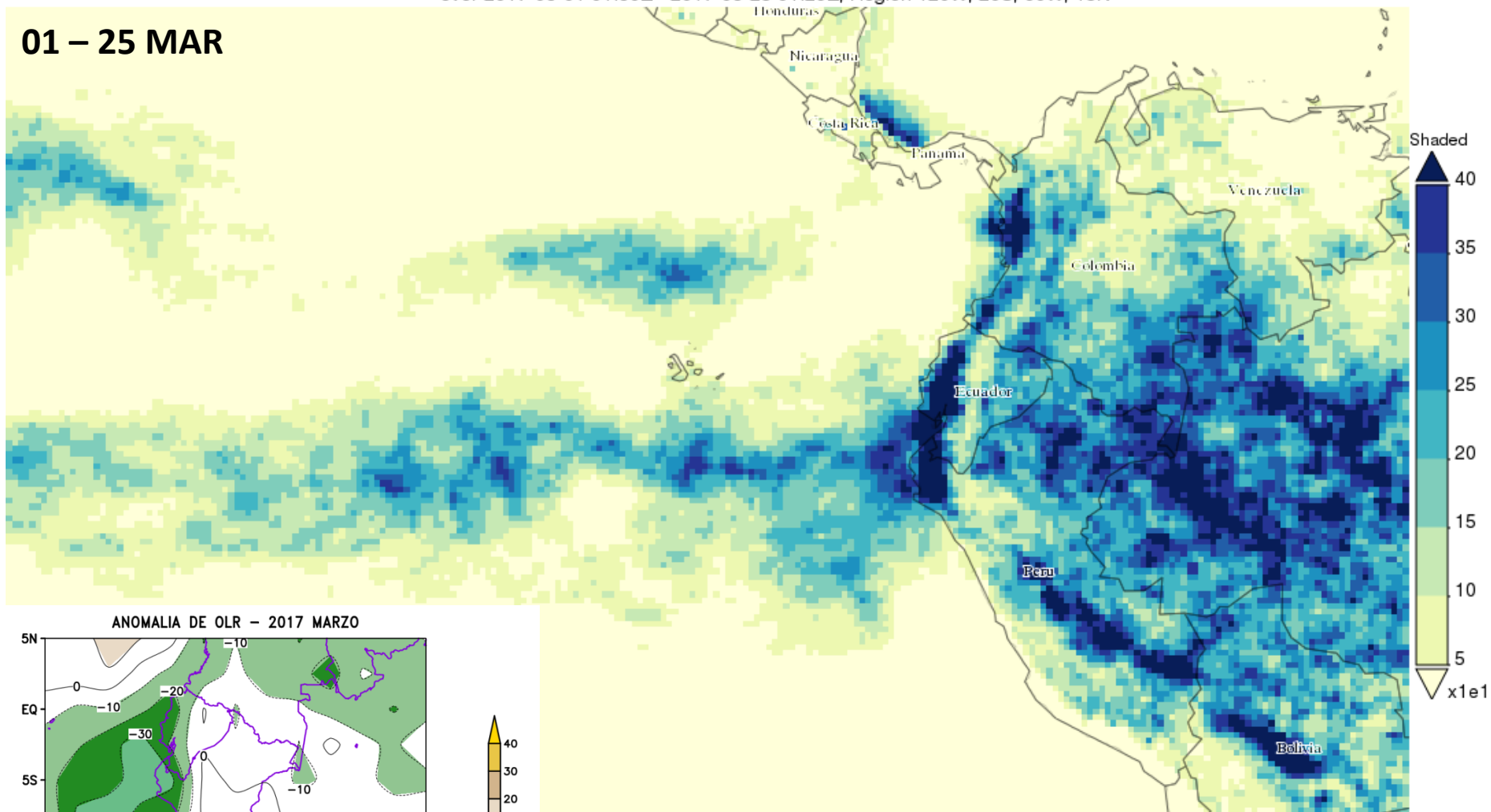




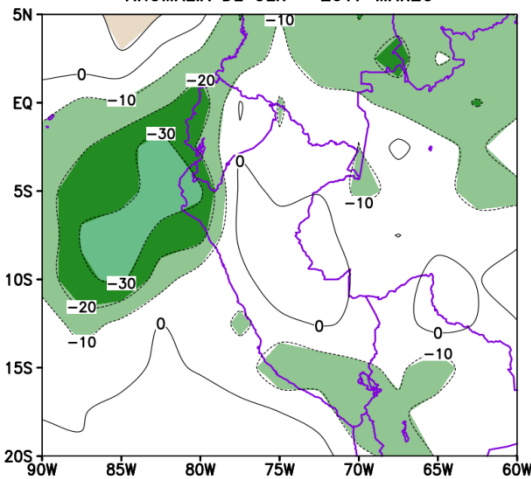
# CONVECCIÓN & PRECIPITACIÓN

Map, Accumulated of Near-Real-Time Precipitation Total daily 0.25 deg. [TRMM TRMM\_3B42RT\_Daily v7] mm  
over 2017-03-01 01:30Z - 2017-03-25 01:29Z, Region 120W, 20S, 60W, 15N

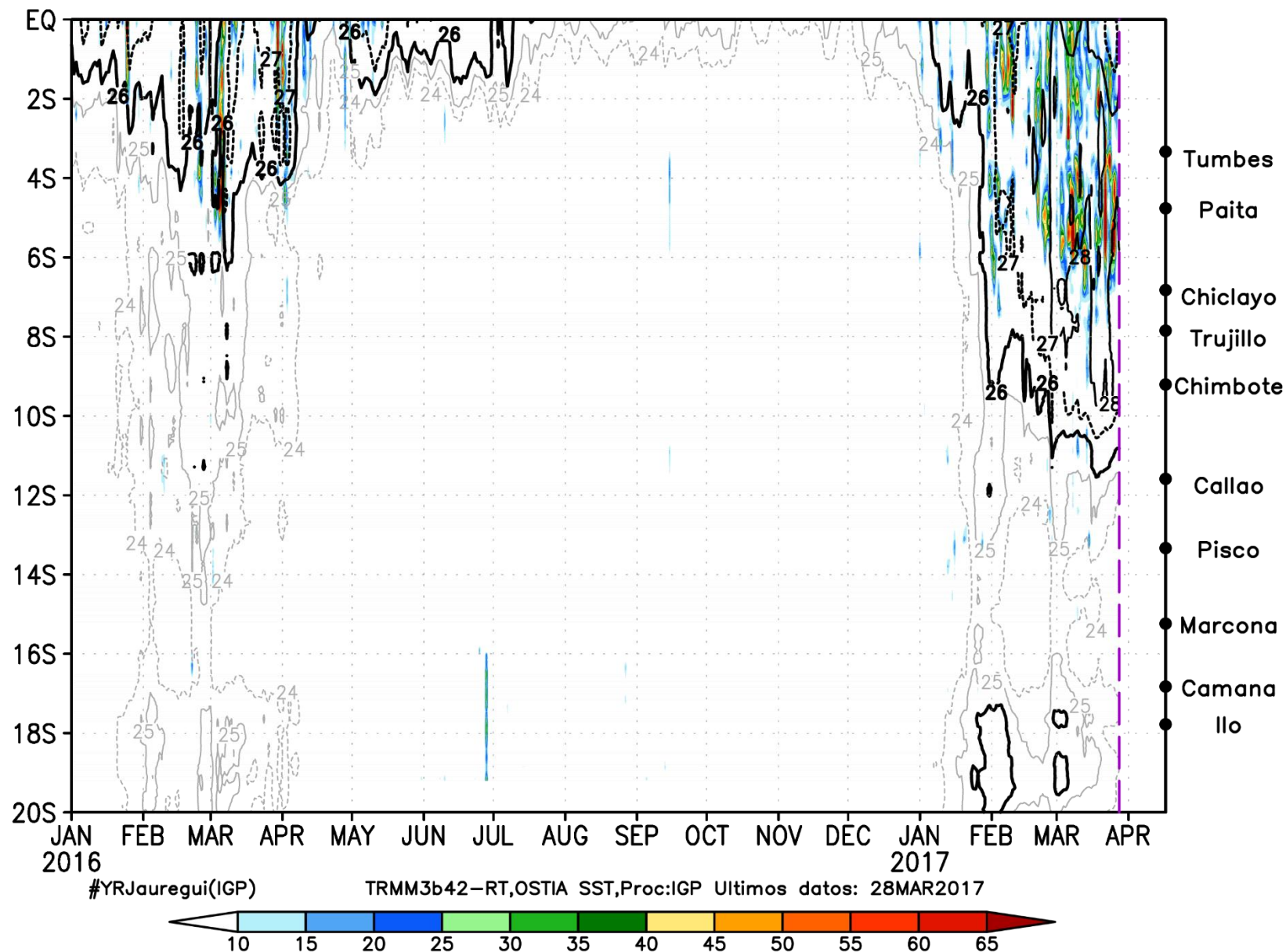
01 – 25 MAR



ANOMALIA DE OLR – 2017 MARZO



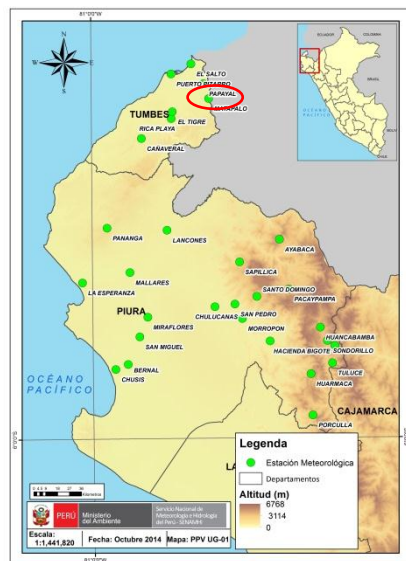
Lluvia(costa hasta 1000m)–Temperatura Superficial del mar hasta 330Km de la costa



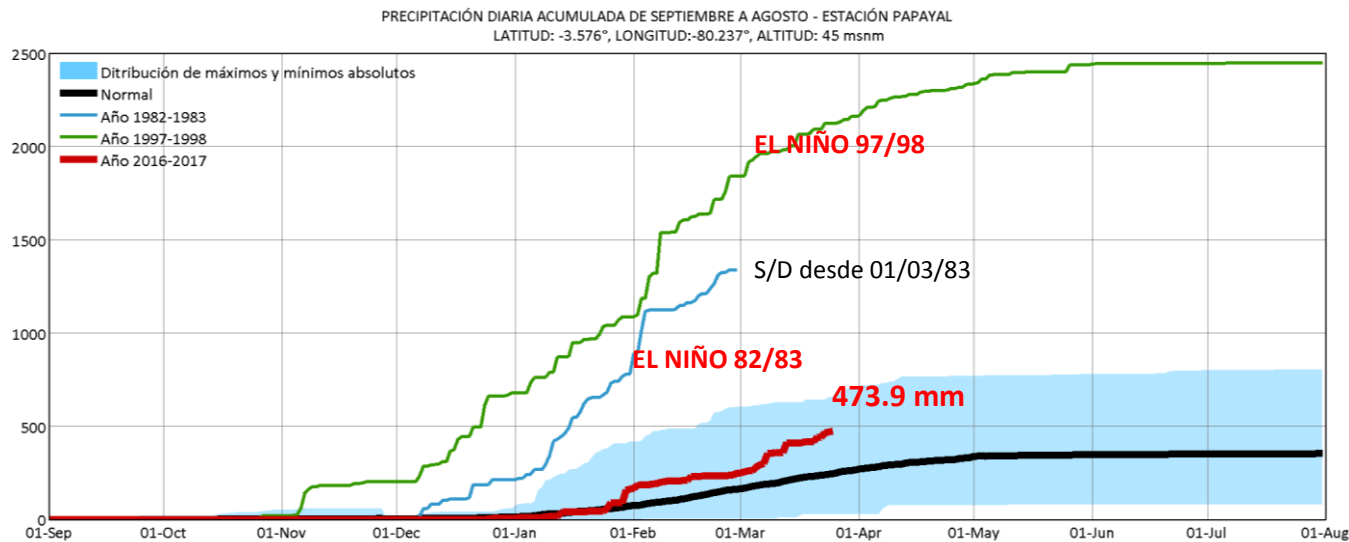
# Record de lluvias durante enero, febrero y marzo 2017

| Precipitación Max 24/h (mm) |                |              |                   |                    |              |                   |                    |                  |                       |                    |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|                             | Estaciones     | ENERO        |                   |                    | FEBRERO      |                   |                    | MARZO            |                       |                    |
|                             |                | 2017         | Record            | 2do valor más alto | 2017         | Record            | 2do valor más alto | 2017             | Record                | 2do valor más alto |
| Tumbes                      | Papayal        | 67.7         | 90/1987           | 80.6/1998          | 21.1         | 219/1998          | 131.6/2006         | 52.2             | 103.7/2002            | 91.5/2008          |
|                             | Puerto Pizarro | <b>192.8</b> | <b>192.8/2017</b> | 97.1/1998          | 48.6         | 139/1983          | 131.1/1998         | 67.4             | 166/1983              | 129.2/1999         |
|                             | Matapalo       | 70.6         | 129.4/1998        | 97.3/2007          | 111.6        | 276.4/1998        | 138.6/1995         | 80.6             | 119.7/1998            | 113.9/2015         |
| Piura                       | Chusis         | 13.7         | 116.3/1999        | 25/1976            | 9.3          | 64.3/1998         | 17/2012            | <del>140.6</del> | <del>141/2017</del>   | 136.2/1994         |
|                             | Bernal         | <b>29.9</b>  | 77.2/1998         | <b>29.9/2017</b>   | <b>66.2</b>  | 123.2/1998        | <b>66.2/2017</b>   | <del>121.7</del> | <del>121.7/2017</del> | 108.4/1998         |
|                             | Miraflores     | 54.2         | 173.6/1998        | 67.3/1983          | 70           | 104.5/1983        | 90/1998            | 81.5             | 112/1998              | 98/1983            |
|                             | San Miguel     | 53.8         | 75/1983           | 65.2/1998          | <b>99.6</b>  | <b>99.6/2017</b>  | 81.9/1998          | <del>126.1</del> | <del>126.1/2017</del> | <b>113.6/2017</b>  |
|                             | Morropon       | 78           | 152.7/1983        | 95.4/2009          | <b>150.5</b> | <b>150.5/2017</b> | <b>113.5/2007</b>  | <del>116</del>   | <del>170.9/1981</del> | 120/2012           |
|                             | Lancones       | 21.8         | 146.6/1998        | 80/1973            | 63.8         | 139.8/1998        | 110.5/2008         | <del>140</del>   | <del>200/2016</del>   | 151.4/2013         |
|                             | Partidor       | 41.6         | 160/1998          | 92.8/2009          | 40.6         | 167/2009          | 139/2008           | <del>258.5</del> | <del>258.5/2017</del> | 145.3/1998         |
|                             | San Pedro      | 75.3         | 168/1983          | 130/1998           | 155.3        | 166.5/1983        | 109.5/2008         | <del>159.5</del> | <del>159.5/2017</del> | 142.3/1998         |
|                             | Malacasi       | <b>72.3</b>  | 122.0/1998        | <b>72.3/2017</b>   | <b>134.2</b> | <b>134.2/2017</b> | 95.8/2000          | <del>143.1</del> | <del>251.2/1998</del> | 115.9/2015         |
| Lambayeque                  | Cayalti        | 2.4          | 26.2/1983         | 22.8/1998          | <b>41.9</b>  | 77.3/1998         | <b>41.9/2017</b>   | 51.3             | 78.2/1972             | 65.8/1983          |
|                             | Reque          | 1.1          | 48.3/1983         | 7.5/1998           | <b>21.4</b>  | 60.4/1998         | <b>21.4/2017</b>   | 29.8             | 56/1983               | 49.5/1998          |
|                             | Jayanca        | 25.9         | 59.6/1998         | 37.4/1983          | <b>120.8</b> | <b>120.8/2017</b> | <b>109.8/2017</b>  | <del>113</del>   | <del>113/2017</del>   | <b>94.8/2017</b>   |
|                             | Lambayeque     | 1.7          | 47.3/1983         | 8.2/1998           | <b>34.6</b>  | <b>71.3/1998</b>  | <b>35/1943</b>     | <b>60.7</b>      | <b>63.6/1983</b>      | <b>60.7/2017</b>   |
|                             | Tinajones      | 14.6         | 60.9/1998         | 19.0/2008          | <b>81.8</b>  | 290.7/2002        | <b>81.6/2017</b>   | 85.7             | 116.3/1998            | 93.2/1971          |
| La Libertad                 | Talla          | 18.1         | 22.6/1989         | 16.1/1998          | 10.6         | 63/1998           | 21.8/1999          | 32.5             | 55/1972               | 46.9/1983          |

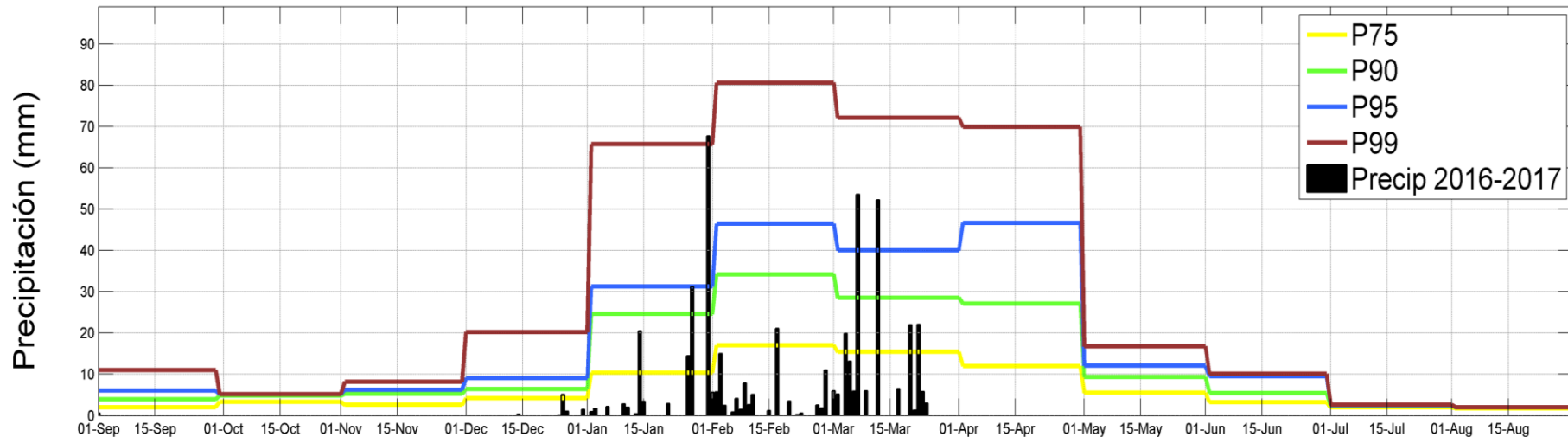
Record de precipitaciones en 24 horas durante enero , febrero y marzo



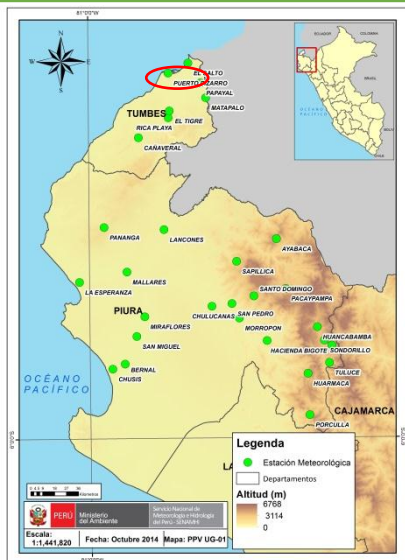
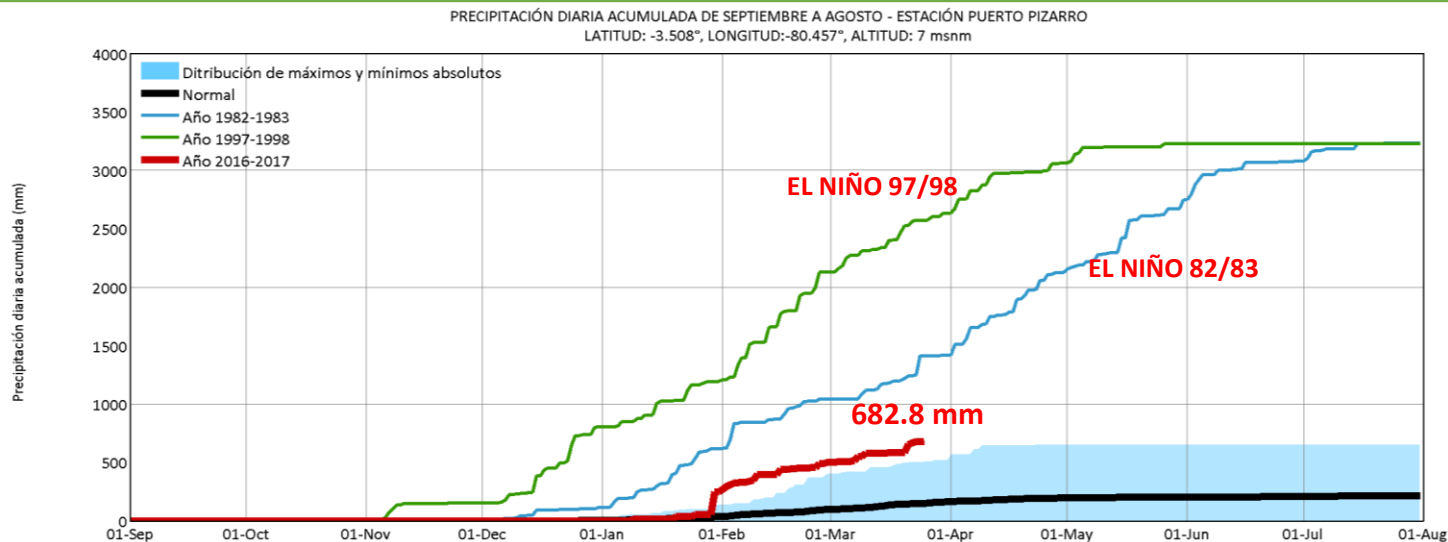
Precipitación diaria acumulada (mm)



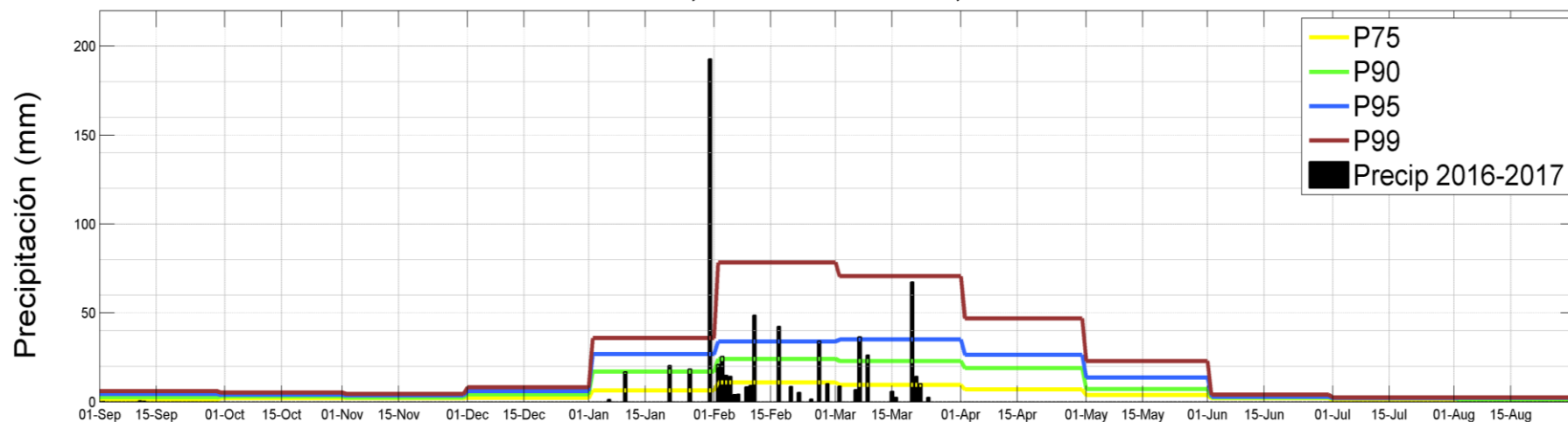
**PRECIPITACIÓN DIARIA - ESTACIÓN PAPAYAL**  
LATITUD: -3.576°, LONGITUD: -80.237°, ALTITUD: 45 msnm

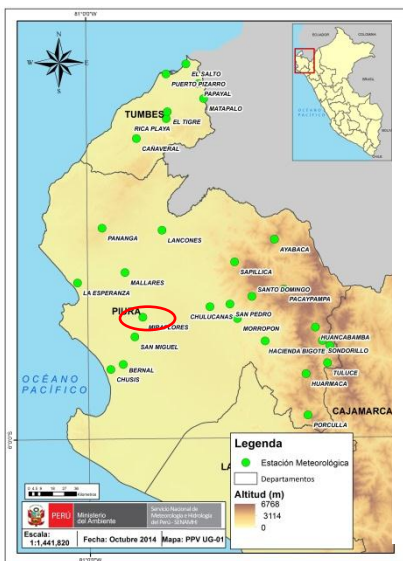
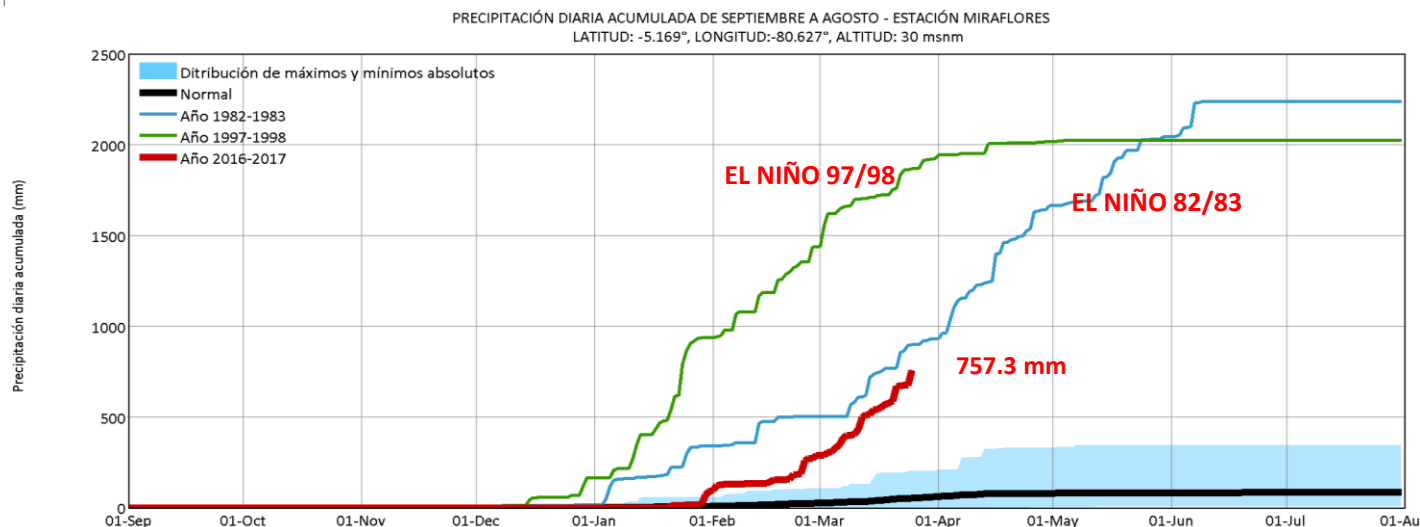




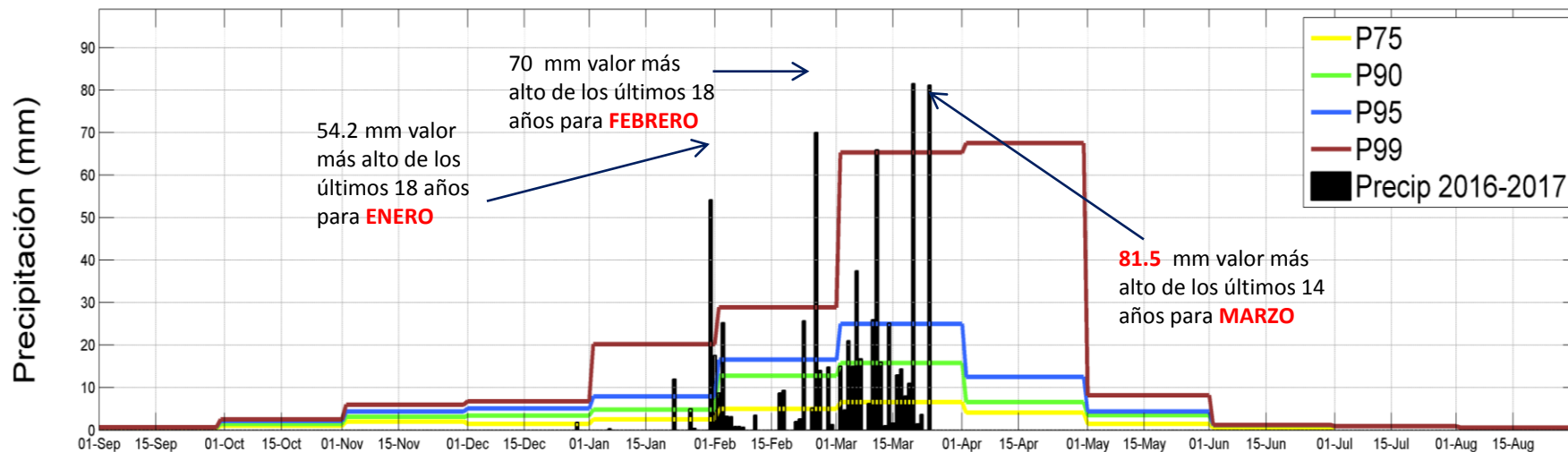


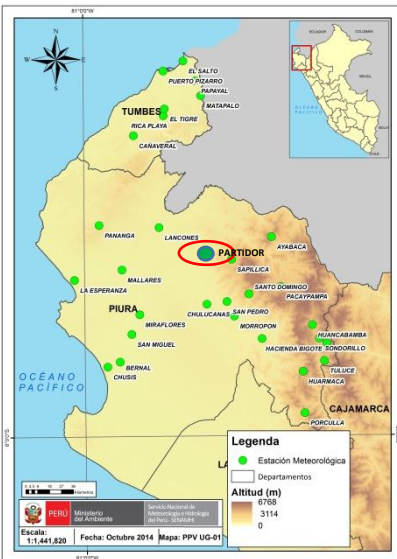
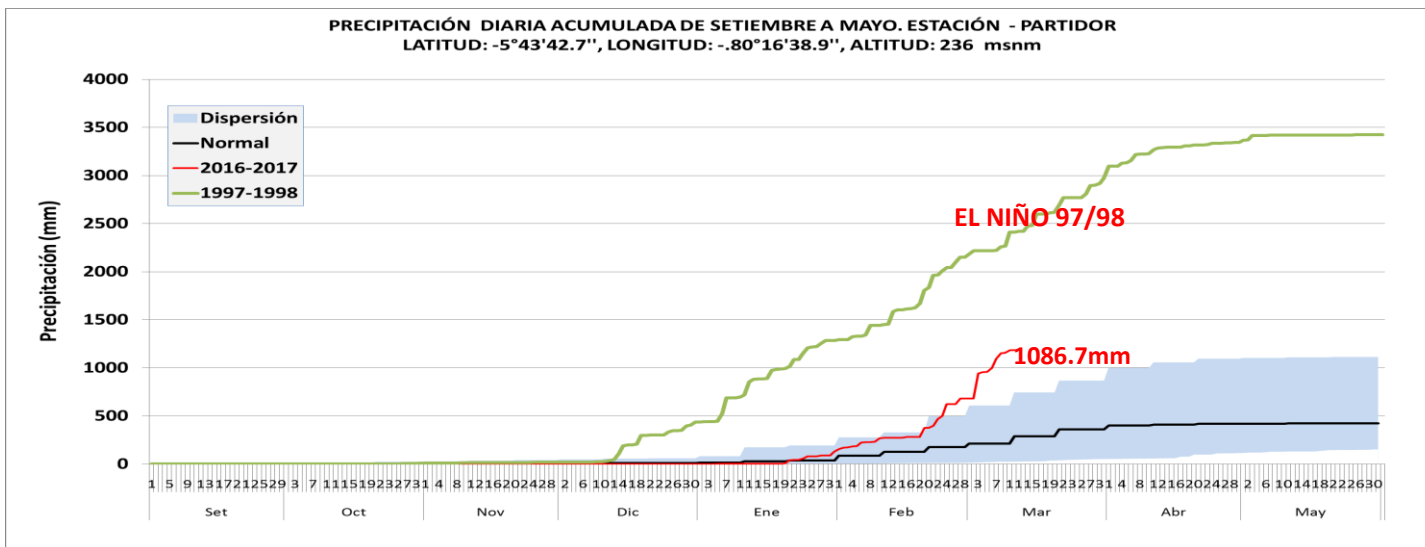
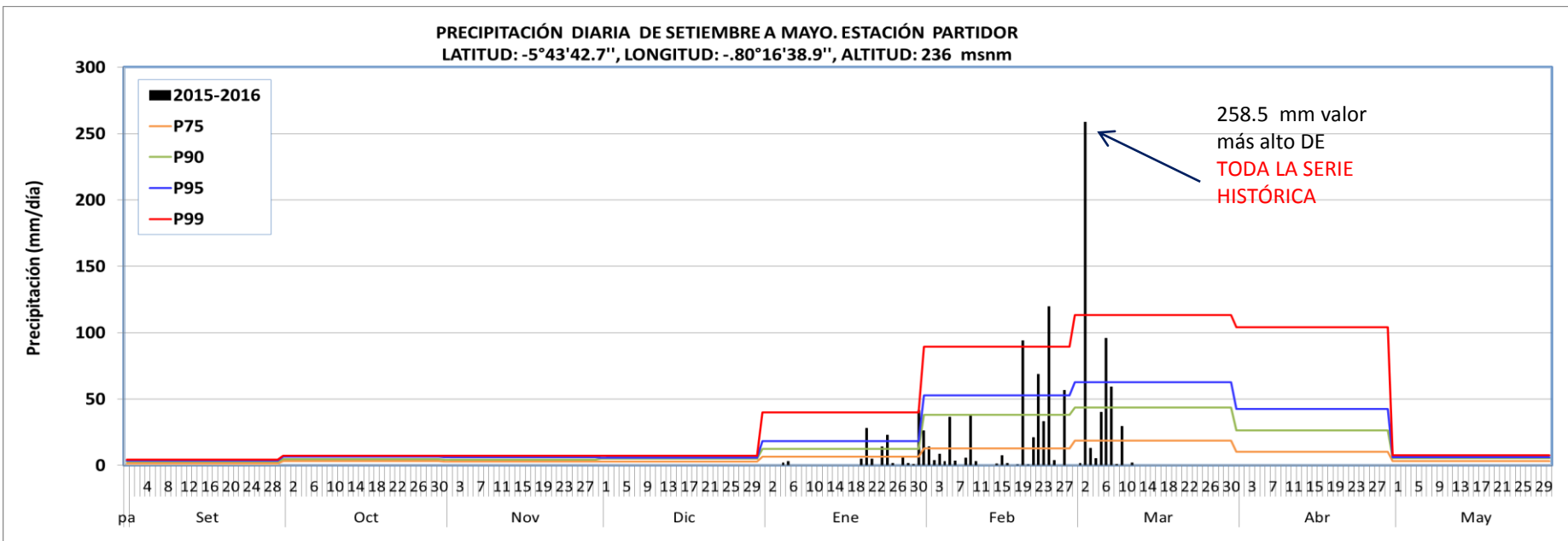
## PRECIPITACIÓN DIARIA - ESTACIÓN PUERTO PIZARRO LATITUD: -3.508°, LONGITUD: -80.457°, ALTITUD: 7 msnm

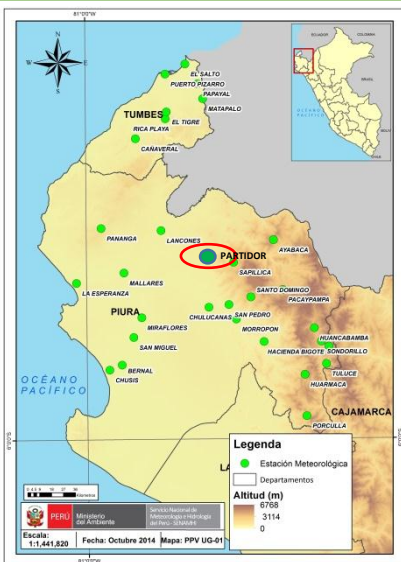
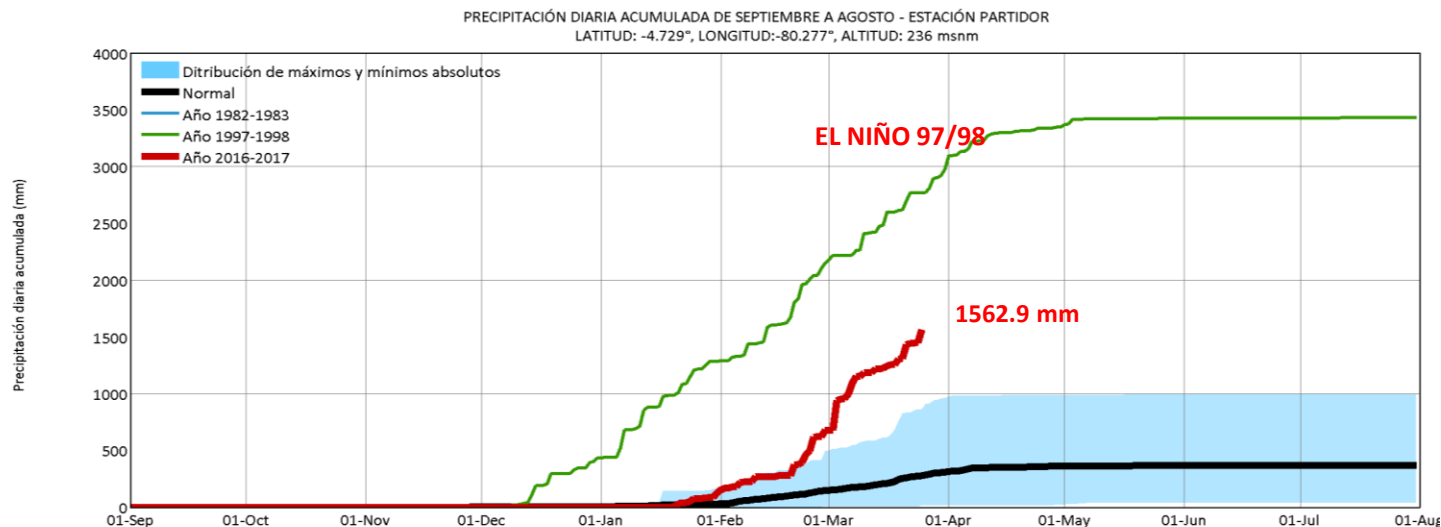




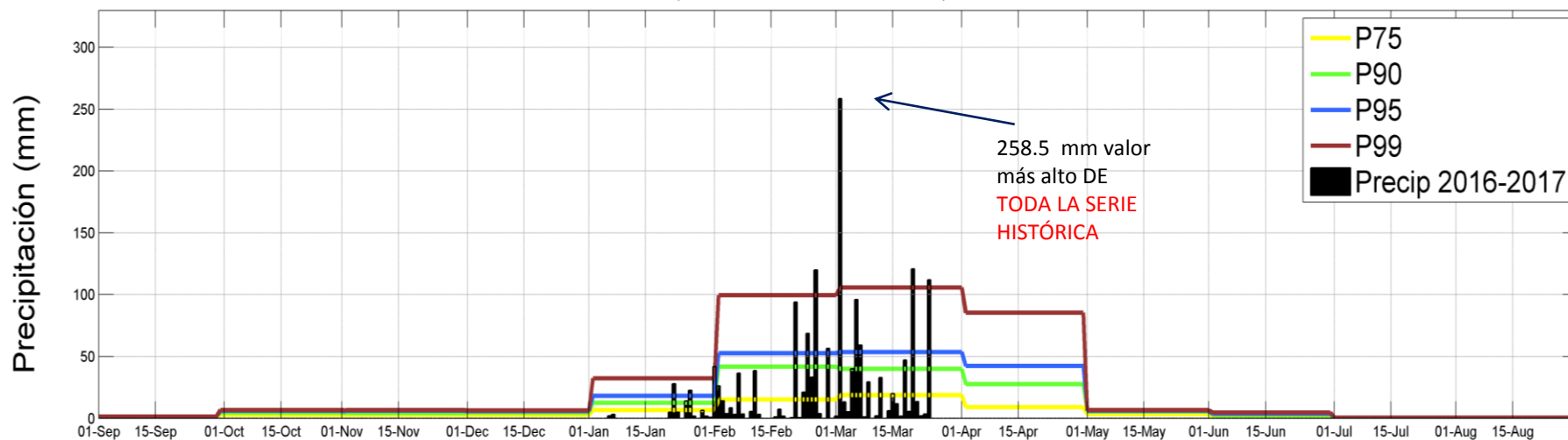
**PRECIPITACIÓN DIARIA - ESTACIÓN MIRAFLORES**  
LATITUD: -5.169°, LONGITUD: -80.627°, ALTITUD: 30 msnm

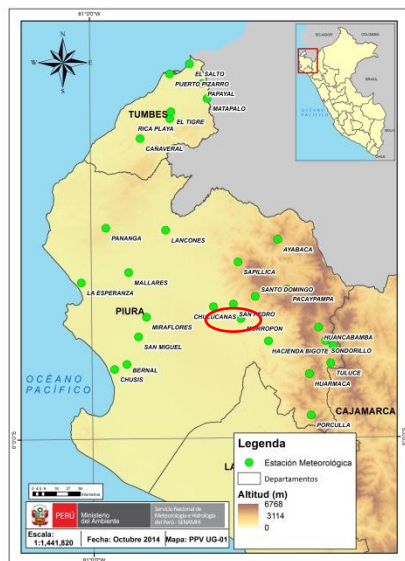
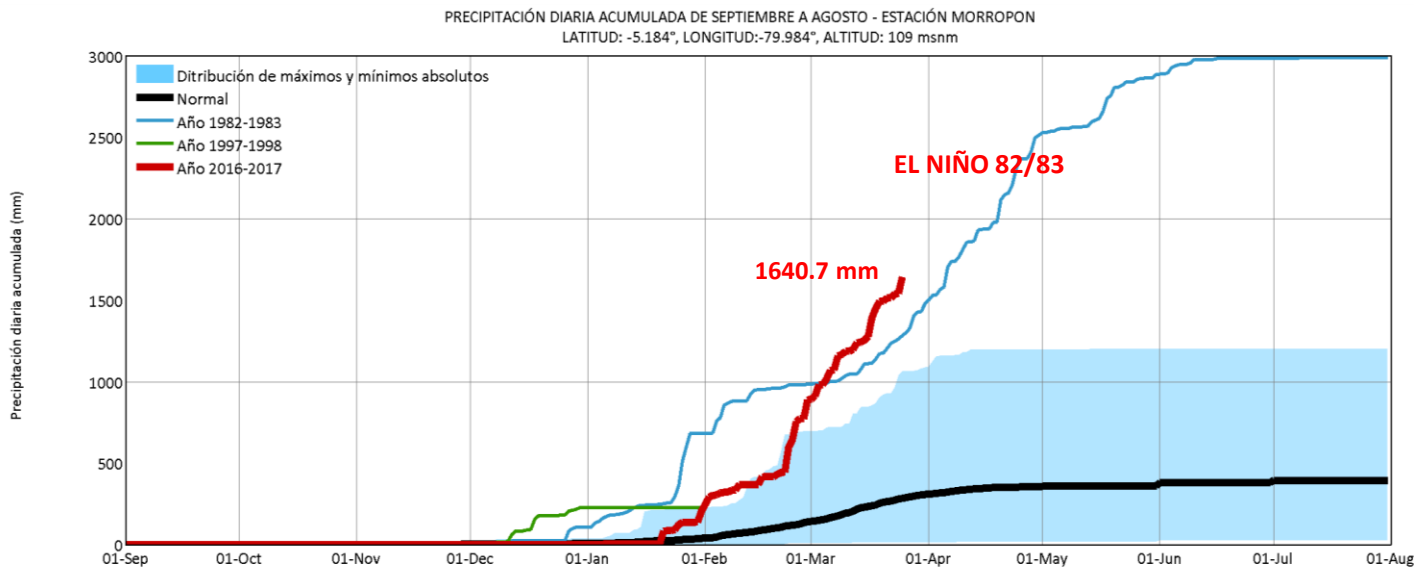




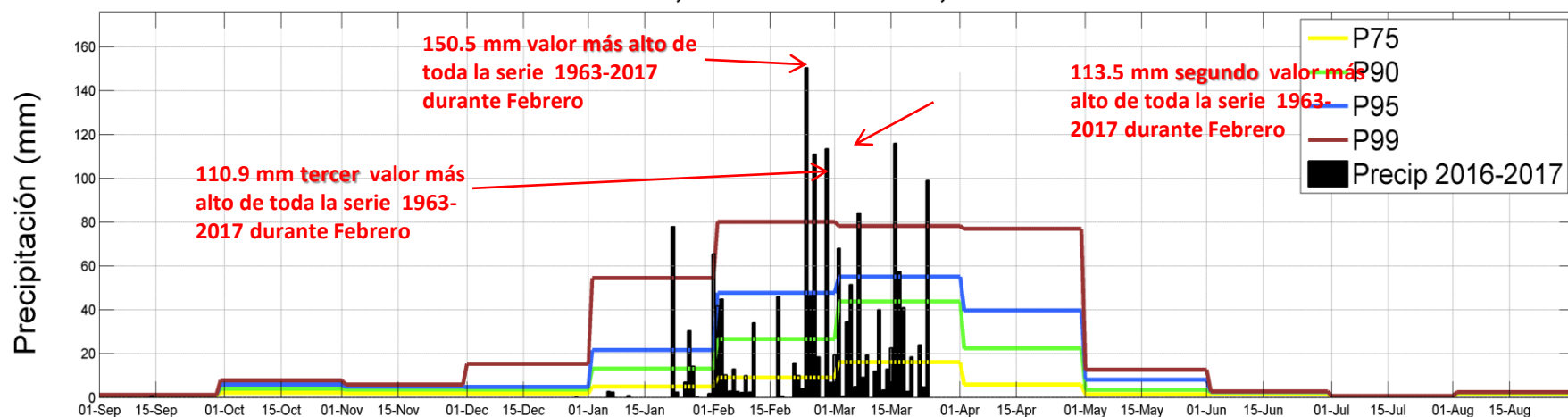


**PRECIPITACIÓN DIARIA - ESTACIÓN PARTIDOR**  
LATITUD: -4.729°, LONGITUD: -80.277°, ALTITUD: 236 msnm

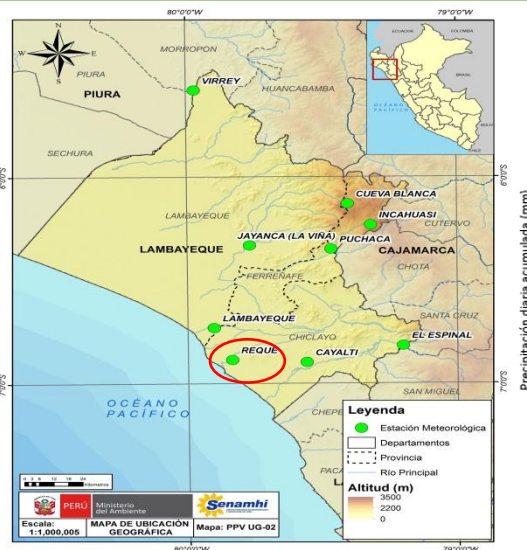
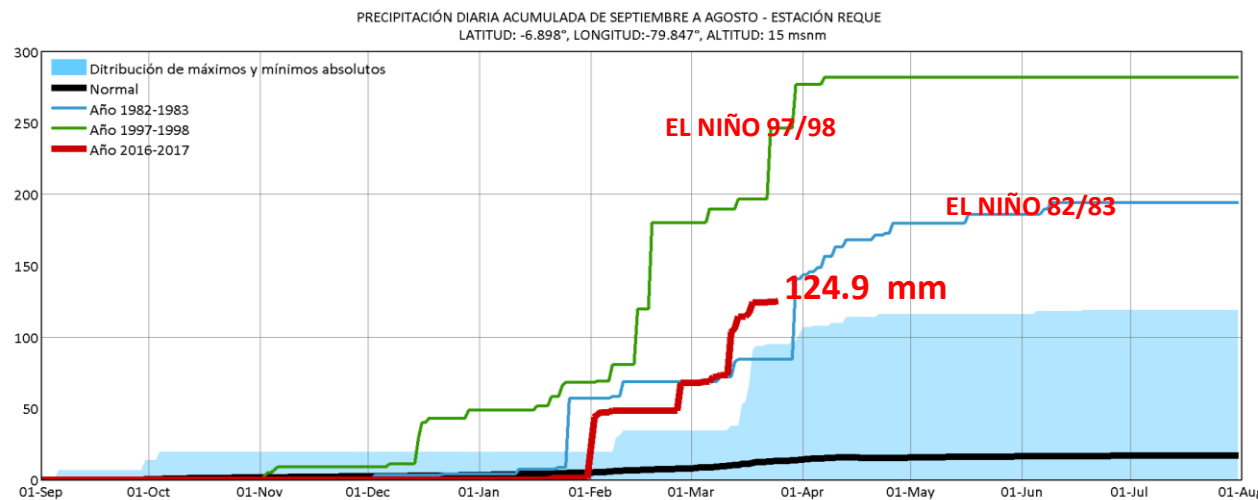




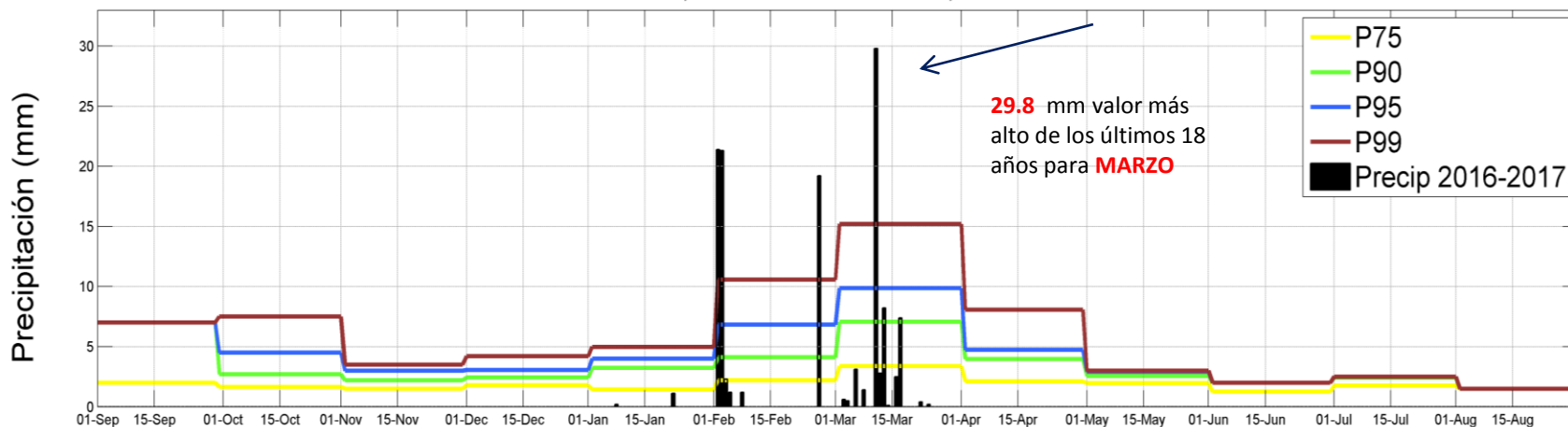
## PRECIPITACIÓN DIARIA - ESTACIÓN MORROPON LATITUD: -5.184°, LONGITUD: -79.984°, ALTITUD: 109 msnm

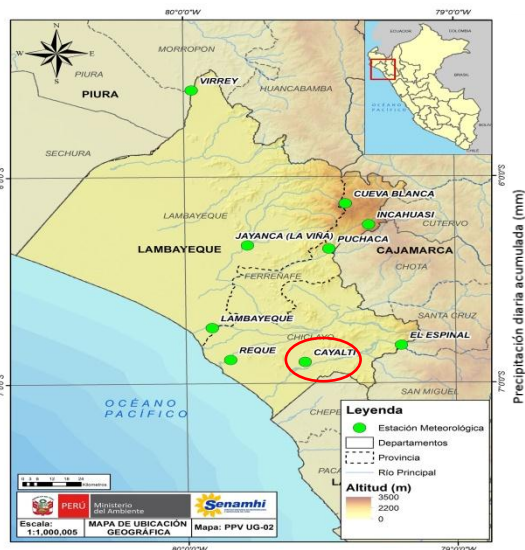




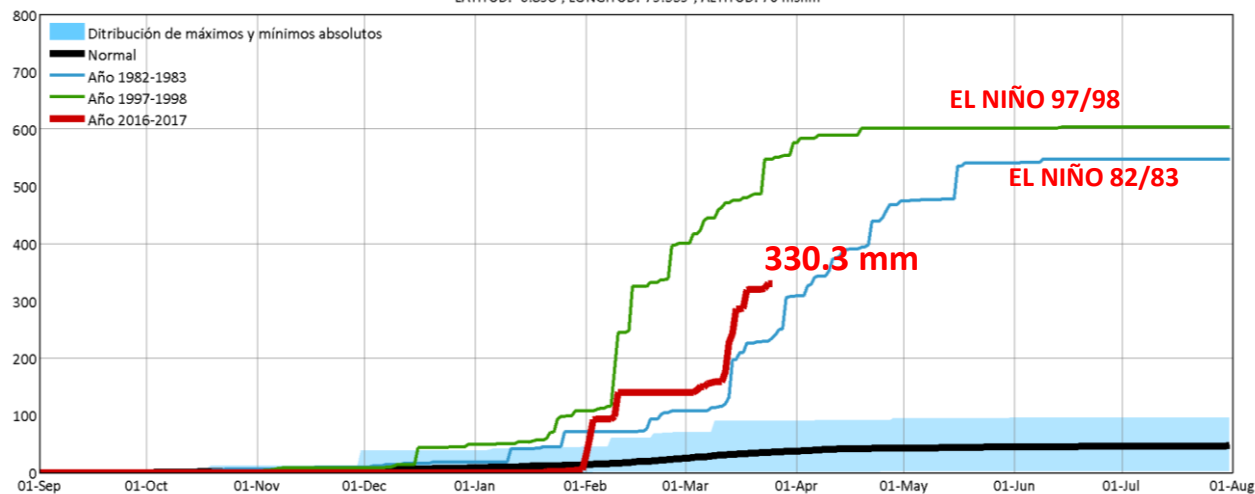


**PRECIPITACIÓN DIARIA - ESTACIÓN REQUE**  
LATITUD: -6.898°, LONGITUD: -79.847°, ALTITUD: 15 msnm

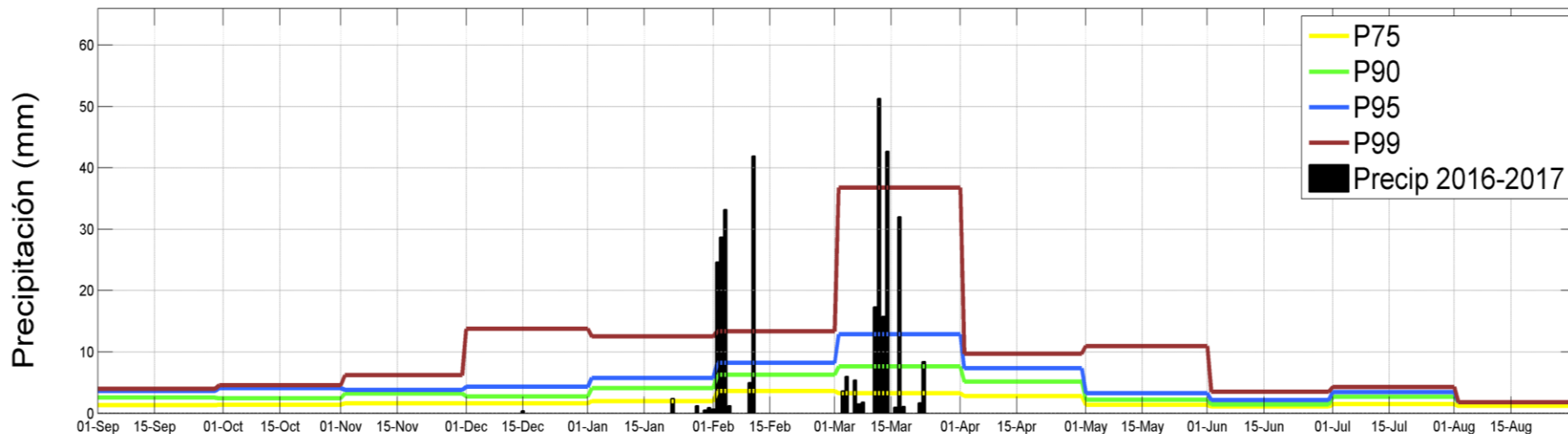


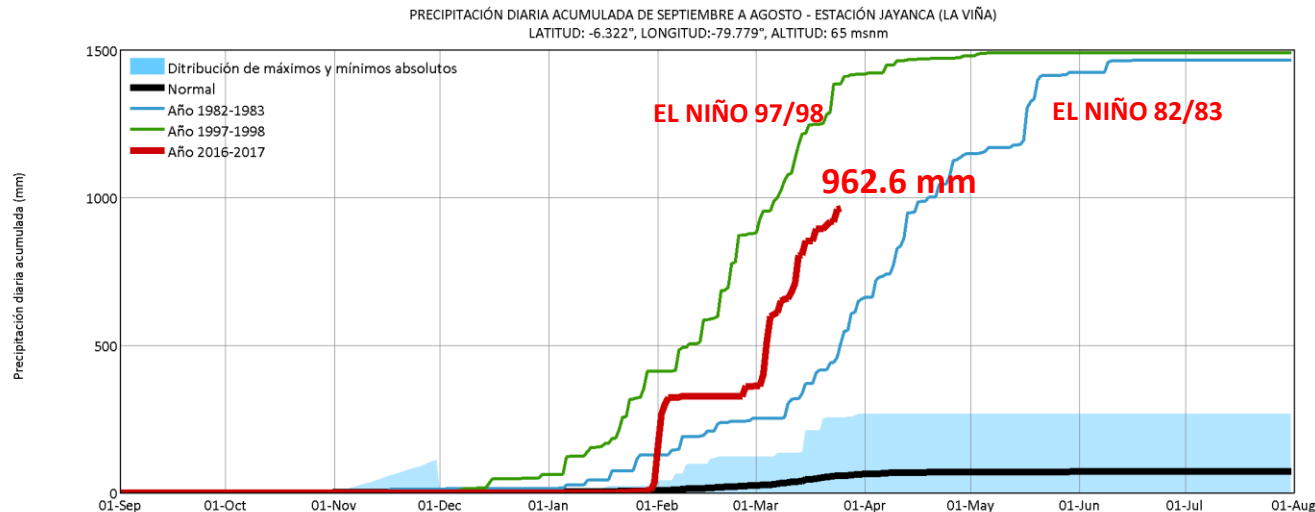


PRECIPITACIÓN DIARIA ACUMULADA DE SEPTIEMBRE A AGOSTO - ESTACIÓN CAYALTÍ  
LATITUD: -6.898°, LONGITUD: -79.559°, ALTITUD: 70 msnm

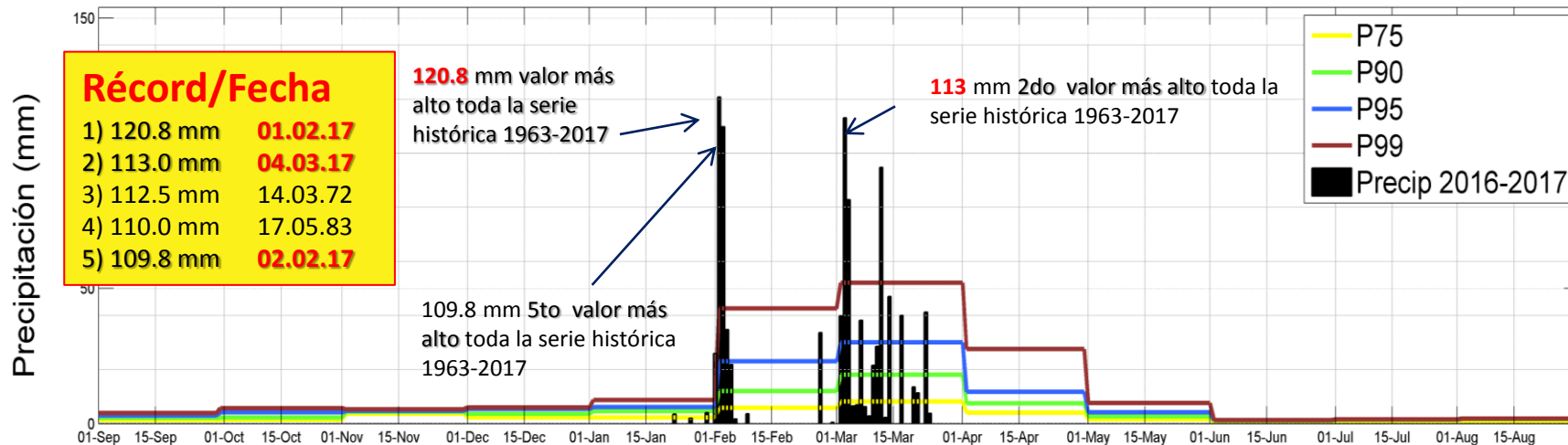


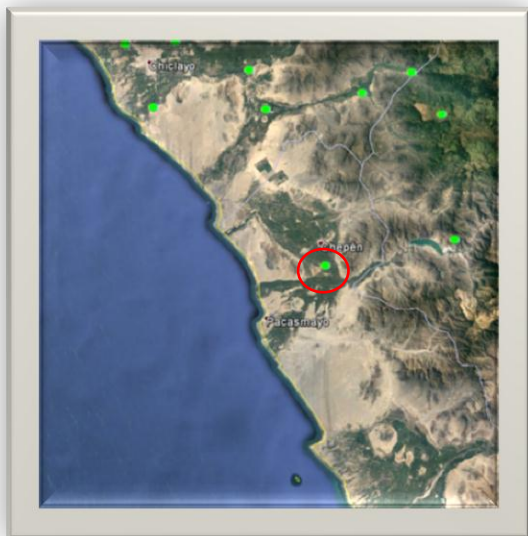
PRECIPITACIÓN DIARIA - ESTACIÓN CAYALTÍ  
LATITUD: -6.898°, LONGITUD: -79.559°, ALTITUD: 70 msnm





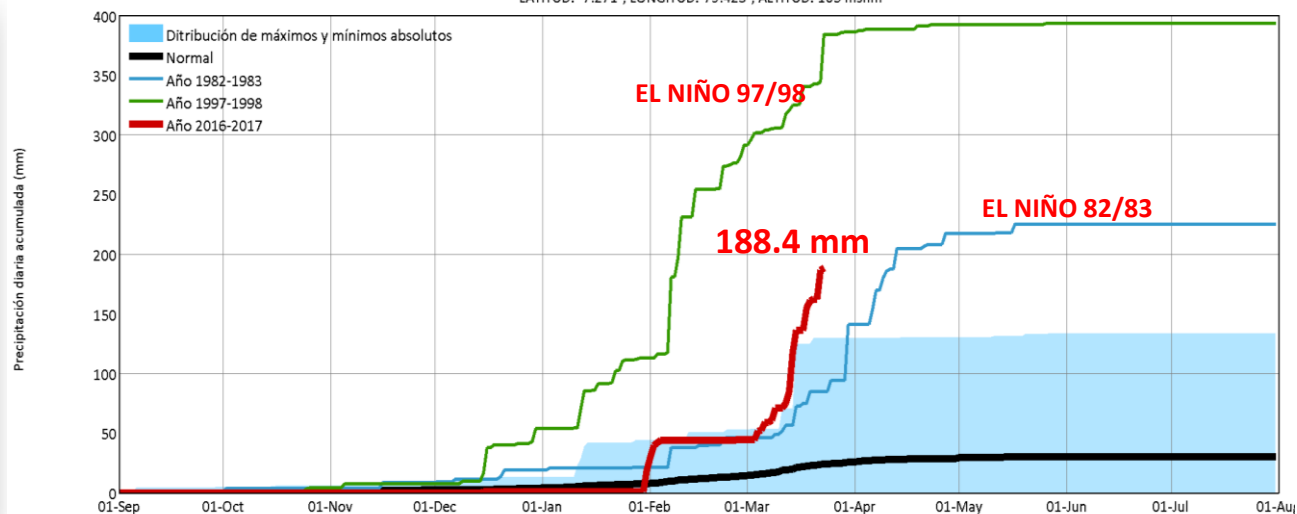
**PRECIPITACIÓN DIARIA - ESTACIÓN JAYANCA (LA VIÑA)**  
LATITUD: -6.322°, LONGITUD: -79.779°, ALTITUD: 65 msnm





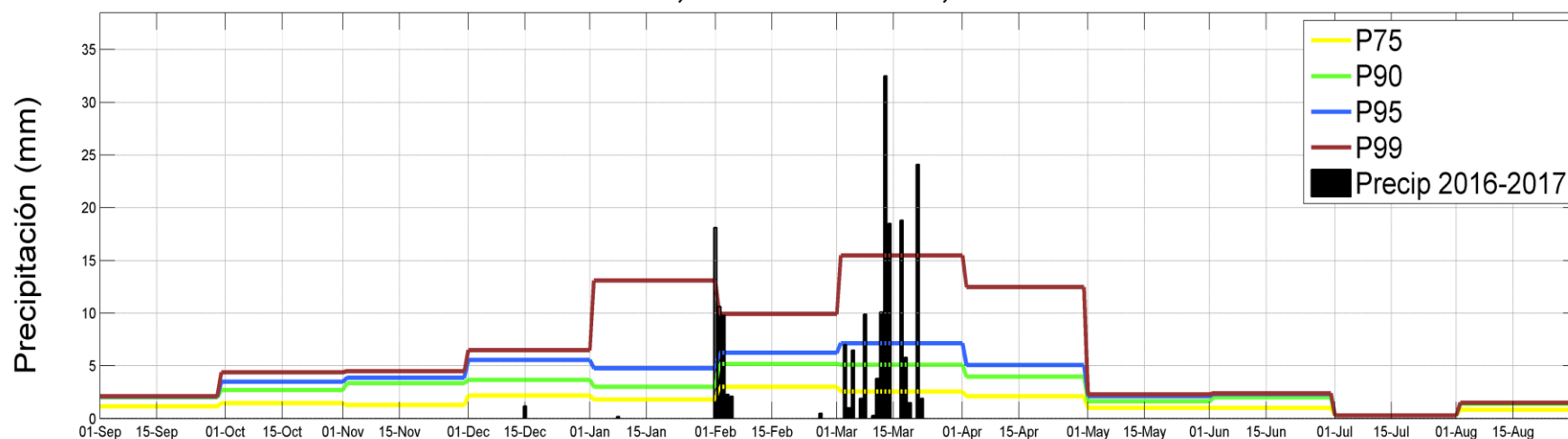
PRECIPITACIÓN DIARIA ACUMULADA DE SEPTIEMBRE A AGOSTO - ESTACIÓN TALLA (GUADALUPE)

LATITUD: -7.271°, LONGITUD: -79.423°, ALTITUD: 105 msnm

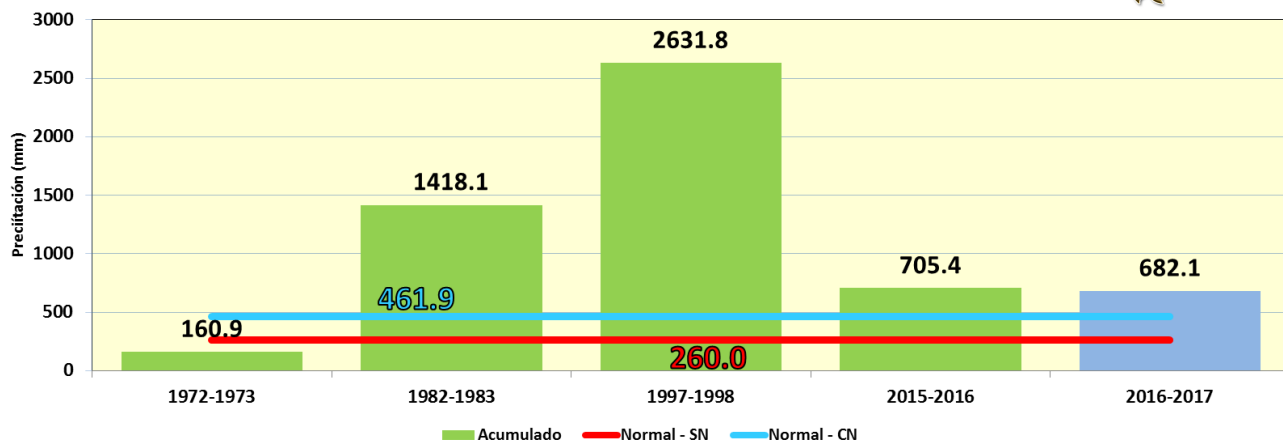


**PRECIPITACIÓN DIARIA - ESTACIÓN TALLA (GUADALUPE)**

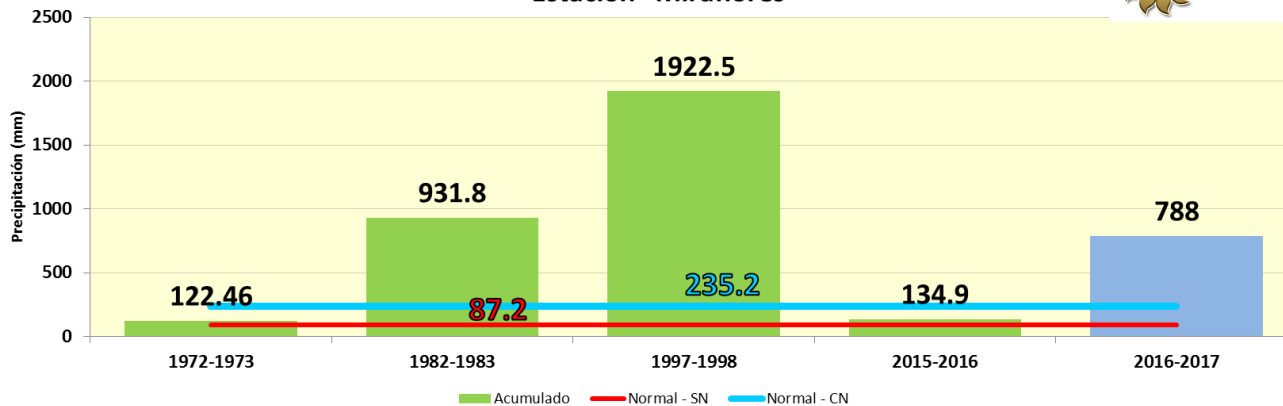
LATITUD: -7.271°, LONGITUD: -79.423°, ALTITUD: 105 msnm



### Acumulado de precipitación de septiembre a marzo del periodo lluvioso Estación "Puerto Pizarro"

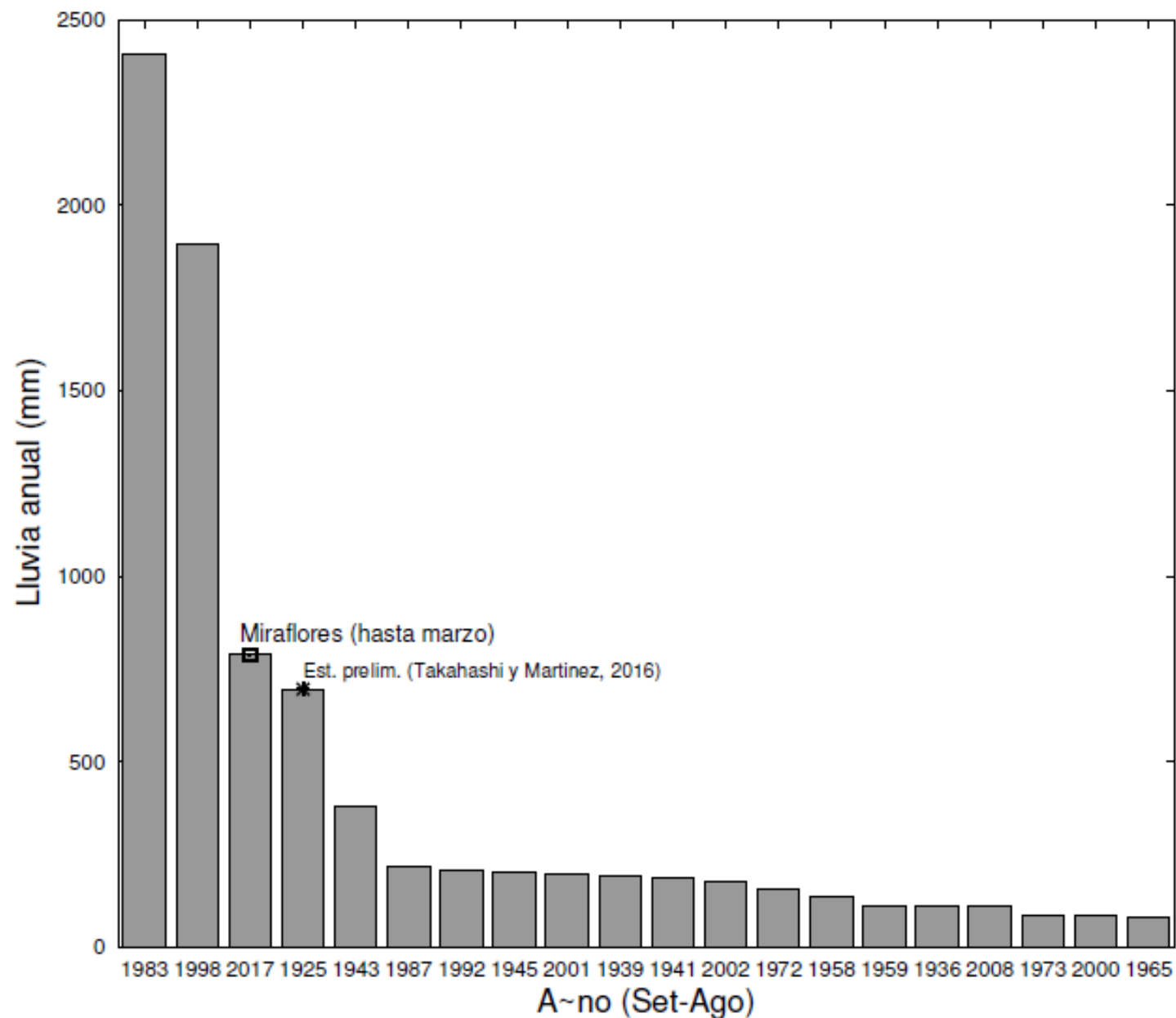


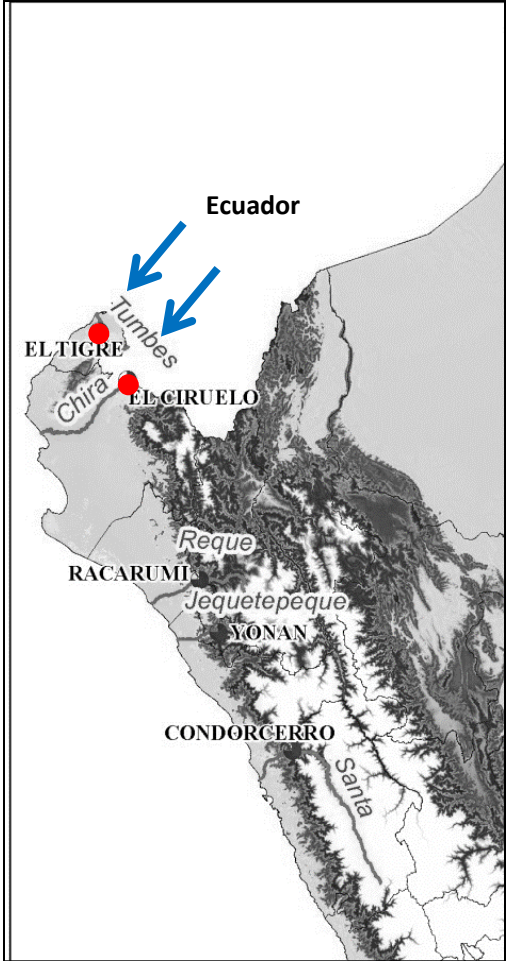
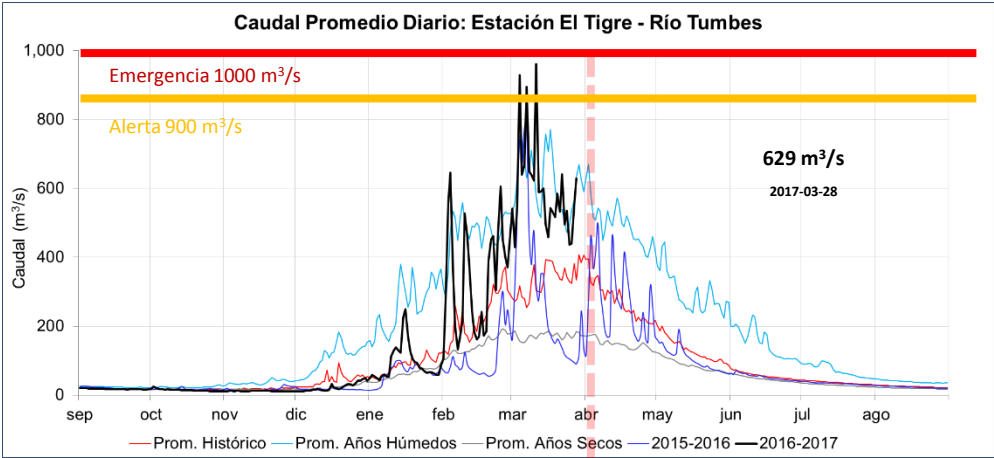
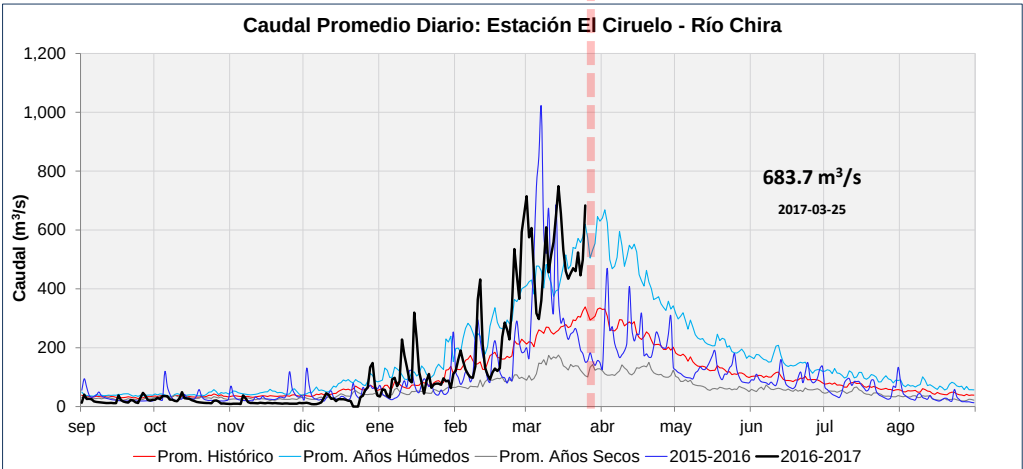
### Acumulado de precipitación de septiembre a marzo del periodo lluvioso Estación "Miraflores"



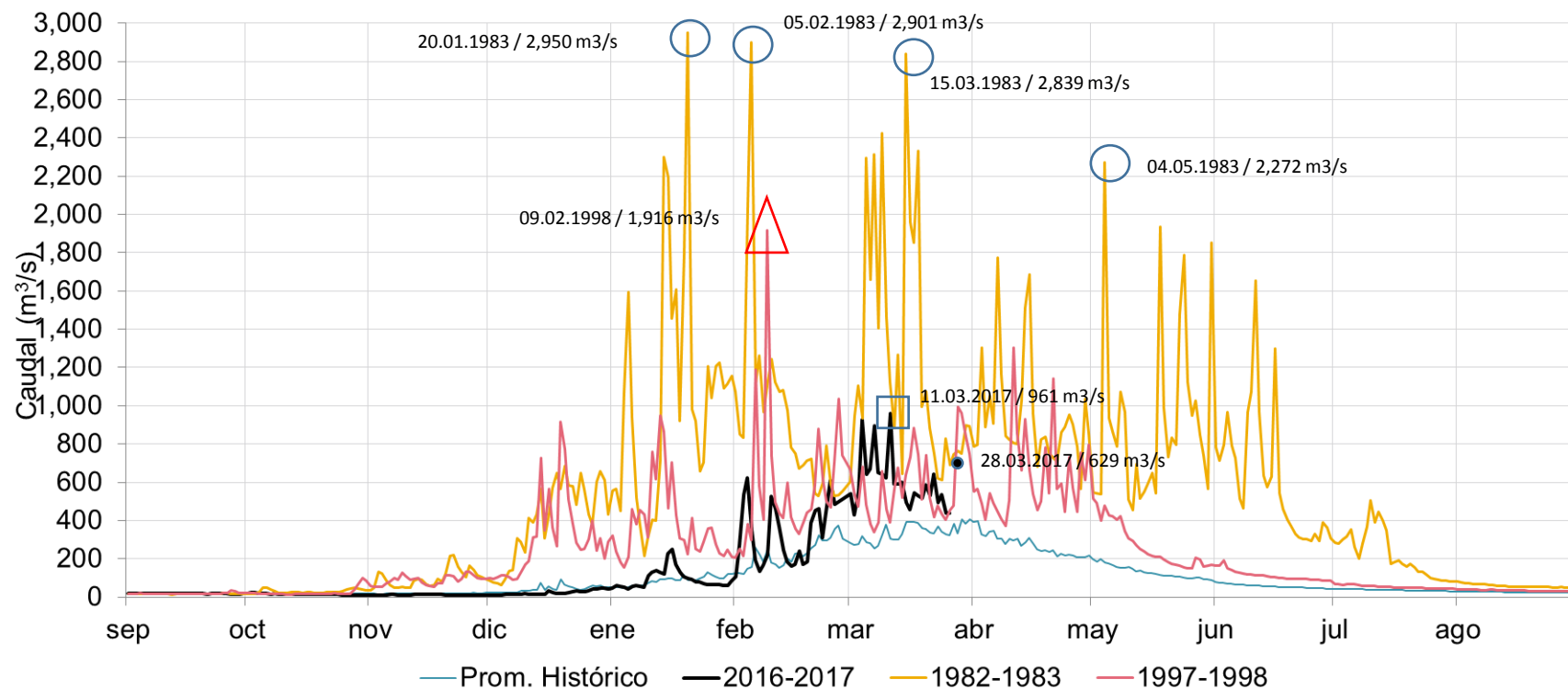


## Los 20 años mas lluviosos en la ciudad de Piura

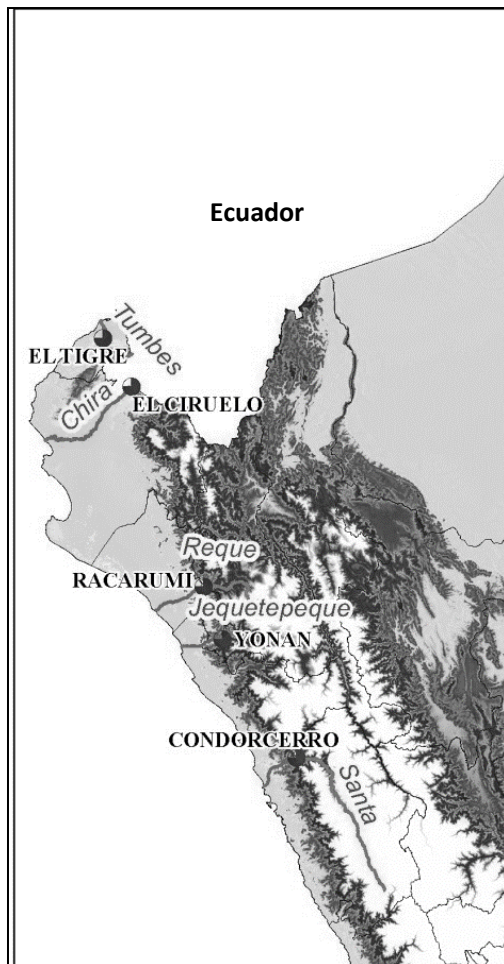
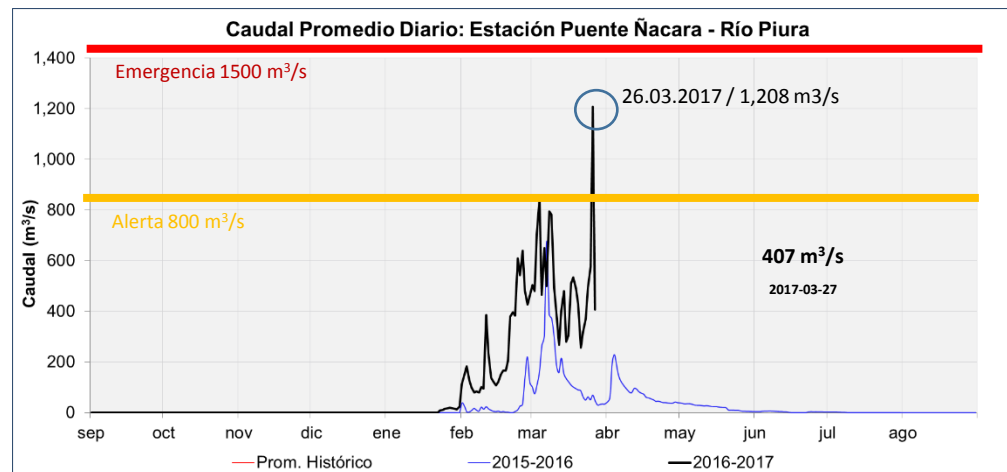
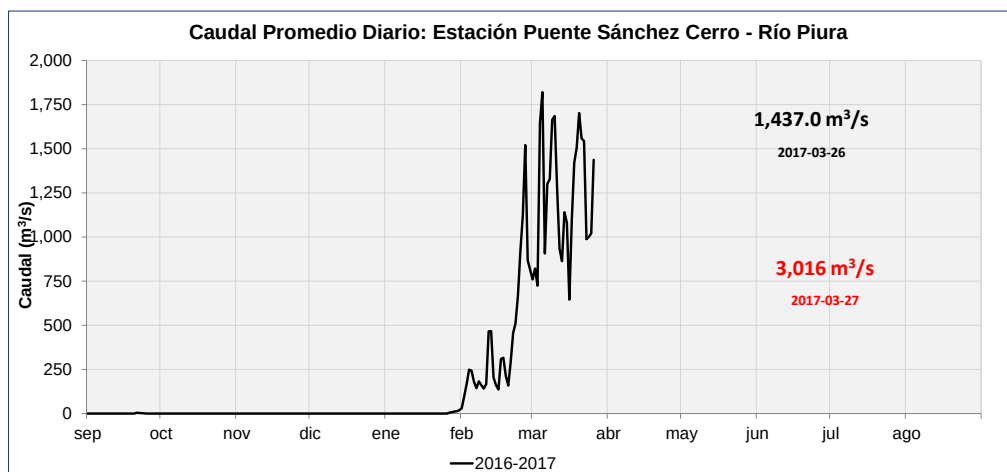




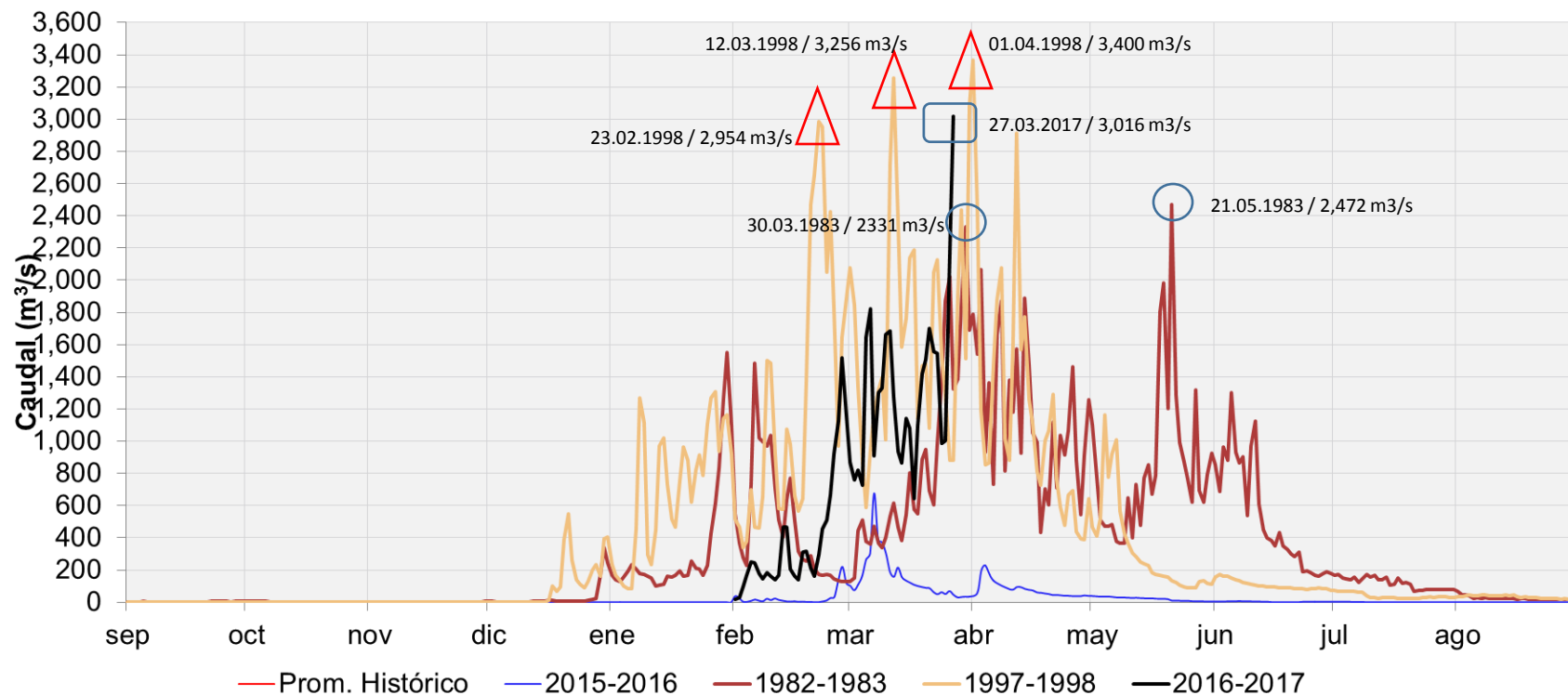
## Caudal Promedio Diario: Estación El Tigre - Río Tumbes



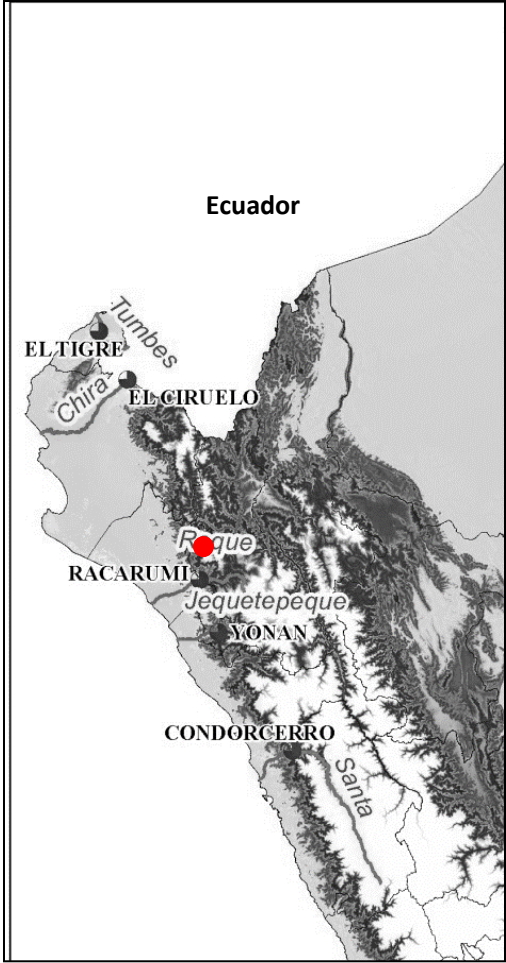
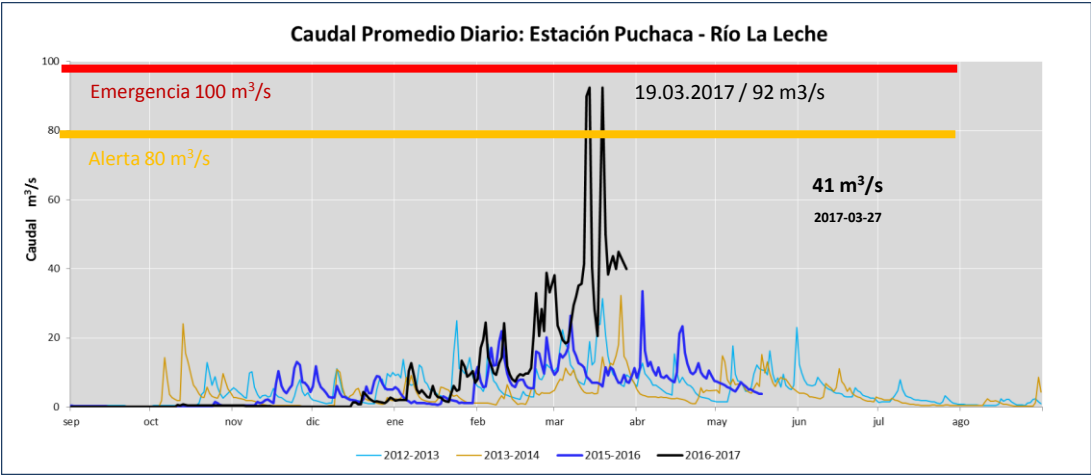
## Región hidrográfica Pacífico – Ríos Costa Norte

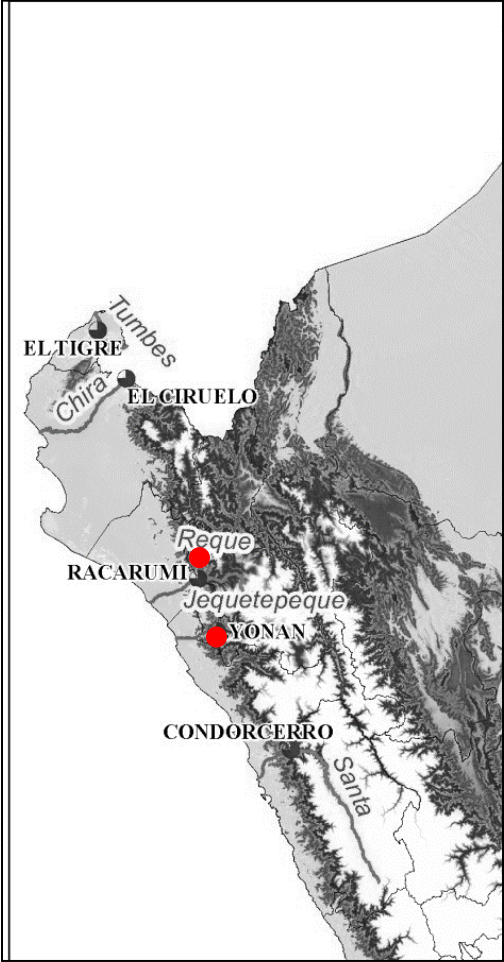
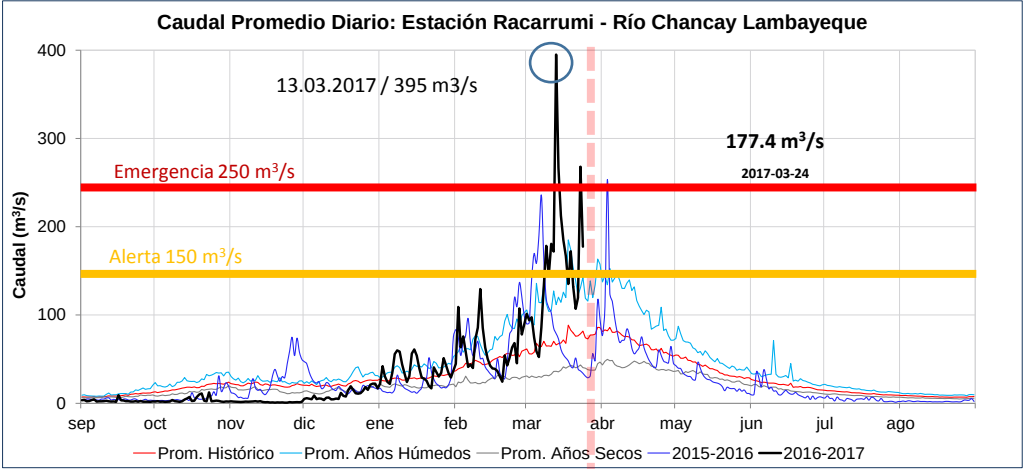
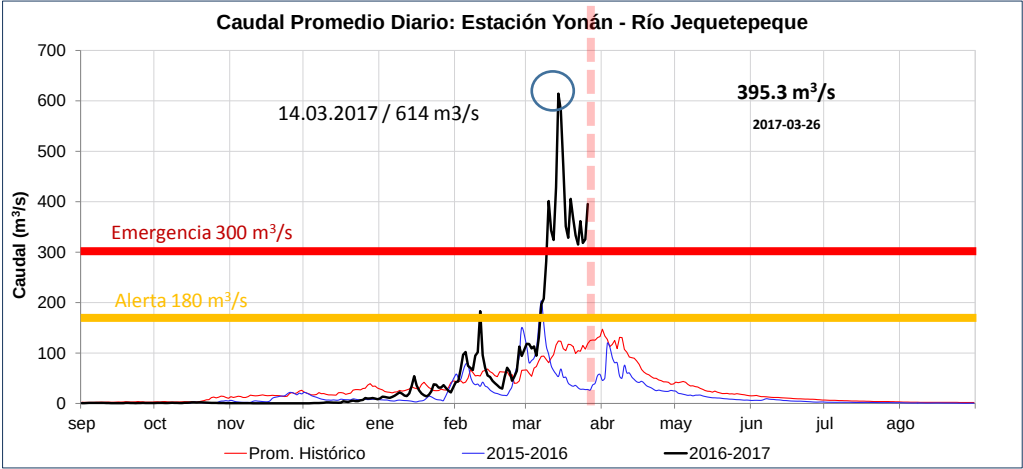


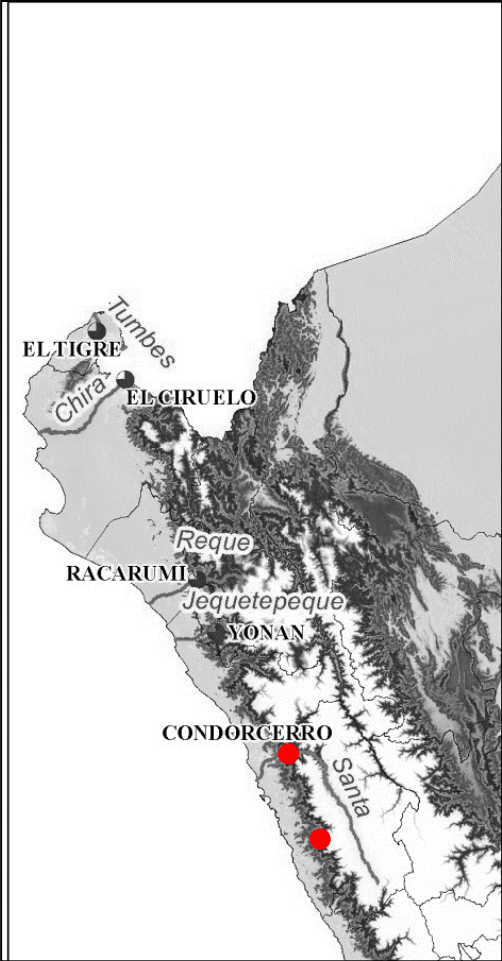
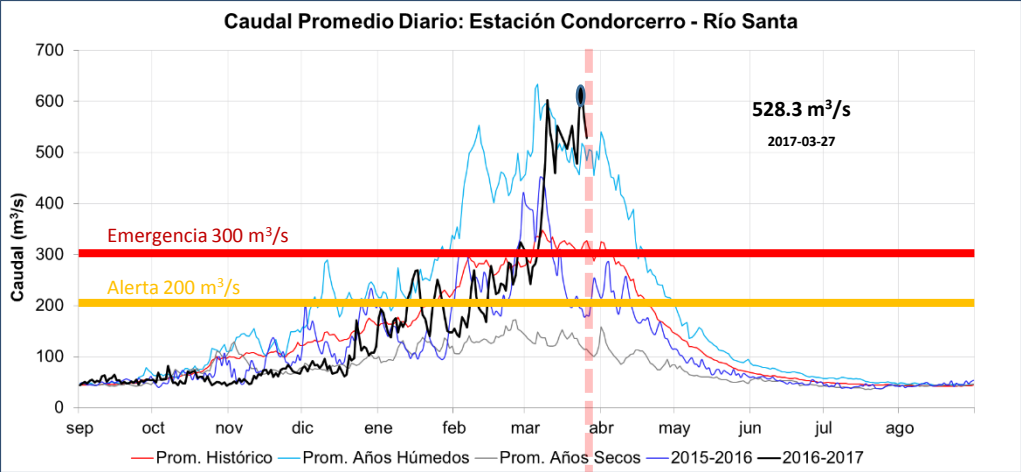
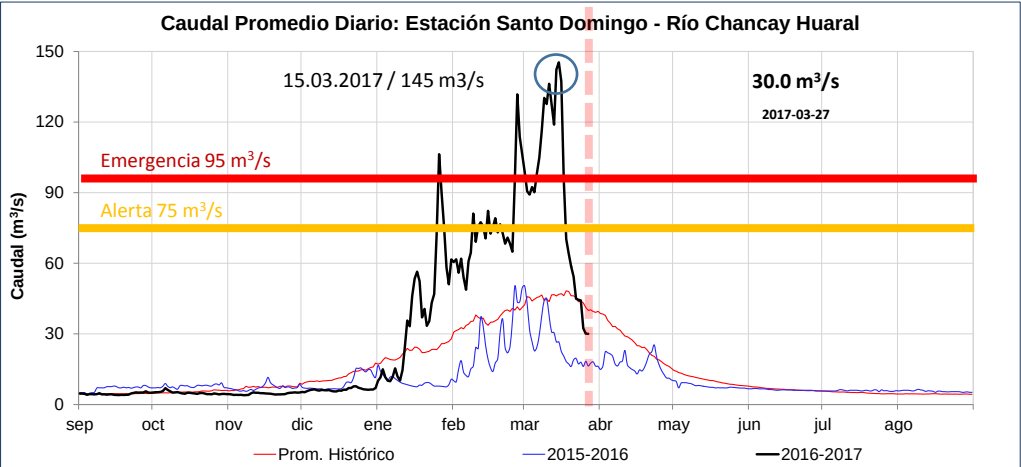
## Caudal Promedio Diario: Estación Puente Sanchez Cerro - Río Piura



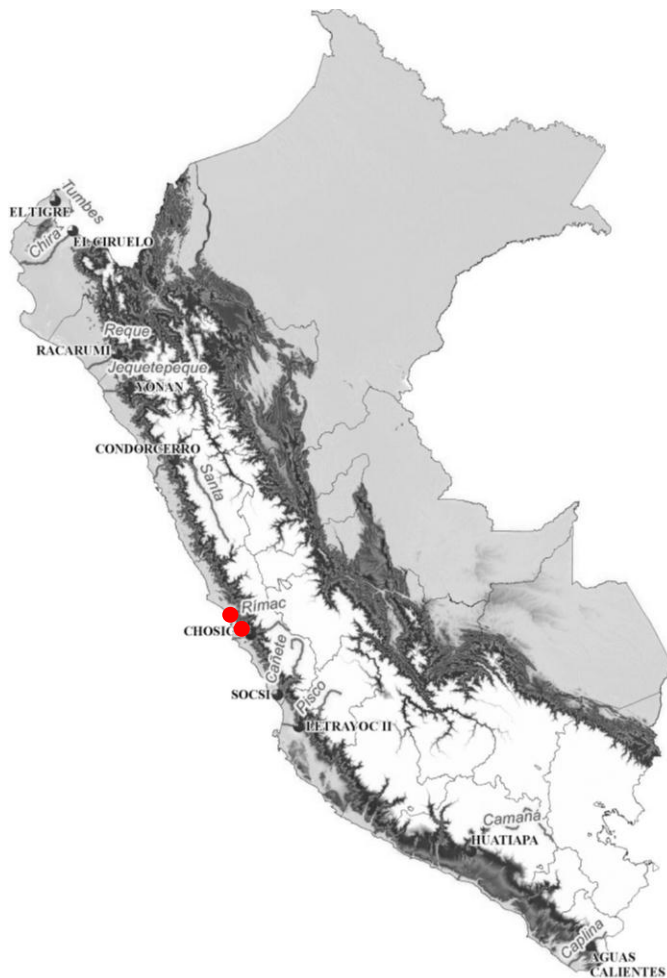
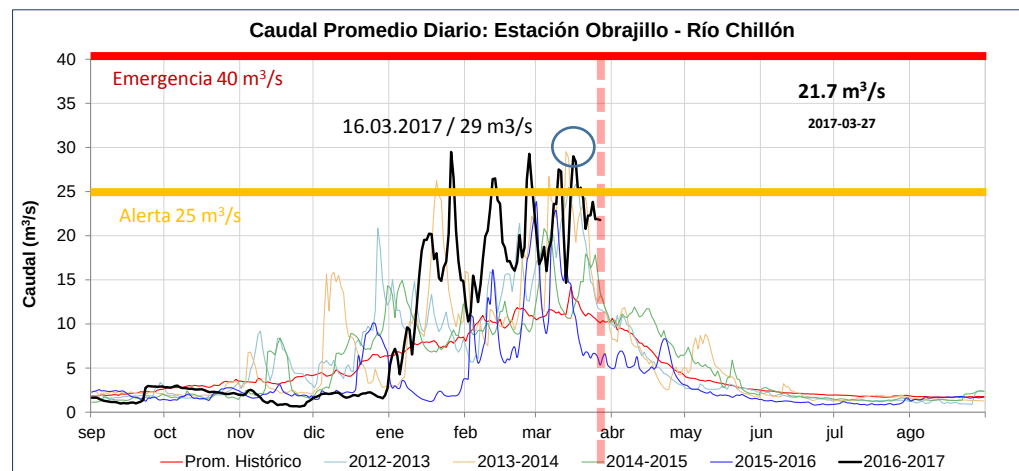
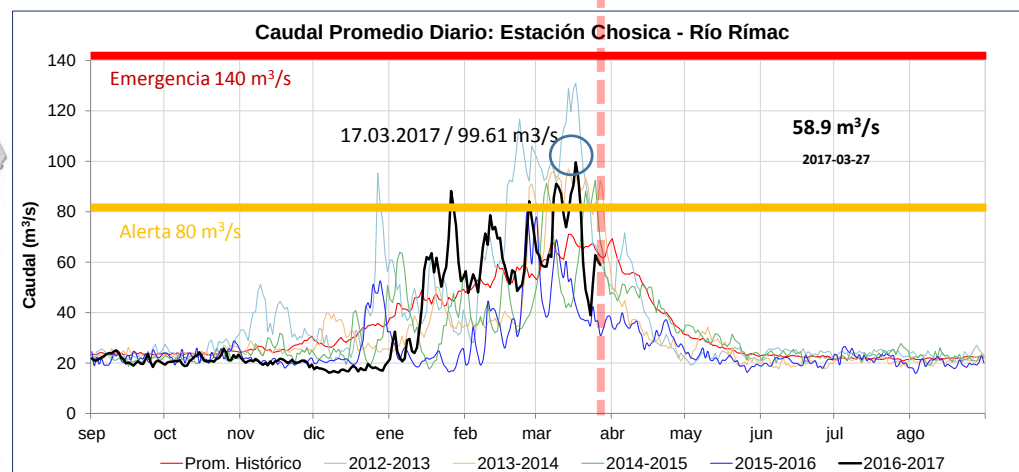




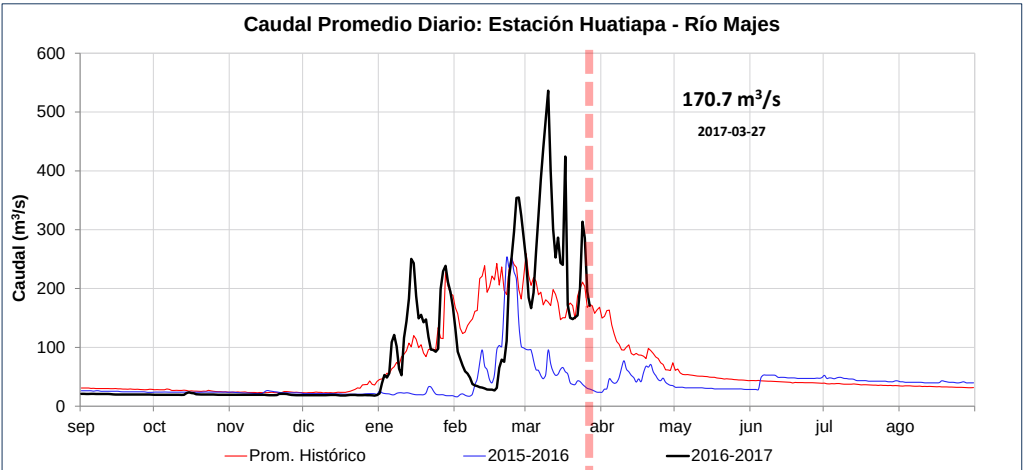
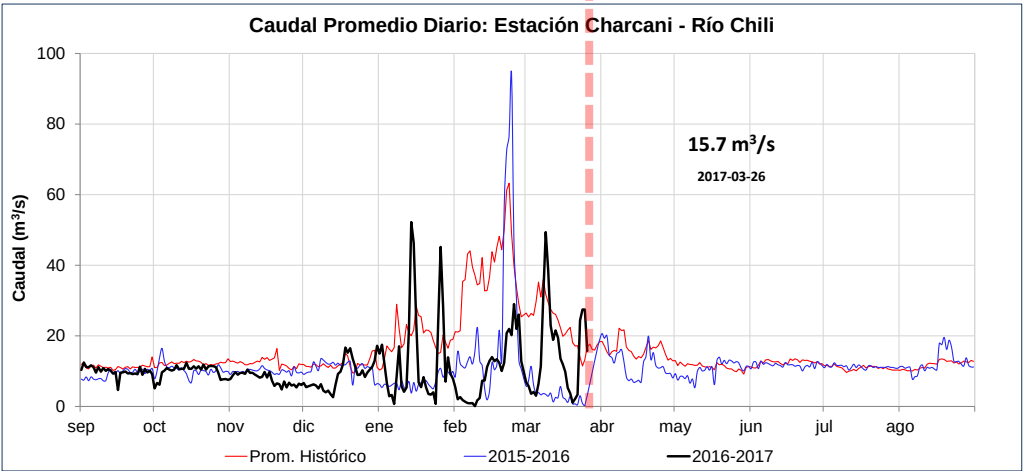
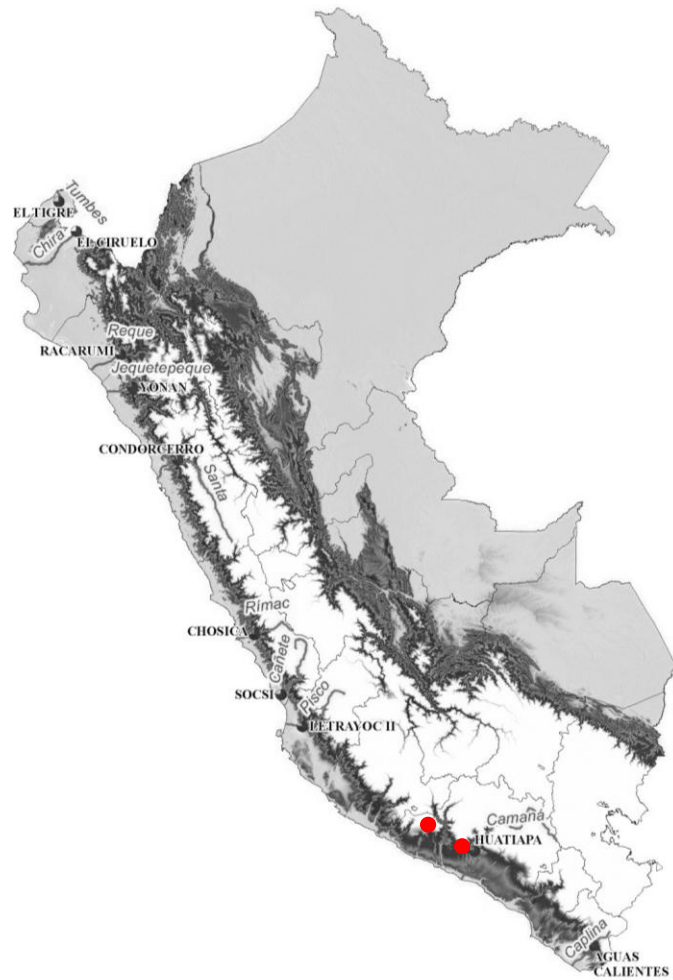




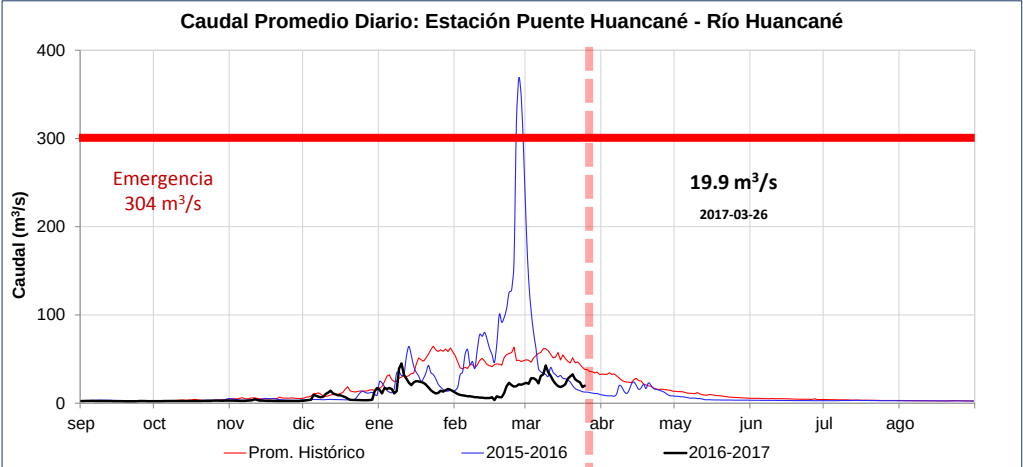
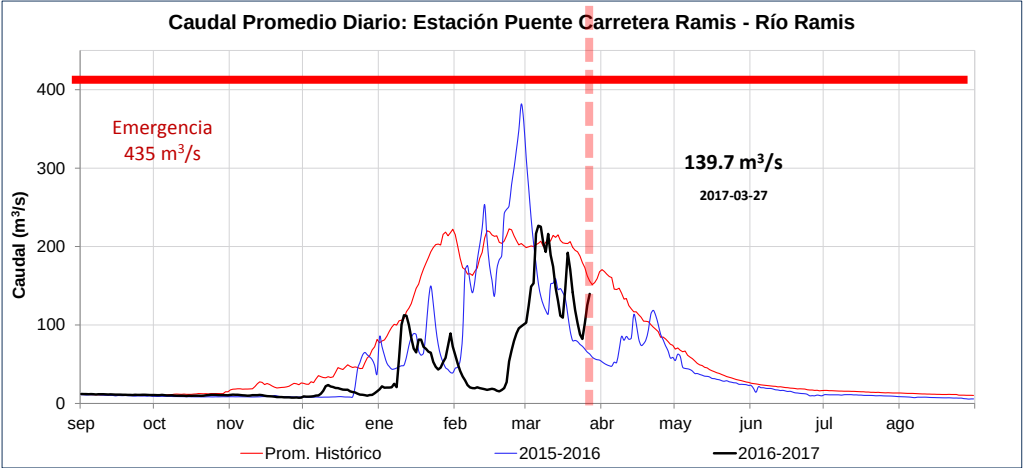
## Región hidrográfica Pacífico – Ríos Costa Centro



Ríos de vertiente Pacífico – Sur







# Resumen del estado de los principales embalses (27.03)

| Zona            | Reservorio          | Fecha Reporte | Departamento de Influencia | Capacidad Hidráulica (hm <sup>3</sup> ) |            | Capacidad Hidráulica Almacenada (%) |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
|                 |                     |               |                            | Útil                                    | Almacenada |                                     |
| Costa - Norte   | Poechos             | 27-mar        | Piura                      | 396.1                                   | 218.0      | 55.0                                |
|                 | San Lorenzo         | 27-mar        | Piura                      | 193.0                                   | 195.6      | 100.0                               |
|                 | Tinajones           | 27-mar        | Lambayeque                 | 319.0                                   | 303.3      | 95.1                                |
|                 | Gallito Ciego       | 27-mar        | La Libertad                | 366.0                                   | 366.6      | 100.0                               |
| Costa - Centro  | Viconga             | 26-mar        | Lima                       | 30.0                                    | 20.7       | 68.9                                |
| Costa - Sur     | Choclococha         | 26-mar        | Ica                        | 131.1                                   | 131.1      | 100.0                               |
|                 | Condorama           | 27-mar        | Arequipa                   | 259.0                                   | 224.4      | 86.6                                |
|                 | El Pañe             | 27-mar        | Arequipa                   | 99.6                                    | 70.6       | 70.9                                |
|                 | Dique Los Españoles | 27-mar        | Arequipa                   | 9.1                                     | 9.1        | 99.6                                |
|                 | Pillones            | 27-mar        | Arequipa                   | 78.5                                    | 76.9       | 97.9                                |
|                 | El Frayle           | 27-mar        | Arequipa                   | 127.2                                   | 127.3      | 100.0                               |
|                 | Aguada Blanca       | 27-mar        | Arequipa                   | 30.4                                    | 20.0       | 65.9                                |
|                 | Chalhuanca          | 27-mar        | Arequipa                   | 25.0                                    | 16.8       | 67.3                                |
|                 | Bamputañe           | 27-mar        | Arequipa                   | 40.0                                    | 30.7       | 76.7                                |
|                 | Pasto Grande        | 27-mar        | Moquegua                   | 175.0                                   | 80.9       | 46.2                                |
|                 | Paucarani           | 21-mar        | Tacna                      | 10.5                                    | 4.9        | 46.3                                |
|                 | Laguna Aricota      | 27-mar        | Tacna                      | 260.0                                   | 194.7      | 74.9                                |
|                 | Jarumas             | 16-mar        | Tacna                      | 12.5                                    | 10.5       | 84.2                                |
| Sierra - Centro | Cuchoquesera        | 26-mar        | Ayacucho                   | 60.0                                    | 70.9       | 100.0                               |
| Sierra - Sur    | Lagunillas          | 27-mar        | Puno                       | 500.0                                   | 432.0      | 86.4                                |
|                 | Sibinacocha         | 27-mar        | Cusco                      | 110.0                                   | 83.5       | 75.9                                |

# Resumen de las condiciones hidrológicas

## Caudales

Para la segunda quincena de marzo, producto de las intensas precipitaciones los ríos del Perú, en su vertiente occidental en su mayoría con caudales promedios diarios por encima de sus promedios y superando niveles de emergencia, costa centro y costa norte. Asimismo se presentaron activaciones de quebradas secas con arrastre de sólidos.

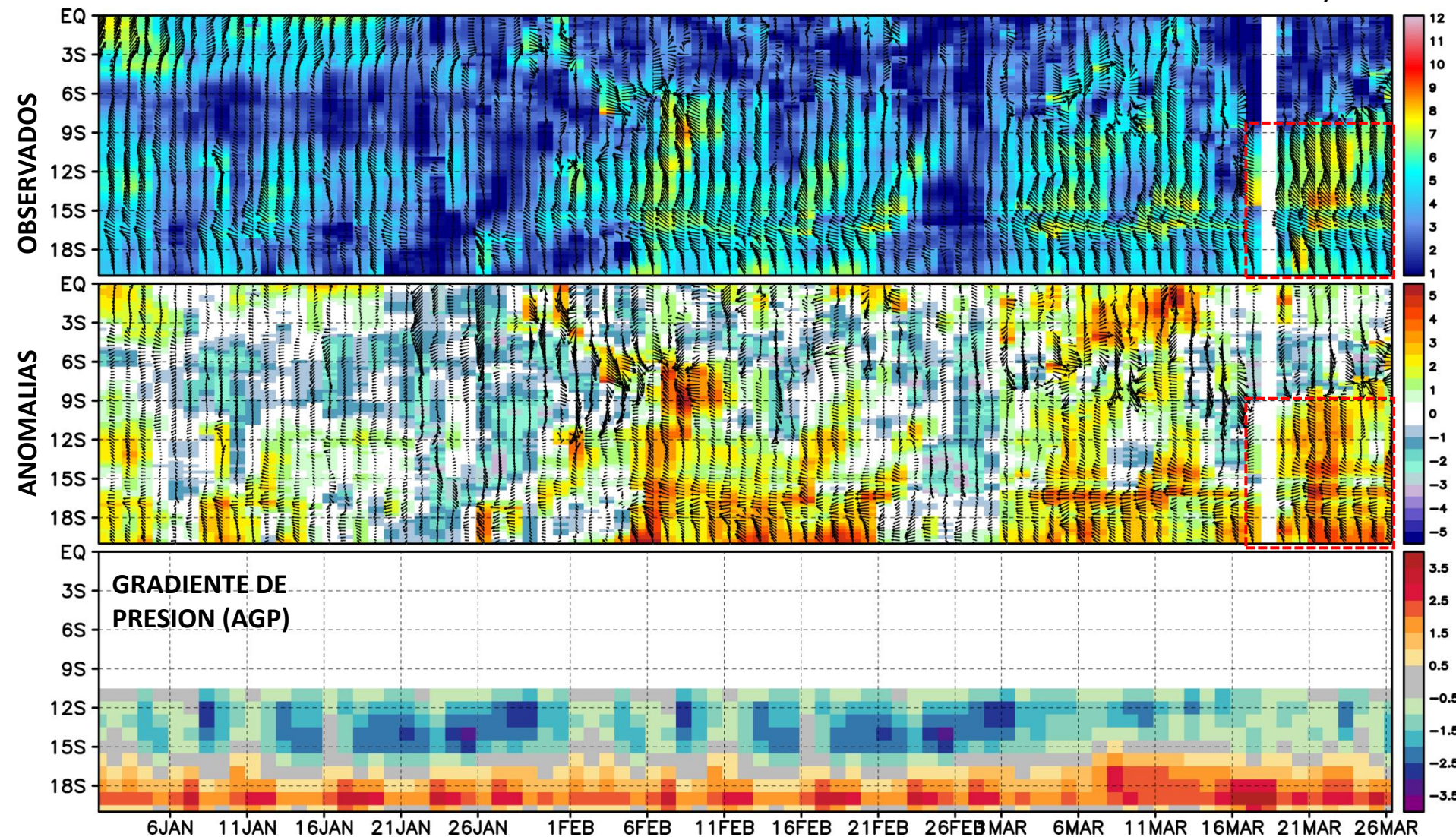
## Reservorios

Las reservas hídricas en la costa norte promedian en 87% respecto a la capacidad hidráulica de los principales embalses. En la costa sur los embalses muestran una tendencia ascendente en su mayoría, operando en promedio al 79% de su capacidad hidráulica útil.



# VIENTO SATELITAL A 100 Km

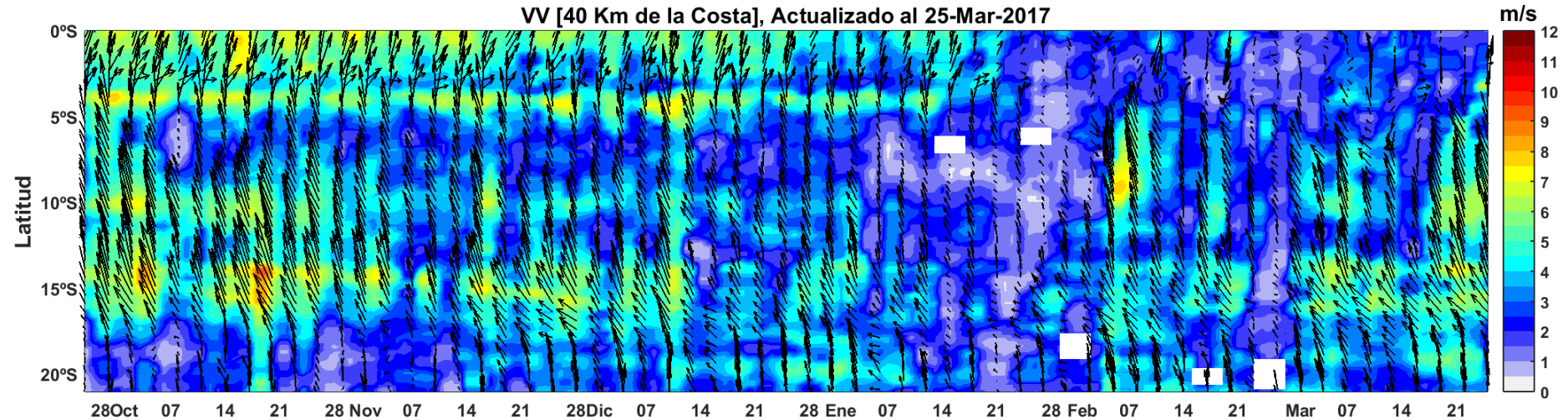
Hasta: 26/03



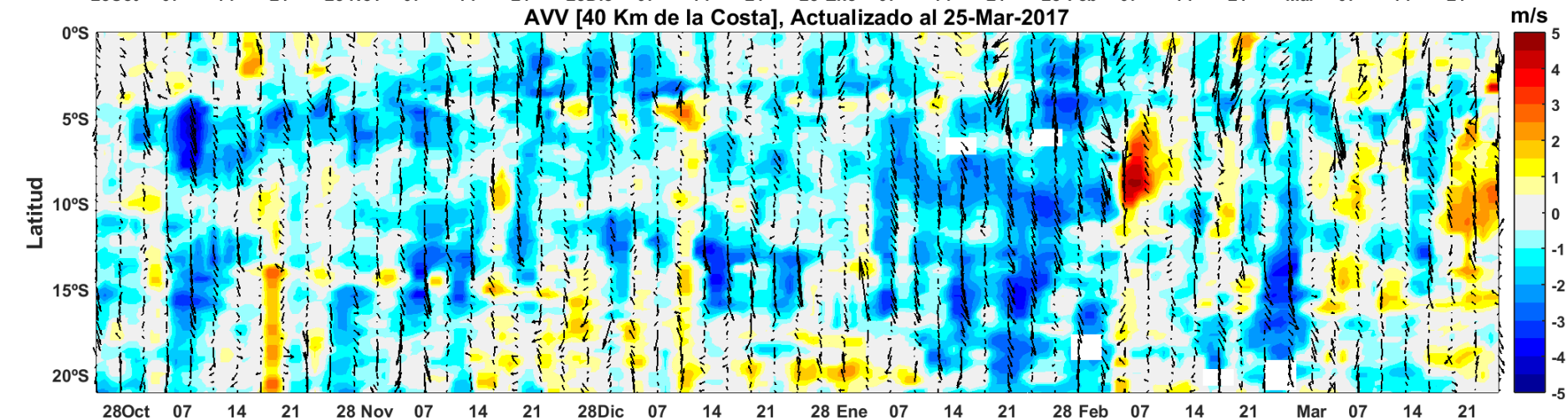


# Velocidad y Anomalías del Viento Satelital a 40 km de la costa (últimos 180 días)

VV [40 Km de la Costa], Actualizado al 25-Mar-2017



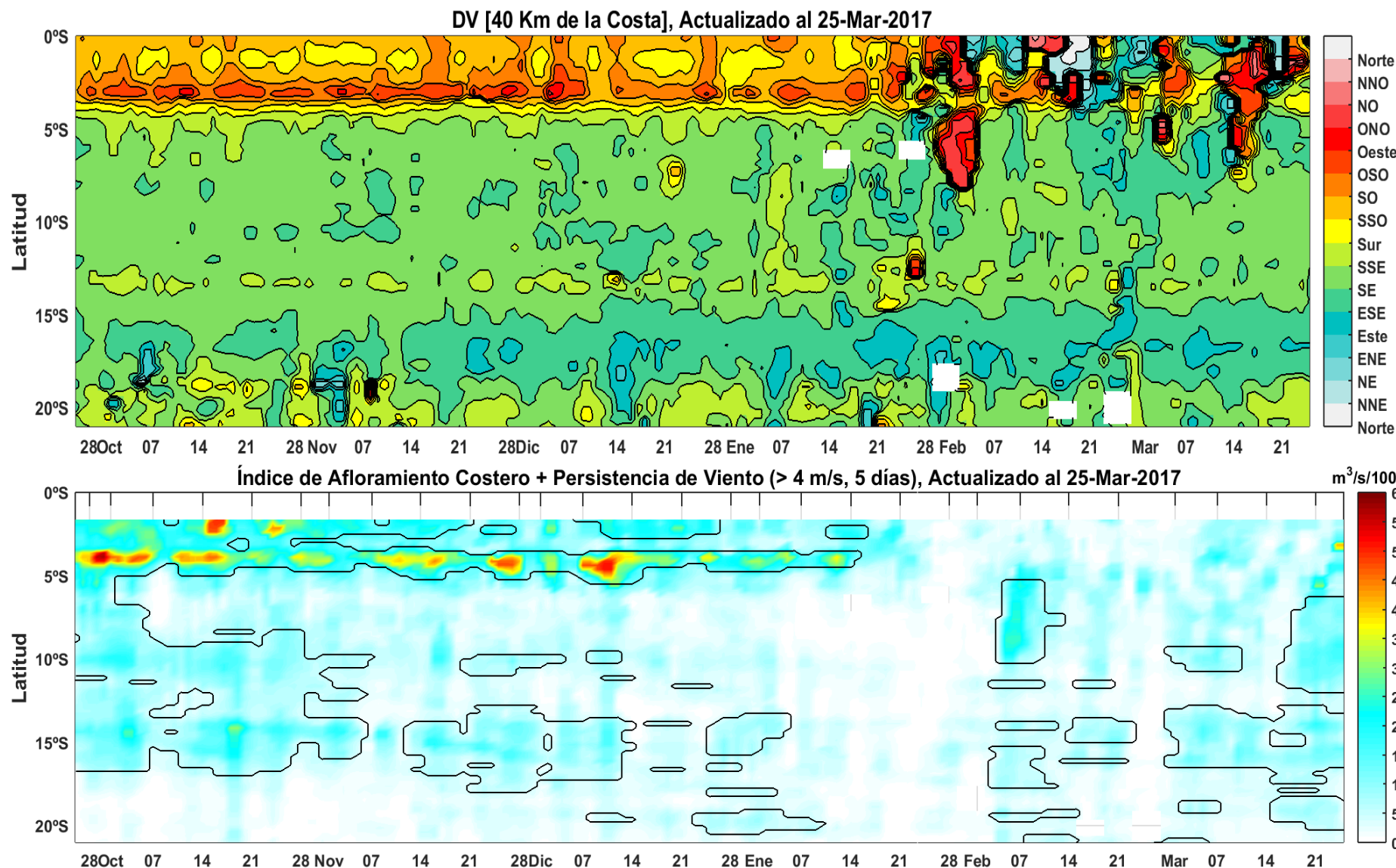
AVV [40 Km de la Costa], Actualizado al 25-Mar-2017



Viento Satelital (40 Km frente a la costa del Perú): a) Velocidad del viento (m/s), b) Anomalía de la velocidad del viento (m/s). Fuente: Satélite ASCAT, Procesamiento: Laboratorio de Hidro-Física Marina, IMARPE



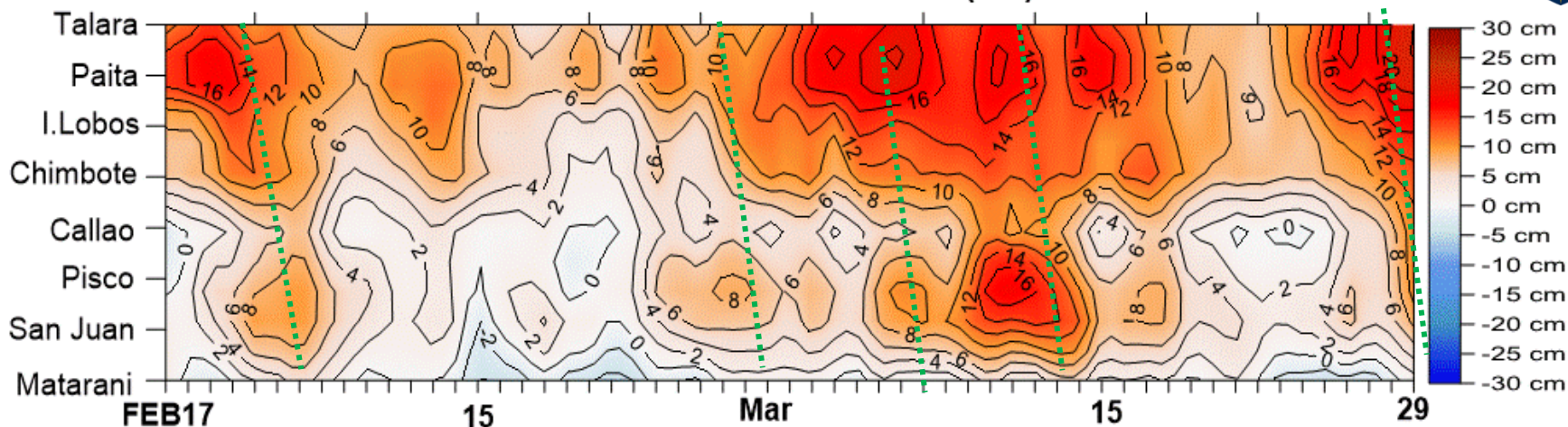
# Dirección del Viento satelital a 40 km de la costa e índice de afloramiento costero



Viento Satelital (40 Km frente a la costa del Perú): a) Dirección del viento (°). Fuente: Satélite ASCAT, Procesamiento: Laboratorio de Hidro-Física Marina, IMARPE

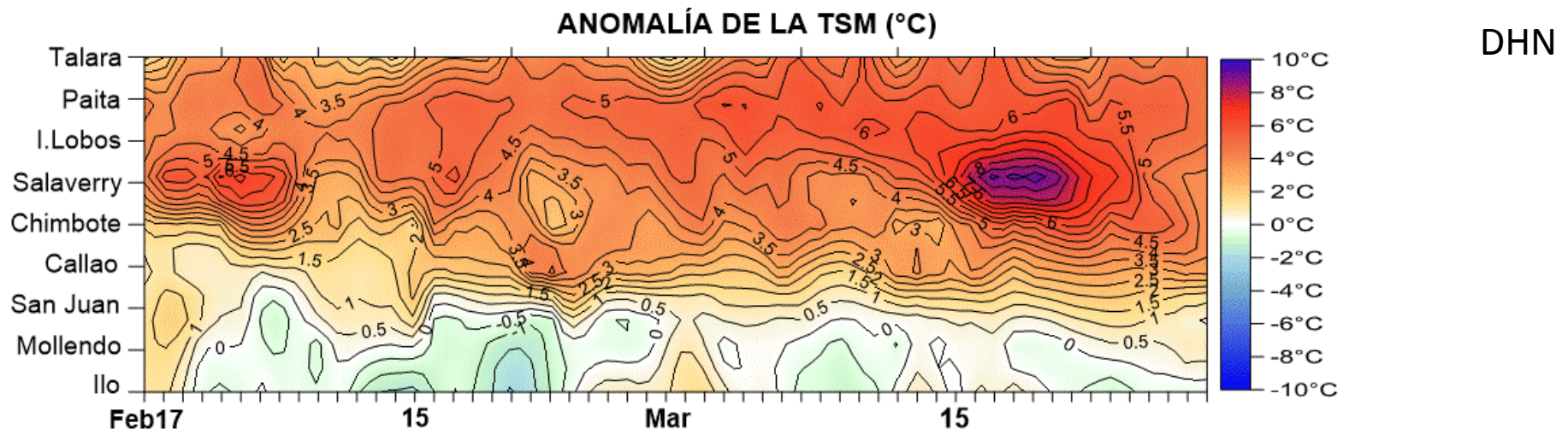


## ANOMALÍA DEL NMM (cm)

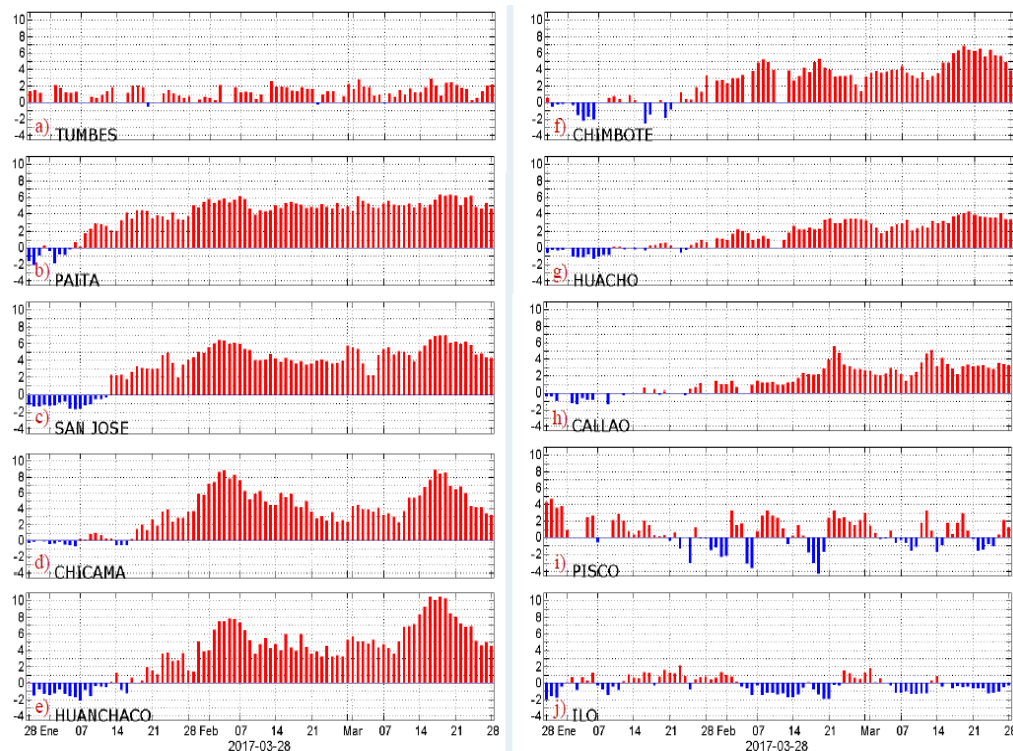


| Estación           | Nivel Medio del Mar (NMM, m) |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |
|--------------------|------------------------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|
|                    | 25/03/2017                   |       | 26/03/2017 |       | 27/03/2017 |       | 28/03/2017 |       |
|                    | NMM                          | ANMM  | NMM        | ANMM  | NMM        | ANMM  | NMM        | ANMM  |
| Talara             | 1.05                         | +0.14 | 1.10       | +0.19 | 1.08       | +0.17 | 1.11       | +0.20 |
| Paíta              | 0.99                         | +0.16 | 1.02       | +0.19 | 0.99       | +0.16 | 1.04       | +0.21 |
| I. Lobos de Afuera | 0.84                         | +0.09 | 0.86       | +0.11 | 0.86       | +0.11 | 0.89       | +0.14 |
| Chimbote           | 0.71                         | +0.08 | 0.72       | +0.09 | 0.73       | +0.10 | 0.75       | +0.12 |
| Callao             | 0.59                         | 0.00  | 0.63       | +0.04 | 0.63       | +0.04 | 0.65       | +0.06 |
| Pisco              | 0.52                         | +0.02 | 0.56       | +0.06 | 0.55       | +0.05 | 0.56       | +0.06 |
| San Juan           | 0.49                         | +0.04 | 0.51       | +0.06 | 0.49       | +0.04 | 0.49       | +0.04 |
| Matarani           | 0.52                         | -0.04 | 0.53       | -0.03 | 0.52       | -0.04 | 0.55       | -0.01 |

# Anomalías de la temperatura superficial del mar en el litoral



29.03.2017



| Estación  | Climatología | T, °C | ΔT, °C |
|-----------|--------------|-------|--------|
| Tumbes    | 1985-2010    | 30.20 | +2,53  |
| Paíta     | 1981-2010    | 26,13 | +3.57  |
| San José  | 1991-2010    | 25.47 | +3,21  |
| Chicama   | 1981-2010    | 21.83 | +2.83  |
| Huanchaco | 2008-2016    | 21.50 | +2.93  |
| Chimbote  | 1981-2010    | sd    | -      |
| Huacho    | 1989-2010    | 21.03 | +2.90  |
| Callao    | 1981-2010    | 20,33 | +2.74  |
| Pisco     | 1982-2010    | 22.63 | +0.43  |
| Atico     | 2015-2016    | 16,63 | -      |
| Matarani  | 2013-2016    | sd    | -      |
| Ilo       | 1981-2010    | 16,47 | -0,50  |

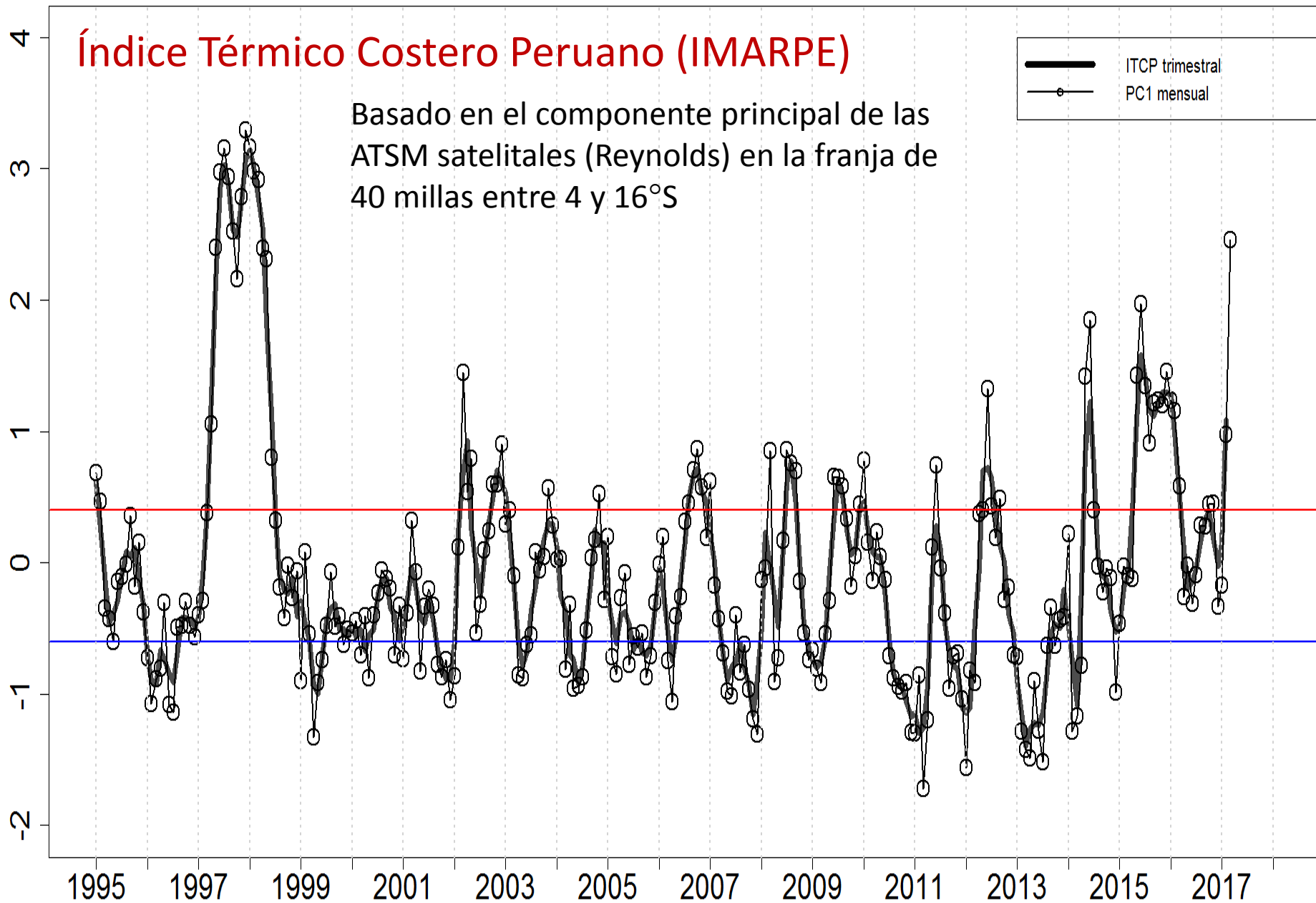


# Índice Térmico Costero Peruano (IMARPE)

Basado en el componente principal de las  
ATSM satelitales (Reynolds) en la franja de  
40 millas entre 4 y 16°S

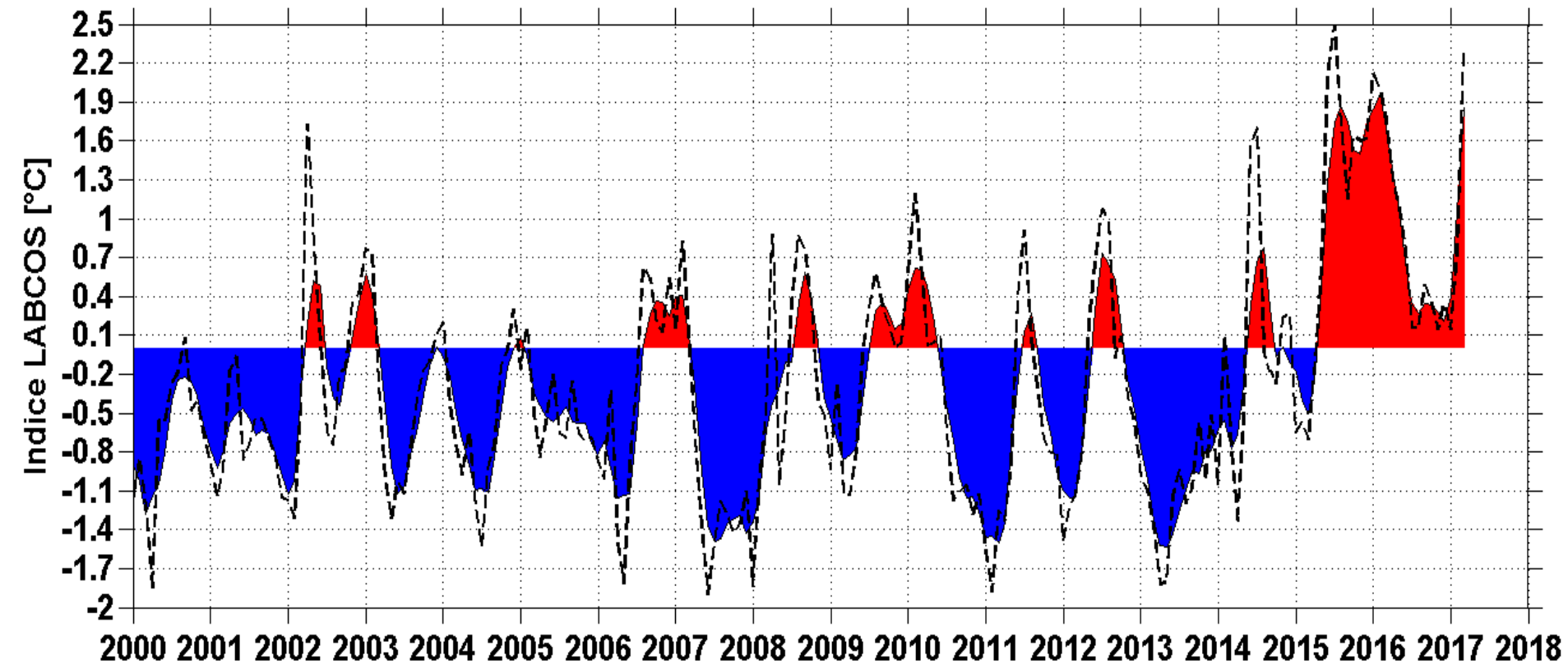
ITCP

ITCP trimestral  
PC1 mensual



# Índice 'LABCOS' (IMARPE)

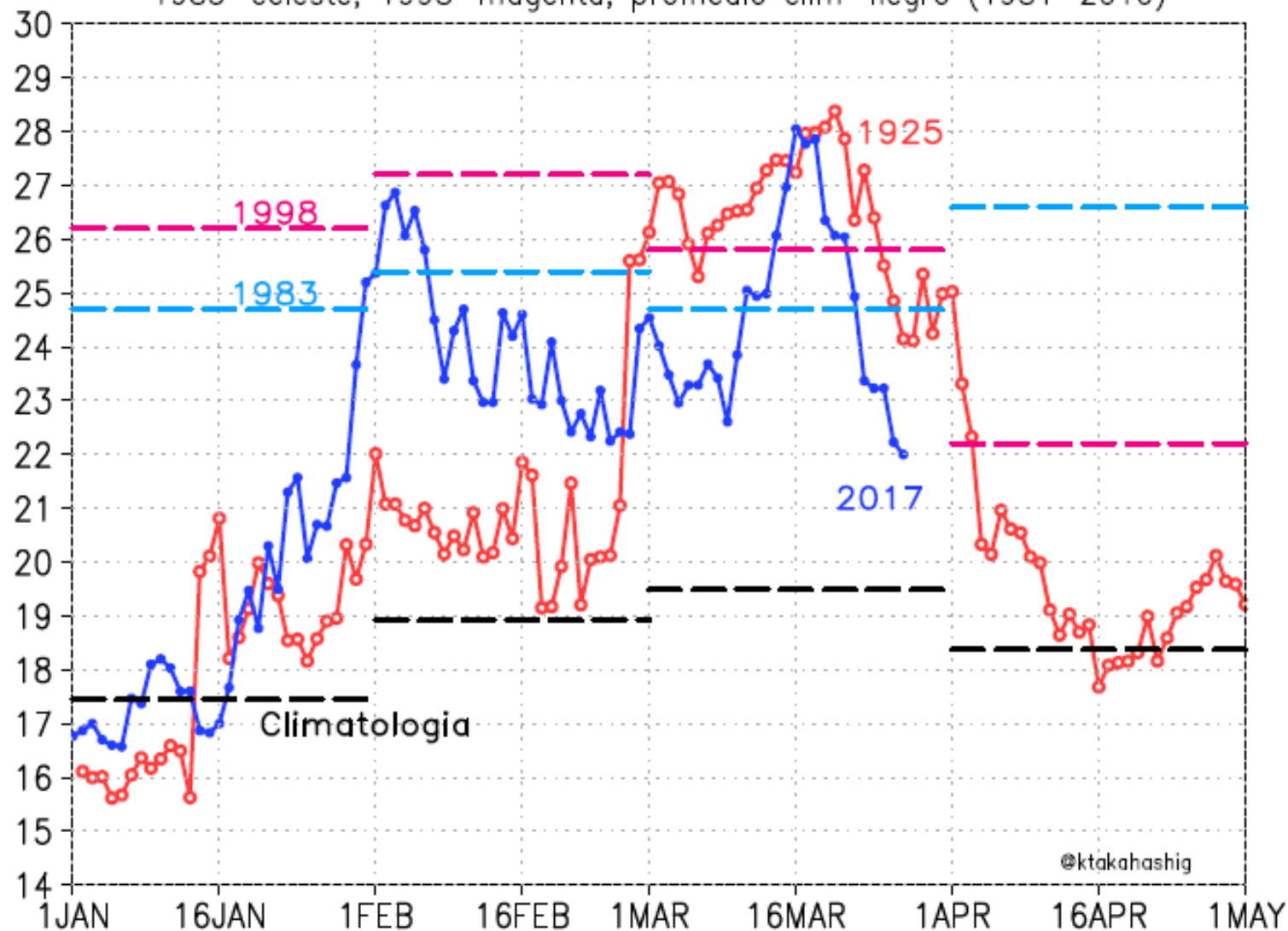
Basado en las anomalías mensuales de TSM de los Laboratorios Costeros de IMARPE desde Paita hasta Pisco + estación DHN de San Juan (Quispe y Vásquez, 2016)



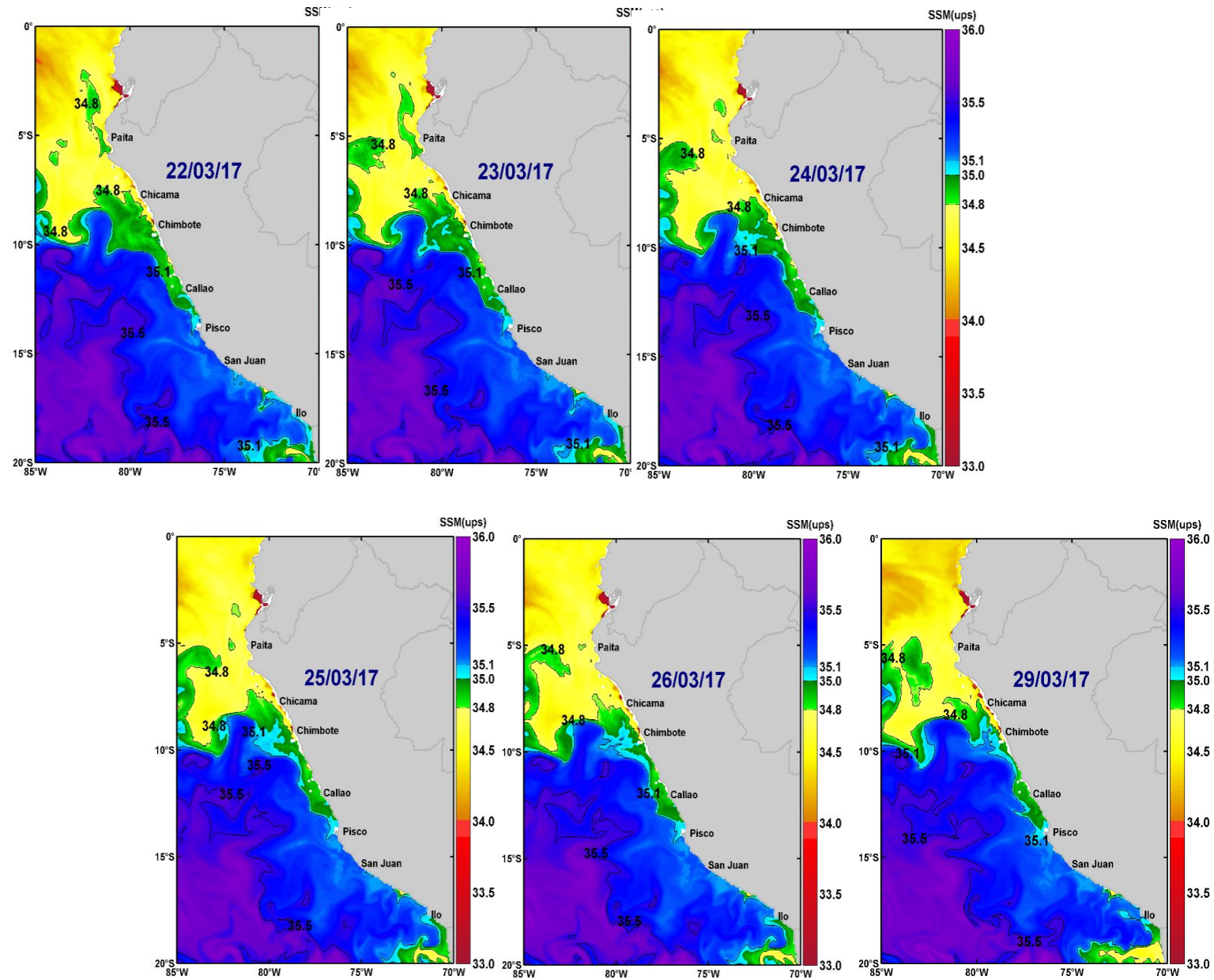
Línea continua: LABCOS (media móvil trimestral); línea punteada valor mensual



TSM Puerto Chicama (°C): 1925=rojo (Murphy, 1925), 2017=azul (IMARPE),  
1983=celeste, 1998=magenta, promedio clim=negro (1981-2010)

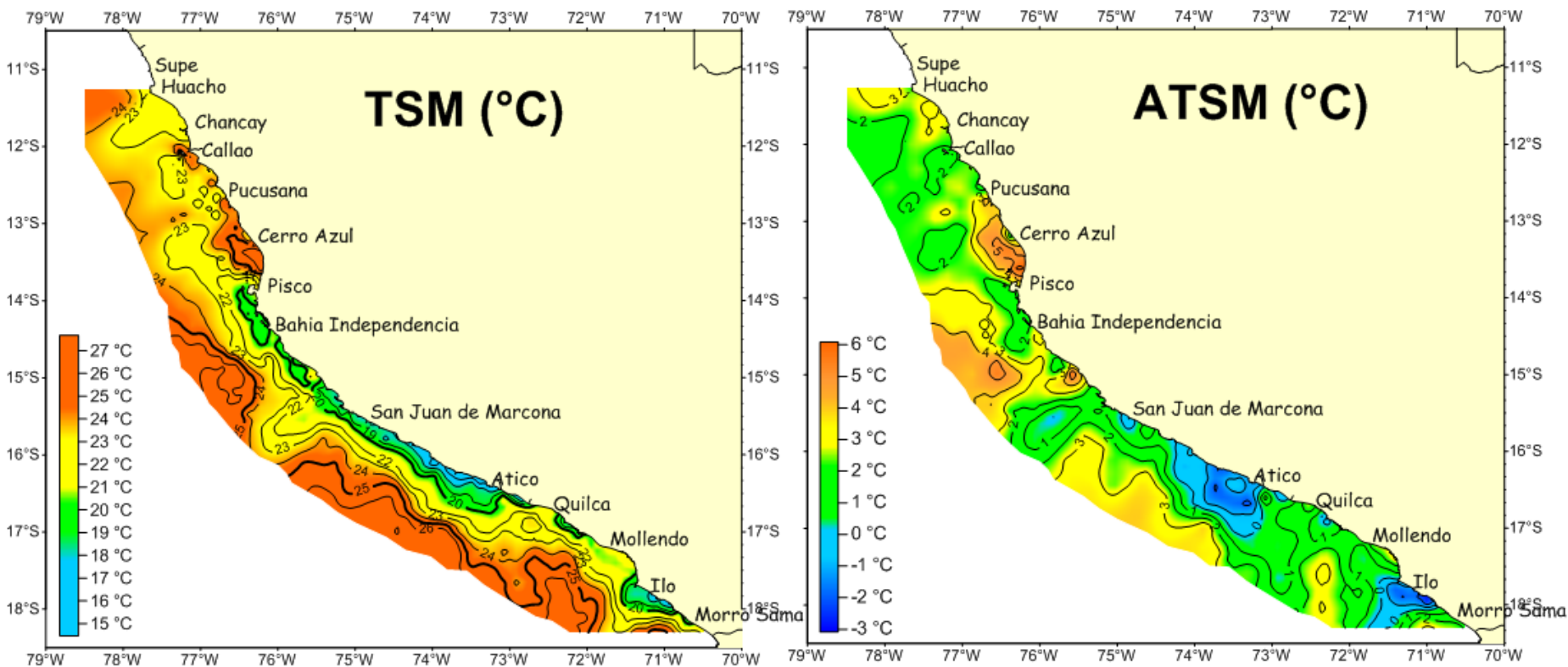


# SALINIDAD SUPERFICIAL DEL MAR (HYCOM-NCODA)

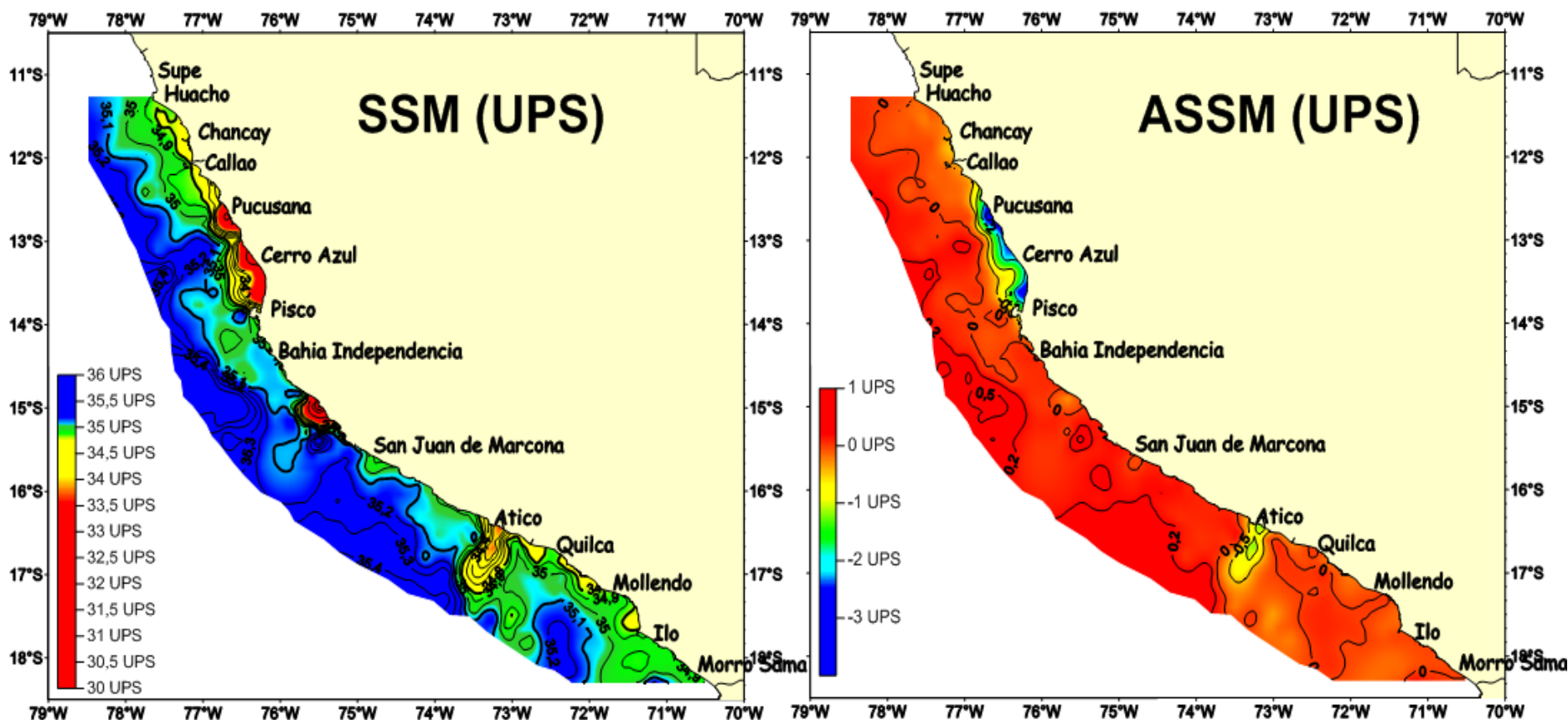


## Masas de agua frente a la costa

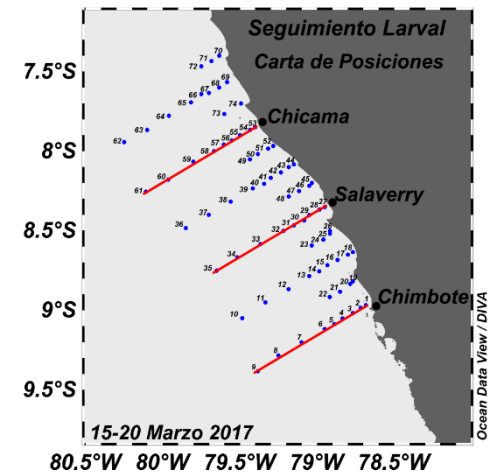
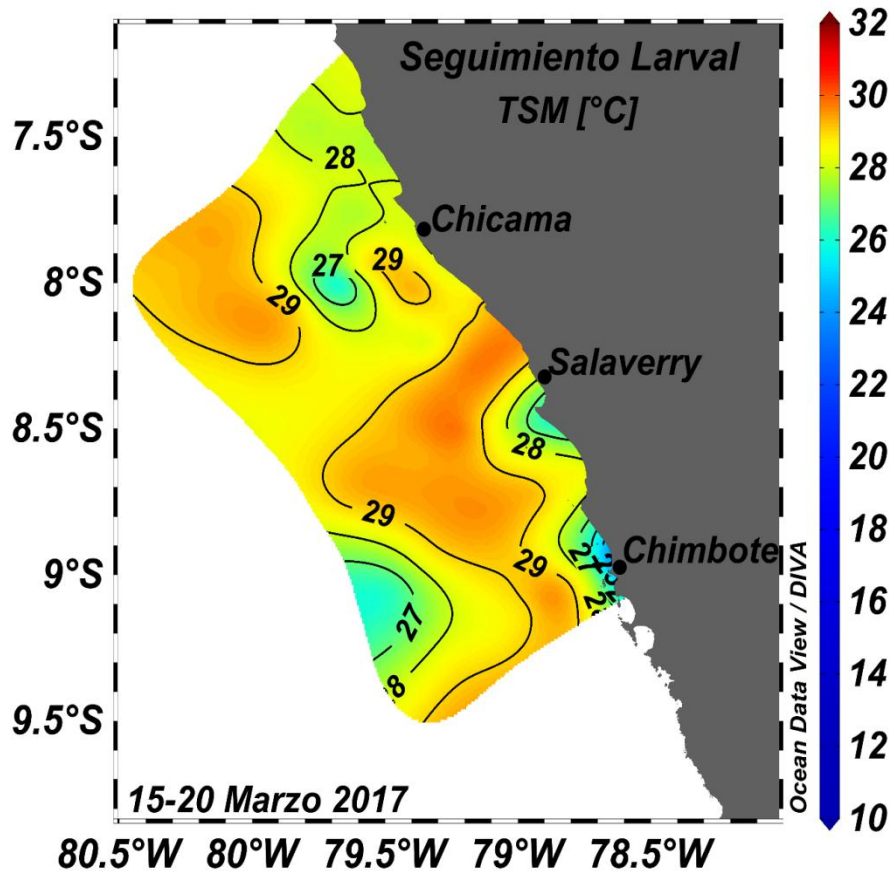
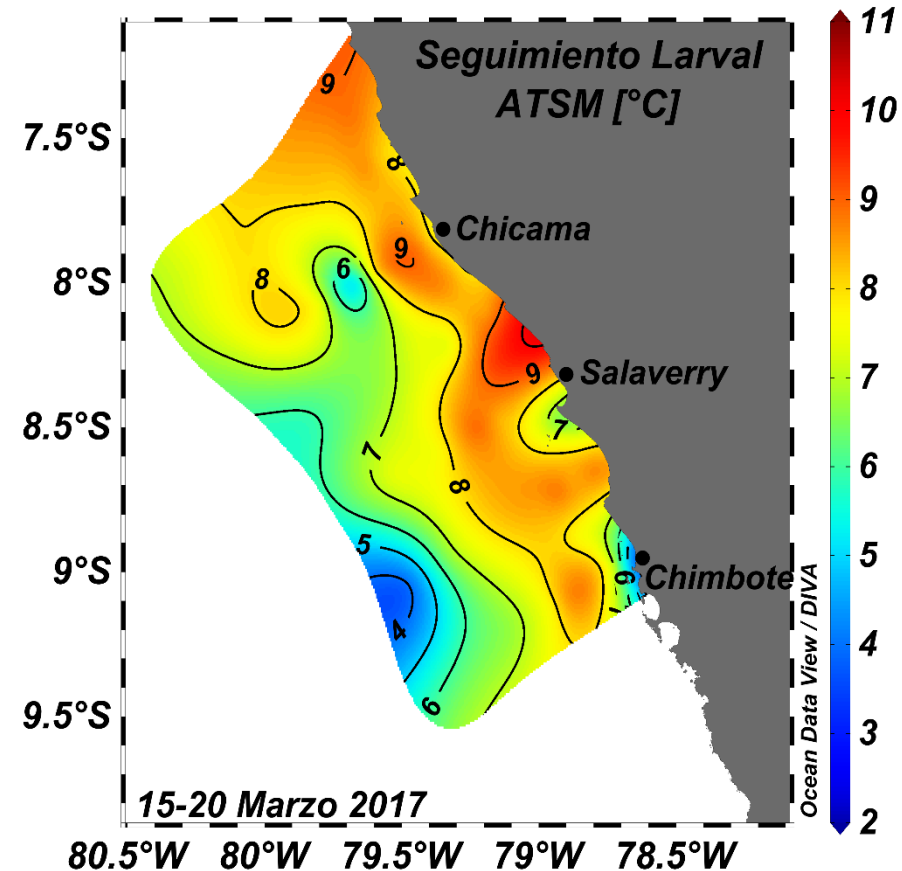
**Cr. Evaluación Hidroacustica de Recursos Pelágicos BICs JOSE OLAYA- LUIS FLORES  
1703-04**



**Cr. Evaluación Hidroacustica de Recursos Pelágicos BICs JOSE OLAYA- LUIS FLORES**  
**1703-04**

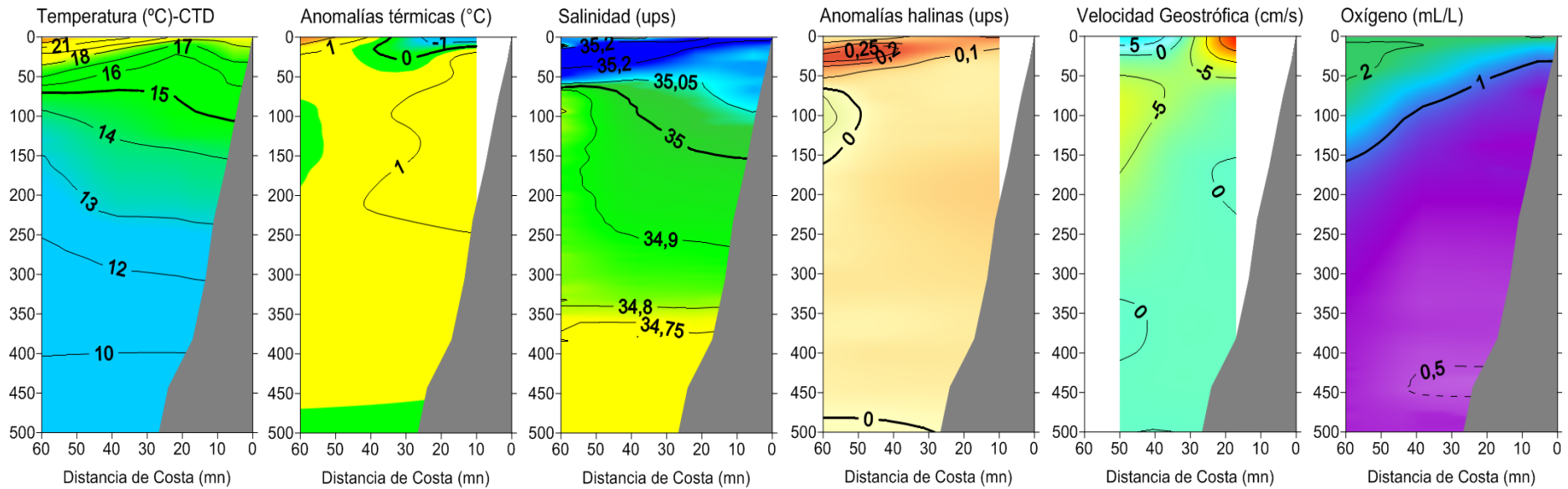


# Operación Seguimiento Larval 1703, BIC IMARPE V

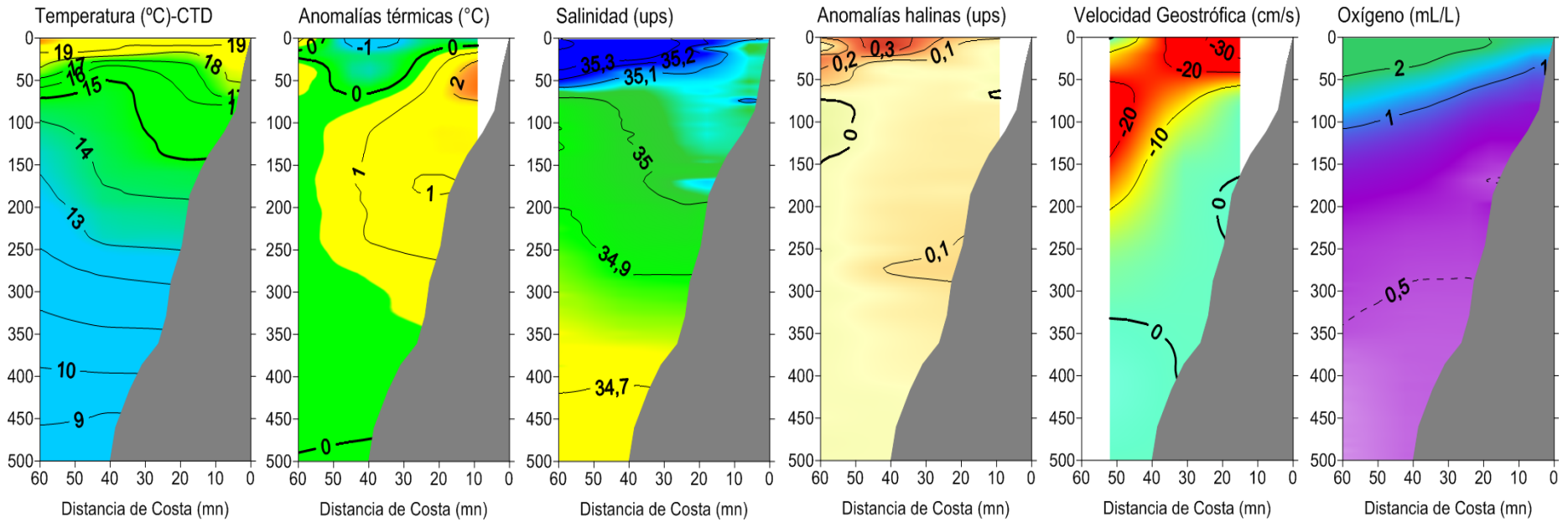




## SECCION PISCO (18 Marzo del 2017)

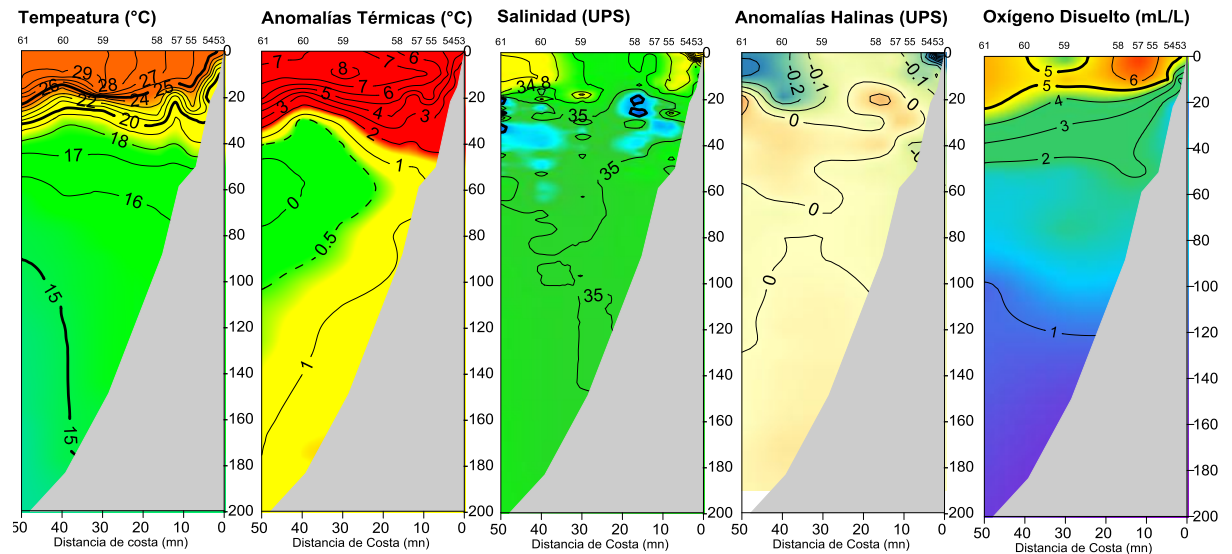


## SECCION CALLAO ( 21 de Marzo del 2017)

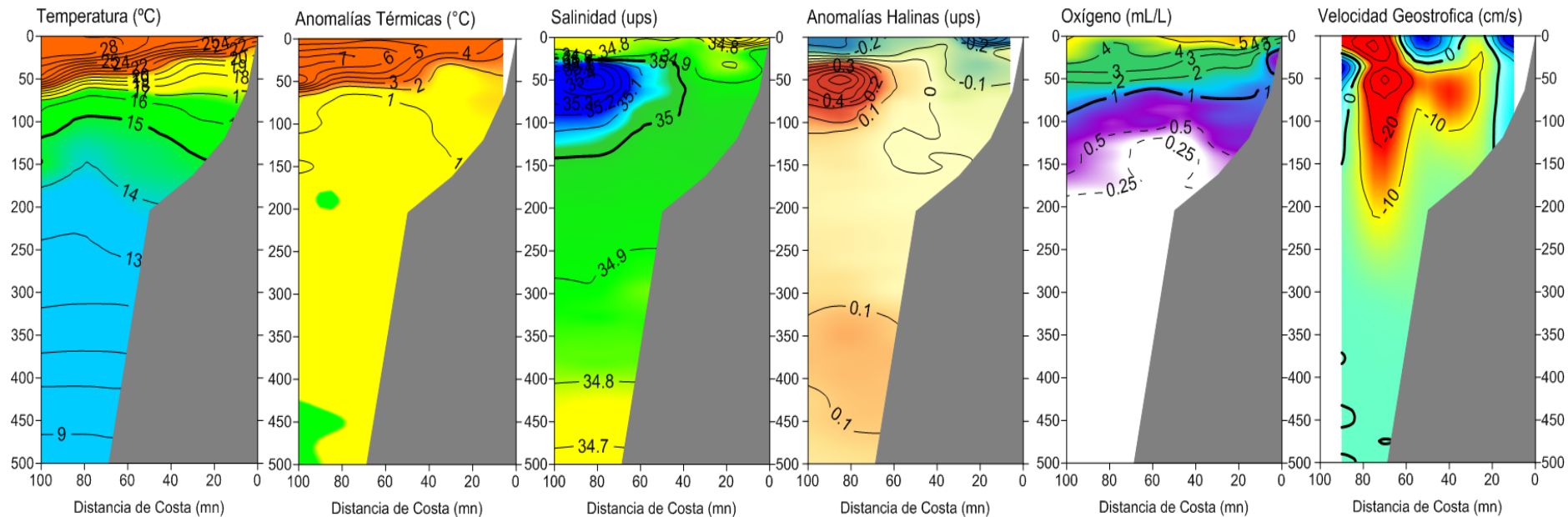


# SEGUIMIENTO LARVAL 1703

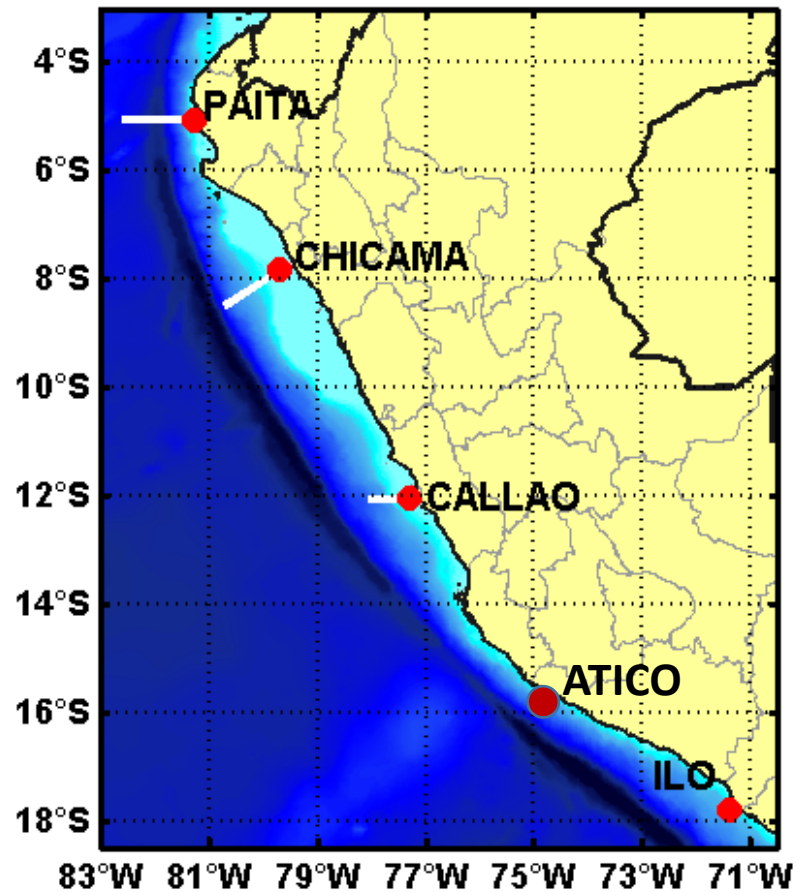
SECCION CHICAMA 06/03/2017 (CTD)



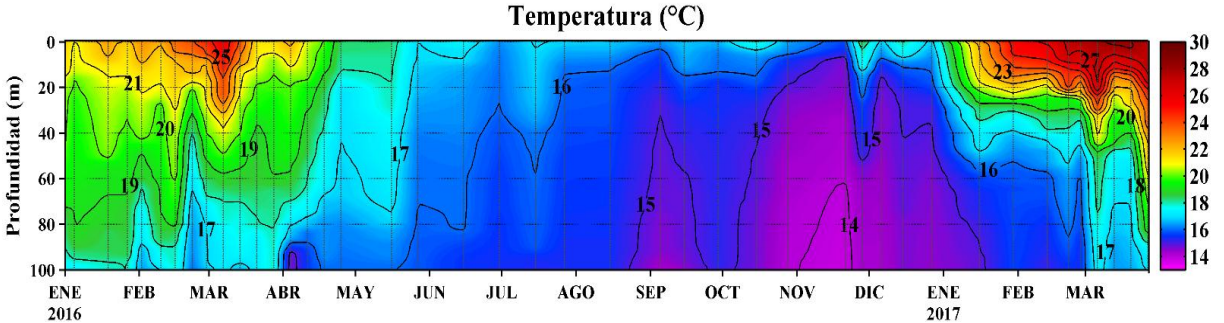
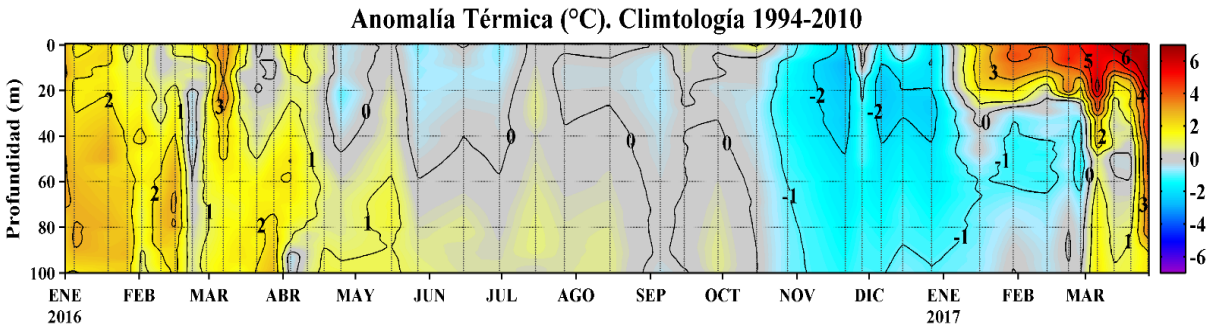
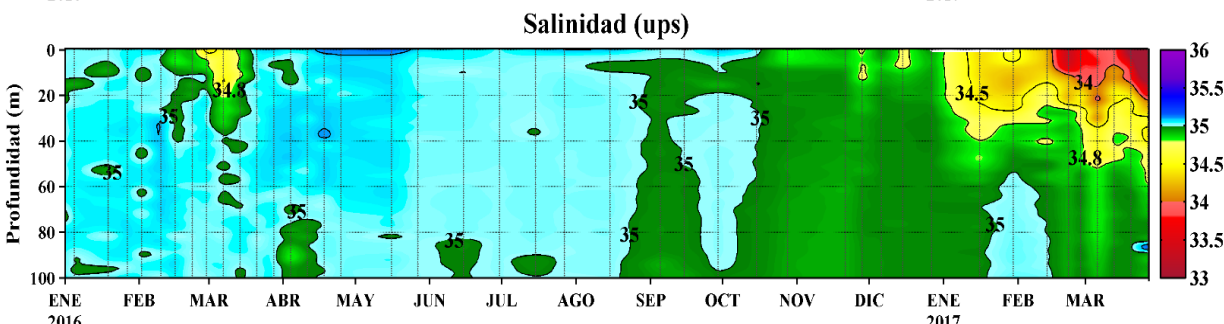
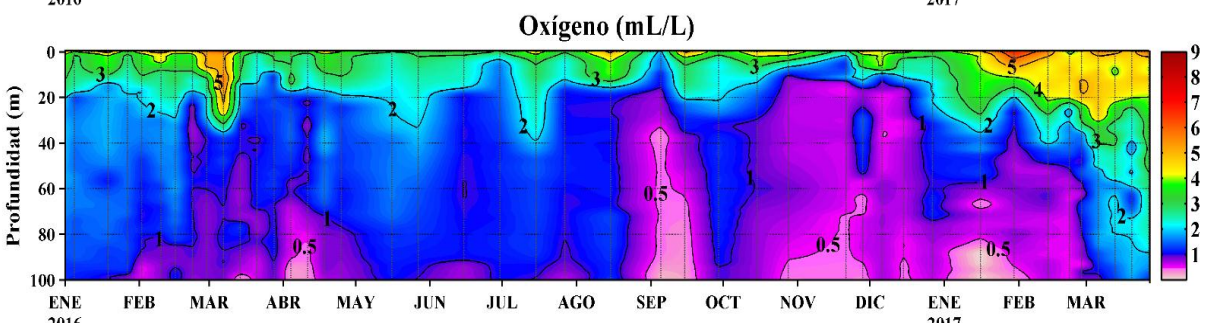
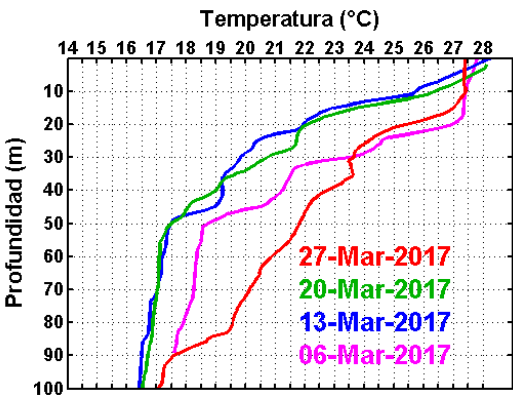
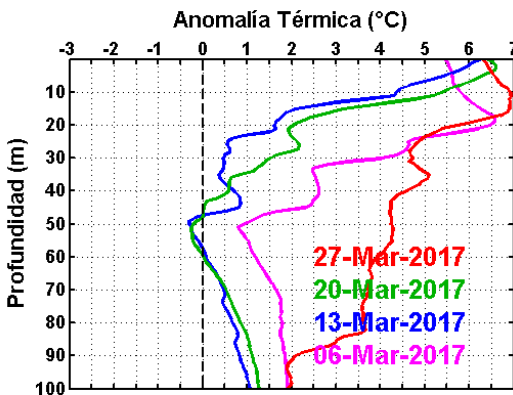
## SECCION CHICAMA (27-28 de marzo del 2017)



# PUNTOS FIJOS Y DATOS ARGOS

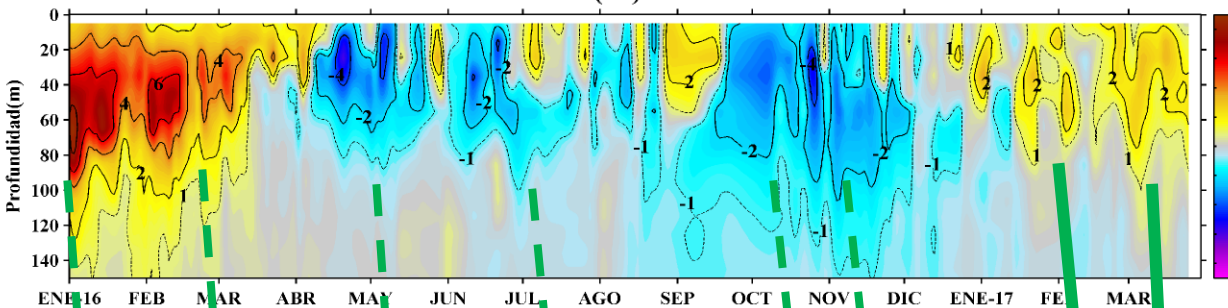


# PUNTO FIJO DE PAITA (27 DE MARZO DE 2017)

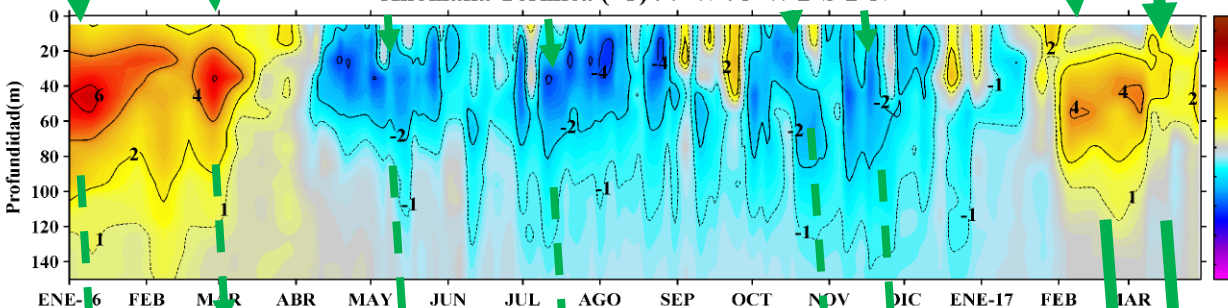




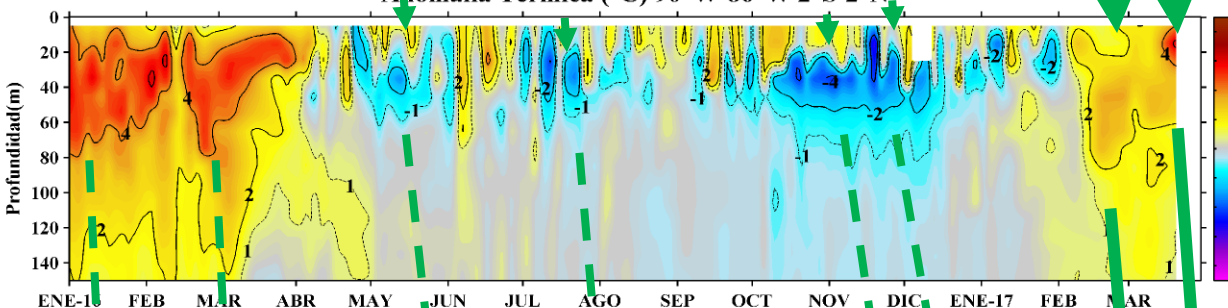
**Anomalia Térmica (°C) 102°W-98°W 2°S-2°N**



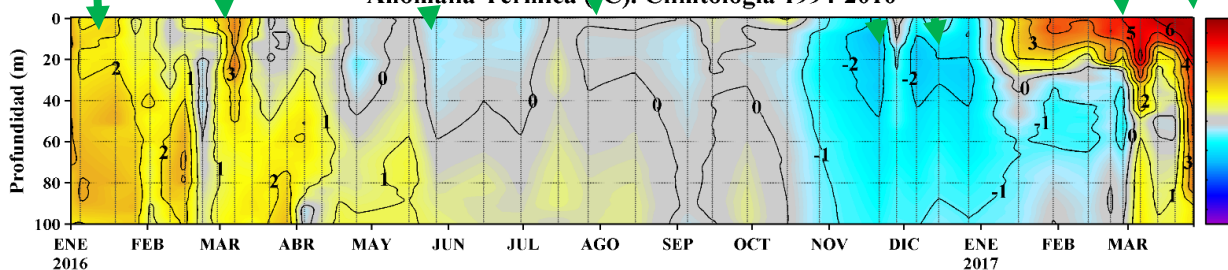
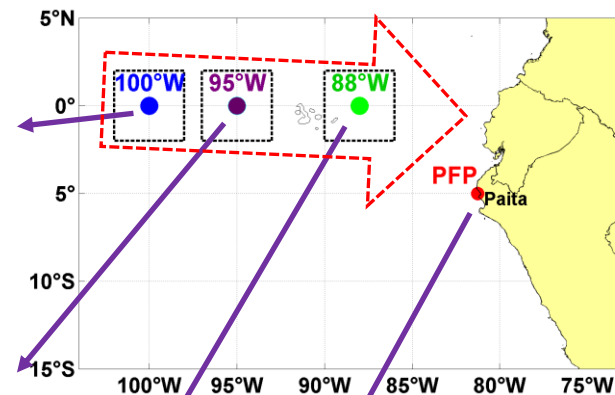
**Anomalia Térmica (°C) 97°W-93°W 2°S-2°N**



**Anomalia Térmica (°C) 90°W-86°W 2°S-2°N**

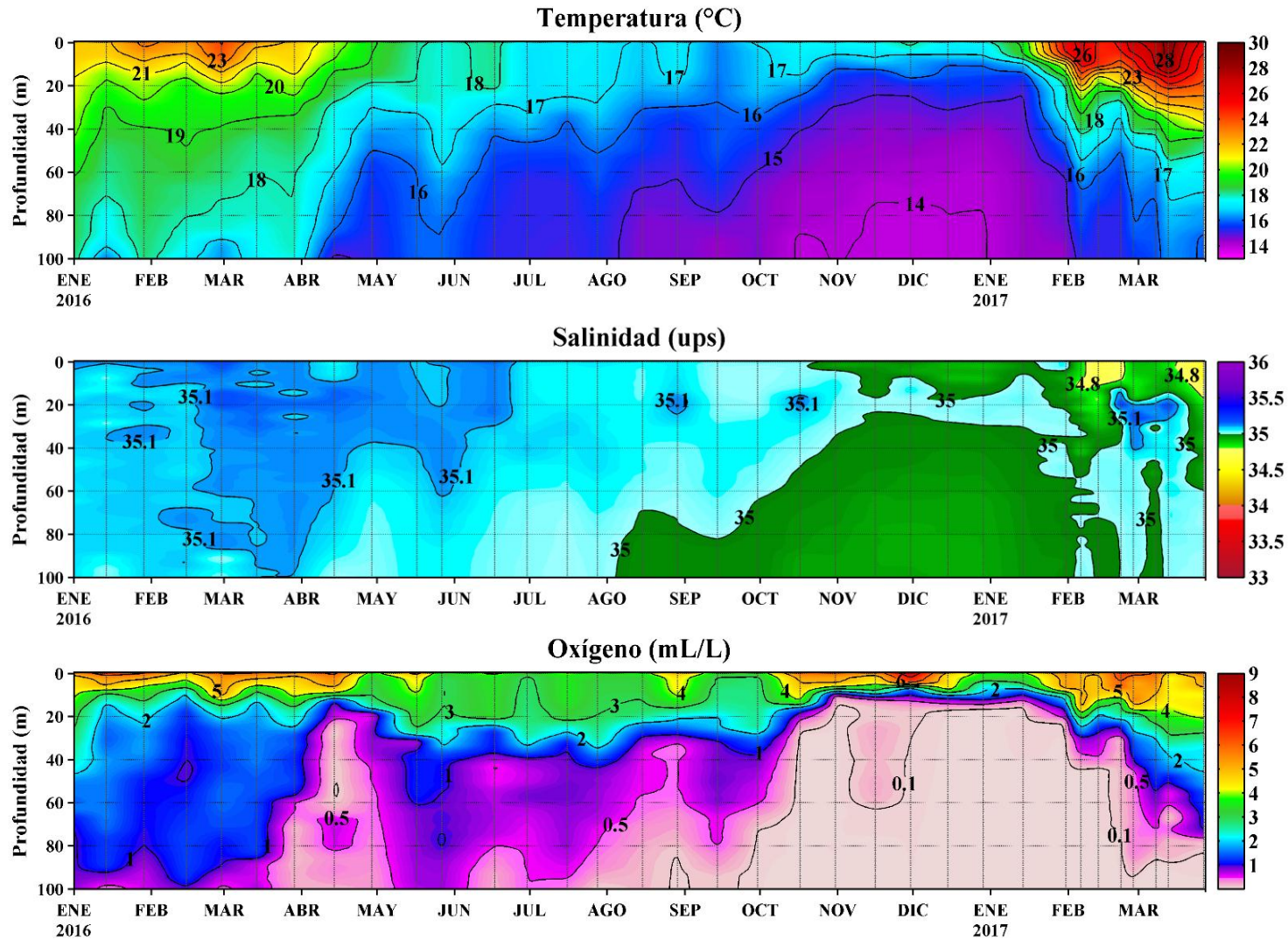


**Anomalia Térmica (°C). Climatología 1994-2010**



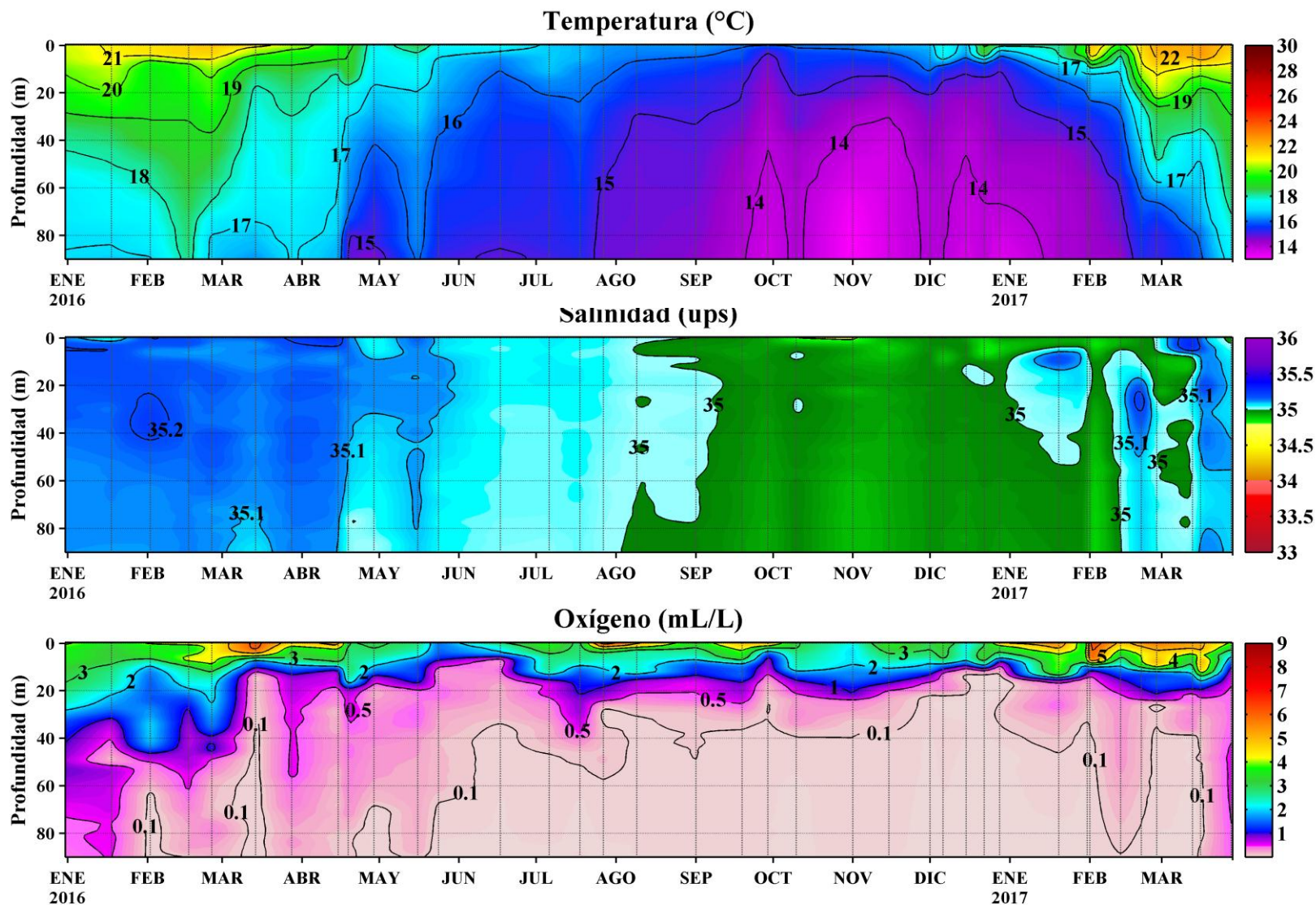
SERIE DE TIEMPO DE ANOMALÍA  
TÉRMICA USANDO DATOS ARGOS  
(ENERO 2016 – 30 DE MARZO  
2017), CLIMATOLOGÍA GODAS  
(1993-2015) Y ANOMALÍA  
TÉRMICA DEL PUNTO FIJO DE PAITA  
(ENERO 2016 - 27 DE MARZO DE  
2017)

# PUNTO FIJO DE CHICAMA (27 DE MARZO 2017)



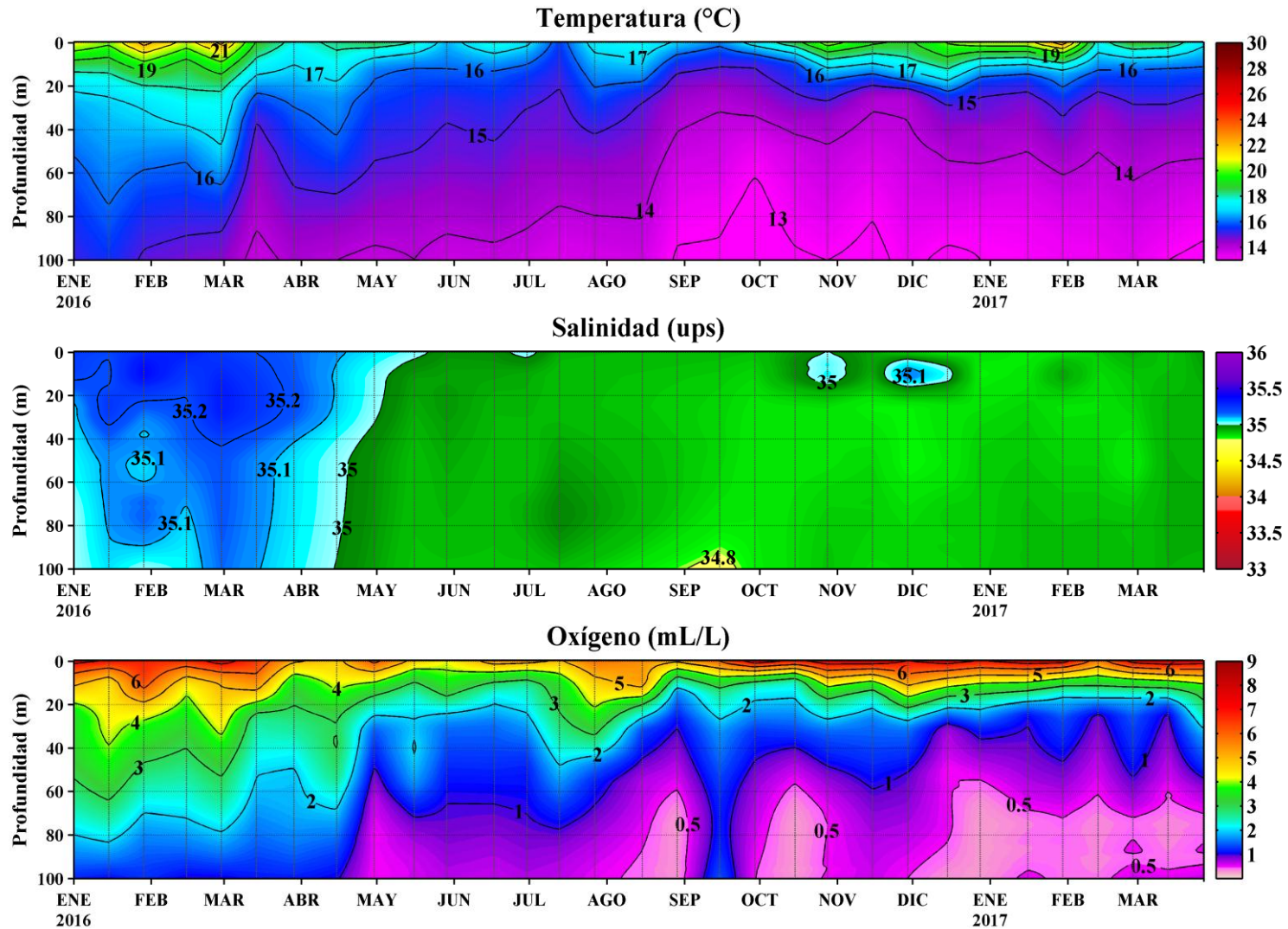


# PUNTO FIJO DE CALLAO (28 DE MARZO 2017)



Datos de botella en el monitoreo del 28 de marzo de 2017

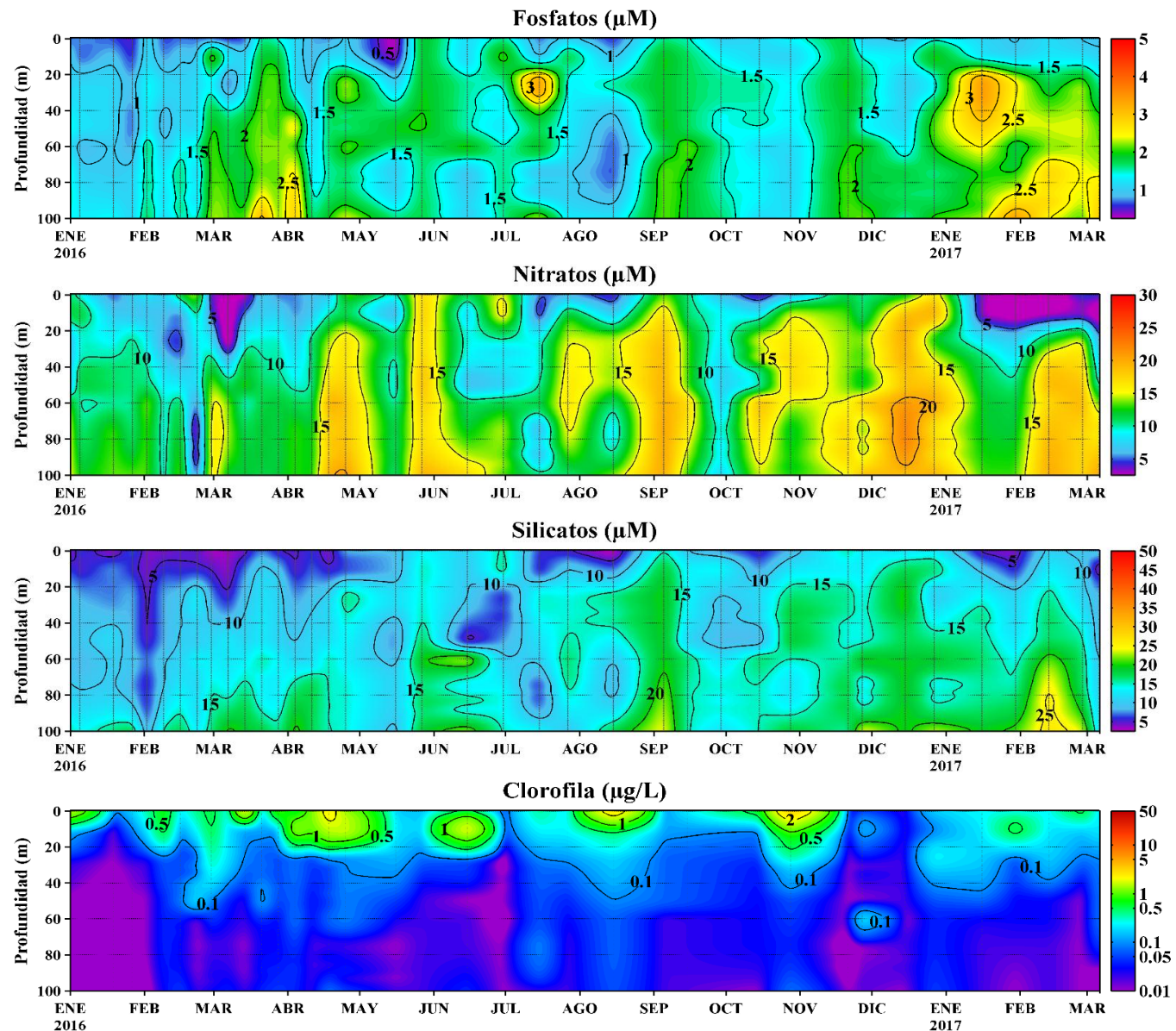
# PUNTO FIJO DE ILO (27 DE MARZO 2017)





# NUTRIENTES Y CLOROFILA-a

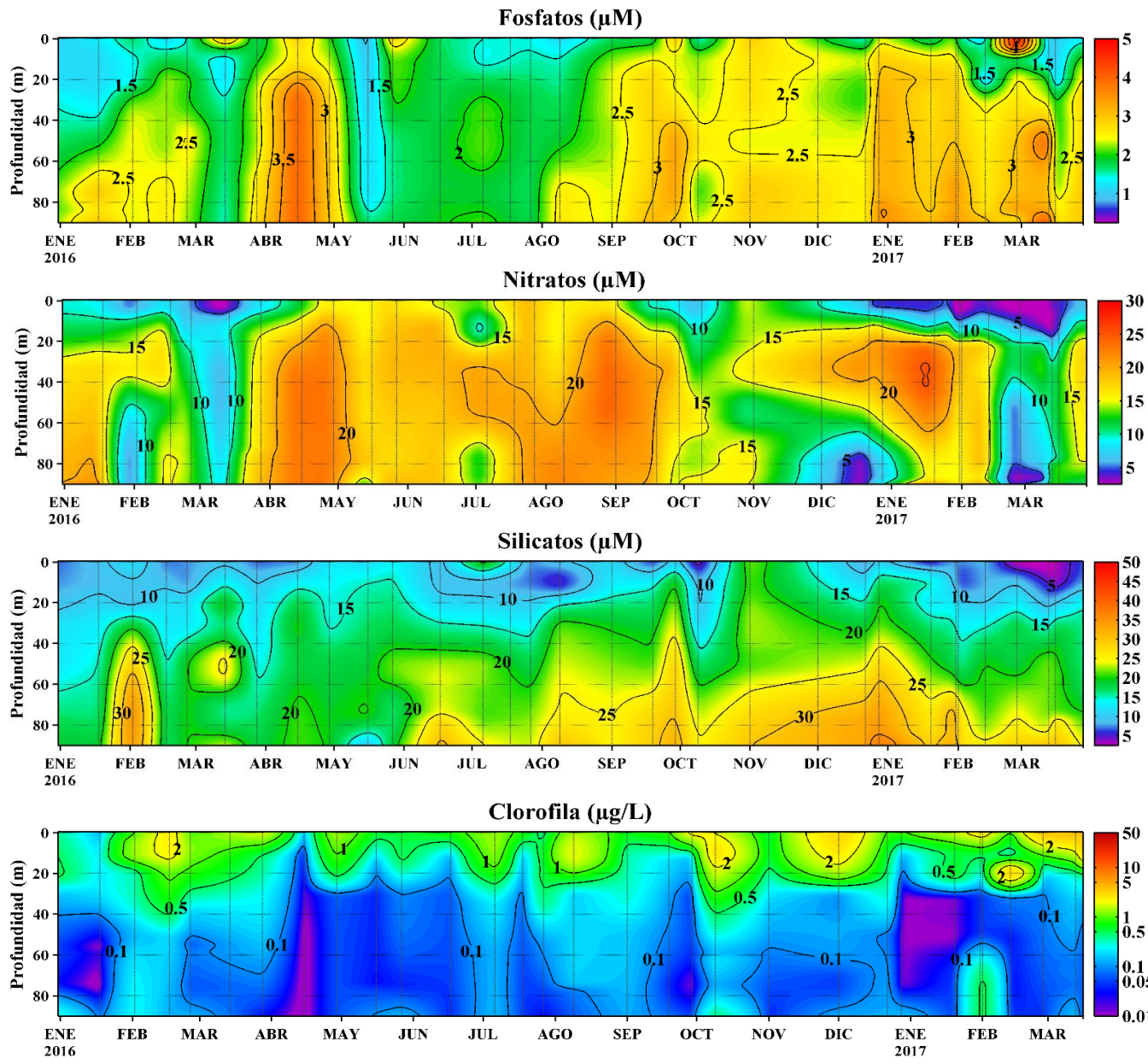
## PUNTO FIJO DE PAITA (06 DE MARZO DE 2017)



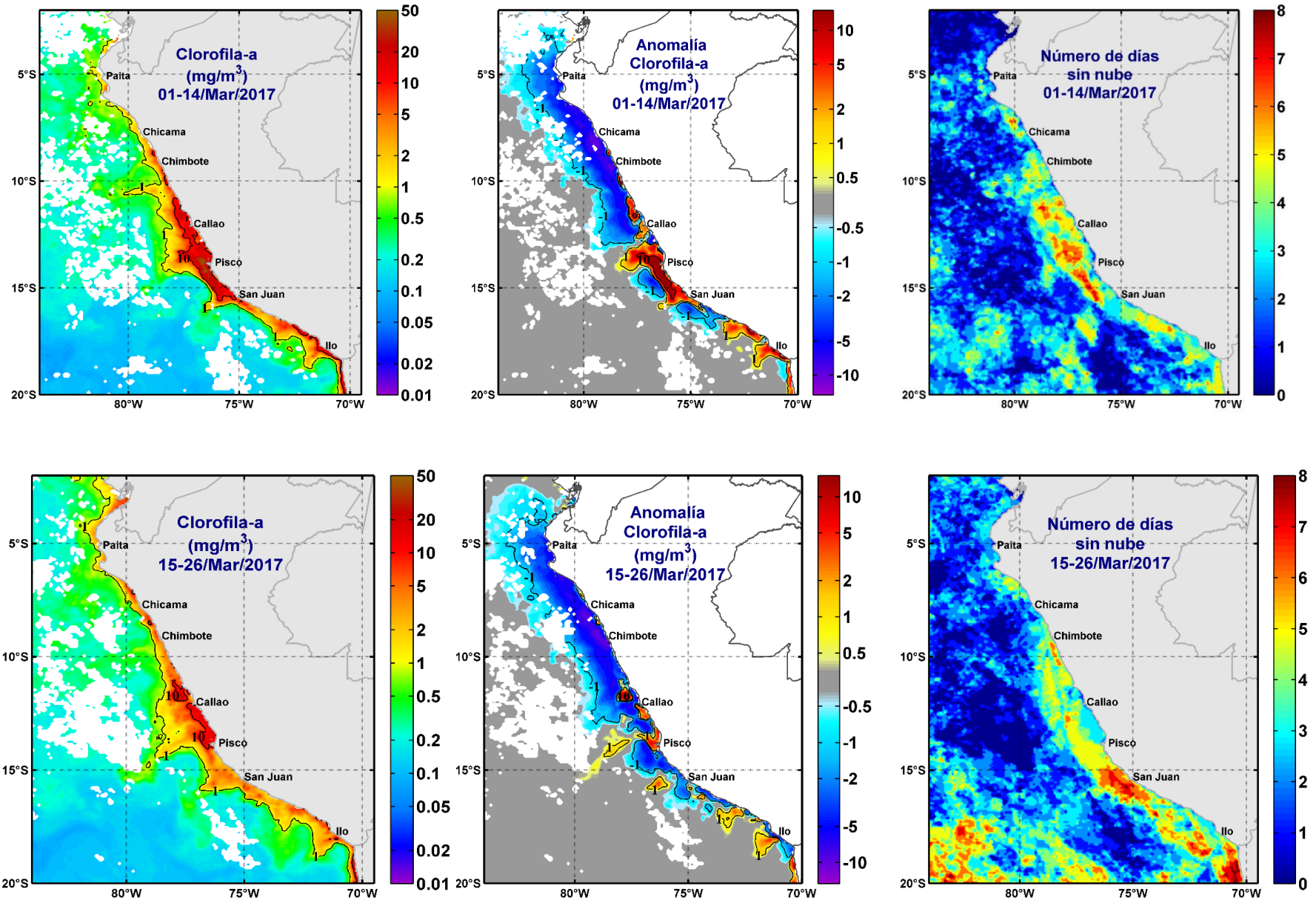


# NUTRIENTES Y CLOROFILA-a

## PUNTO FIJO DE CALLAO (28 DE MARZO DE 2017)

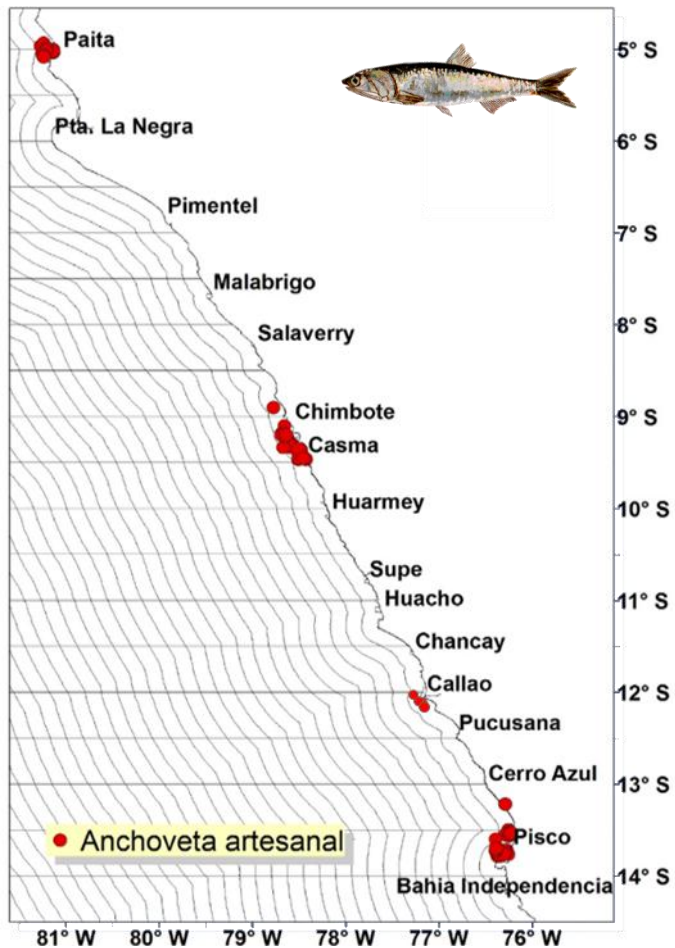


# Clorofila-a MODIS-AQUA Marzo 2017 Climatología 2002-2015

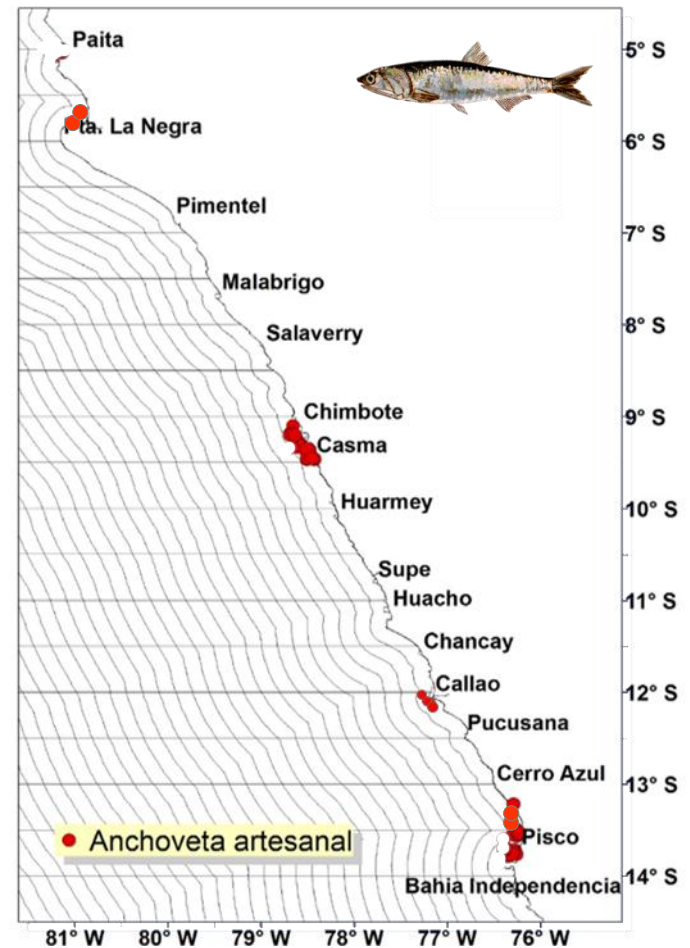


# Zona de Pesca de anchoveta. Flota de menor escala y artesanal- Región Norte-Centro

Febrero 2017



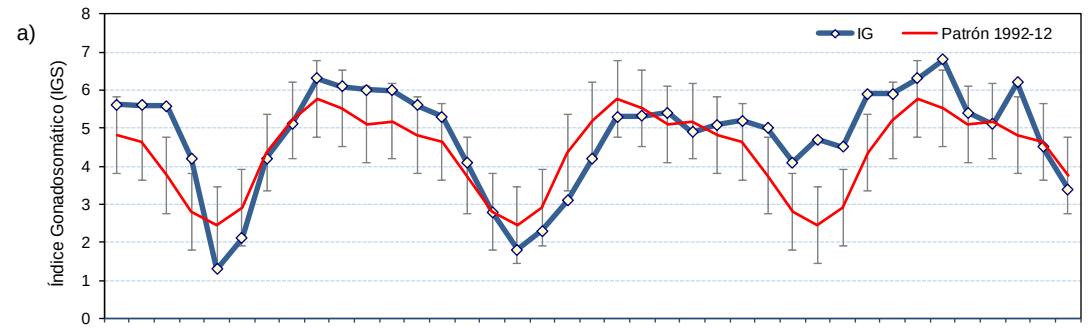
Marzo 2017



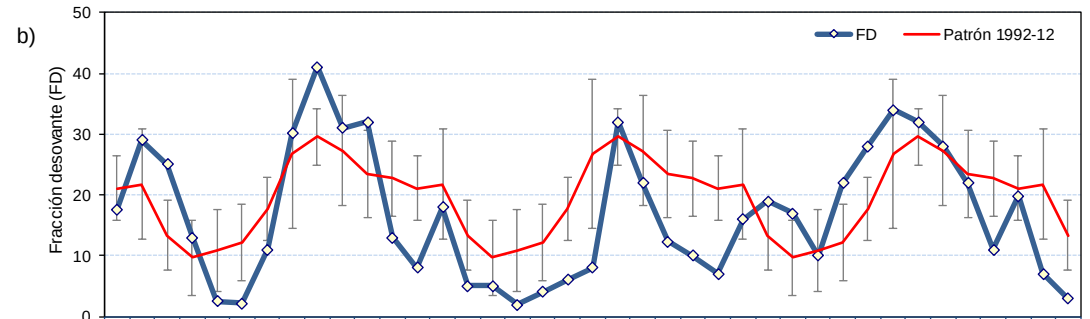


# INDICADORES REPRODUCTIVOS DE LA ANCHOVETA

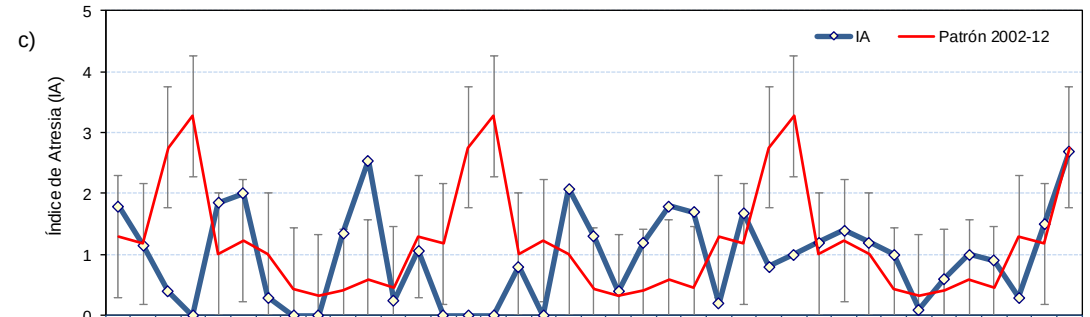
Índice gonadosomático



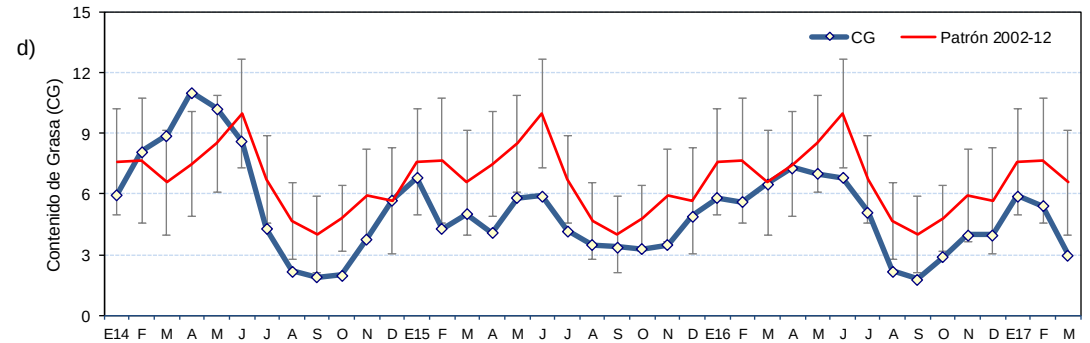
Fracción desovante



Índice de atresia



Contenido graso

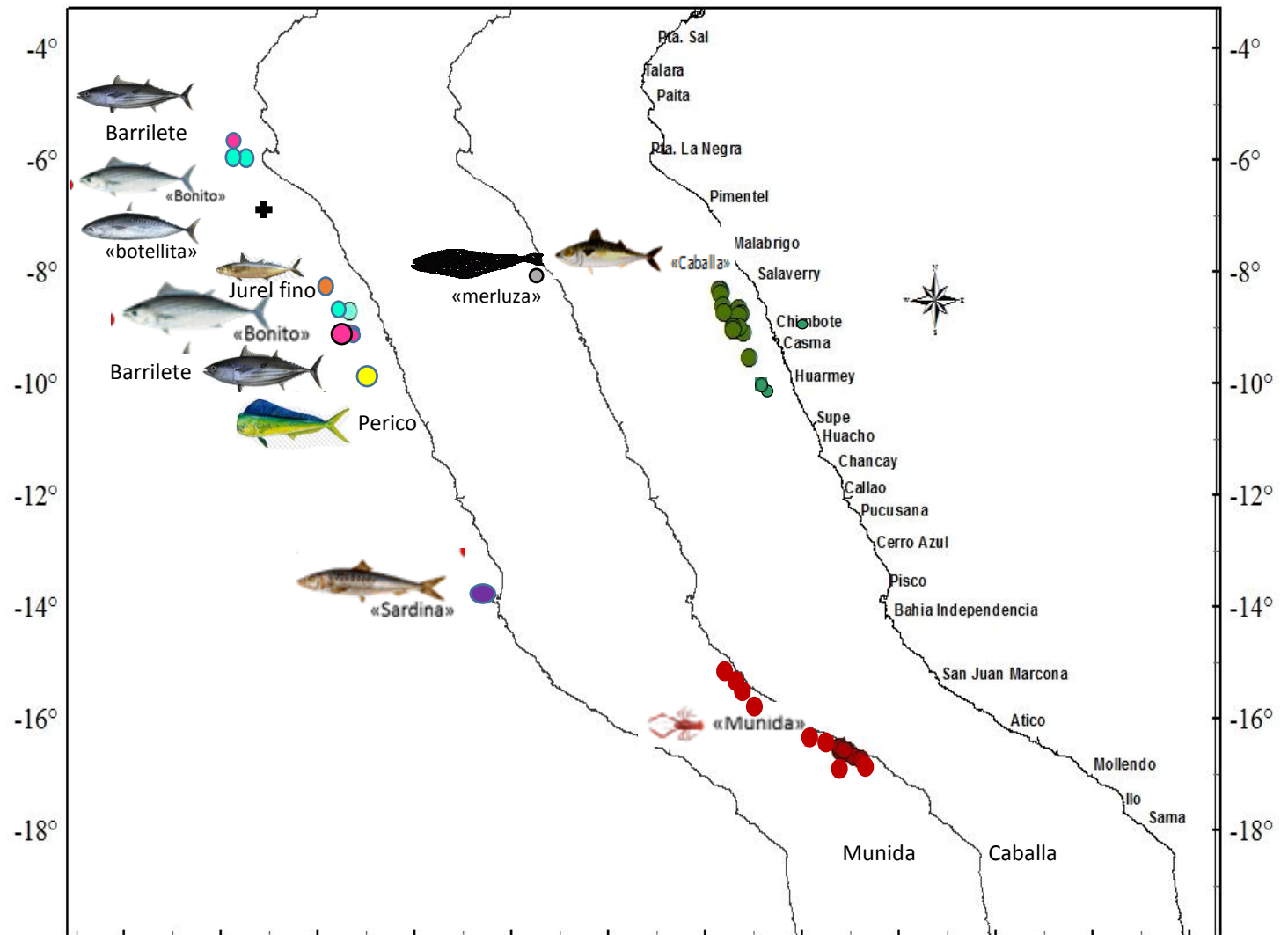




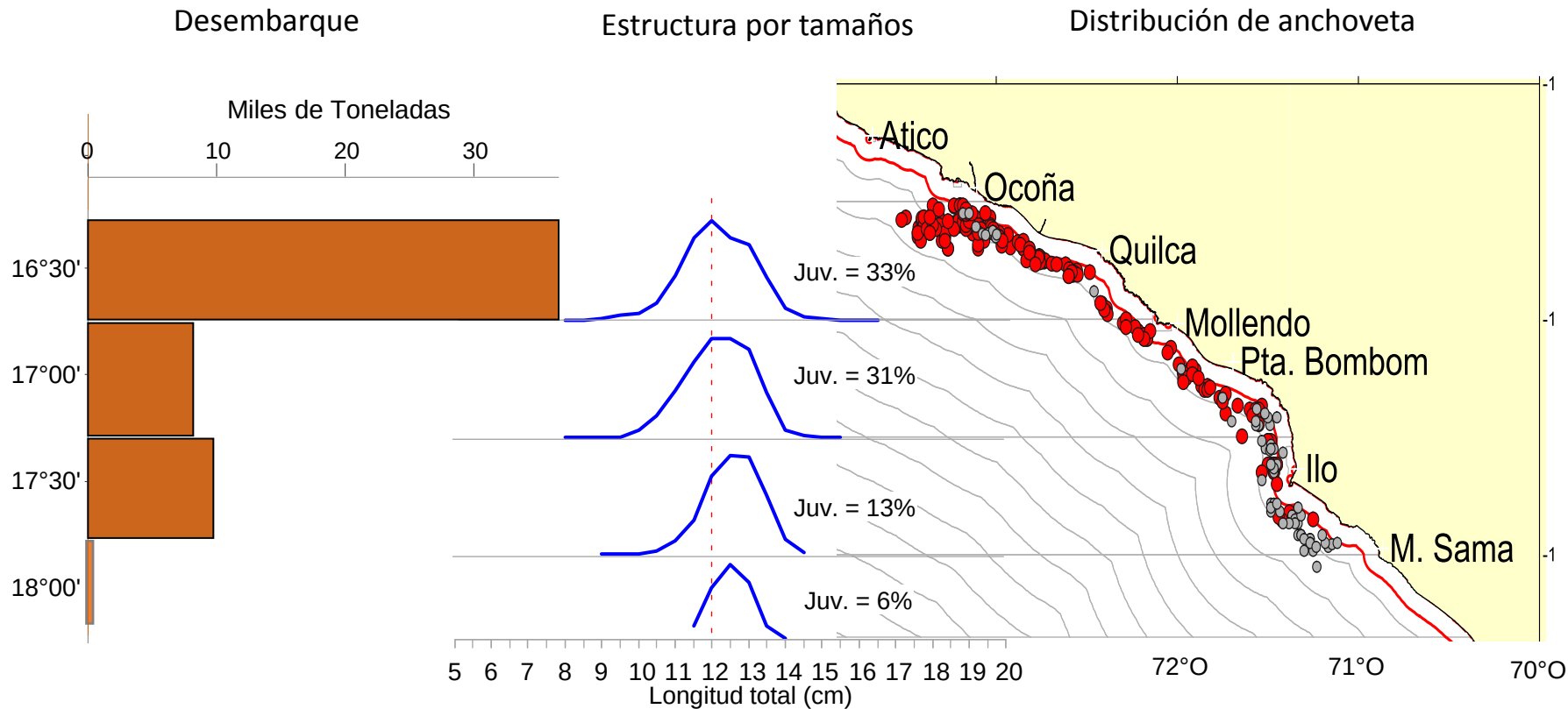
# Otras especies

Aguas cálidas

Aguas frías

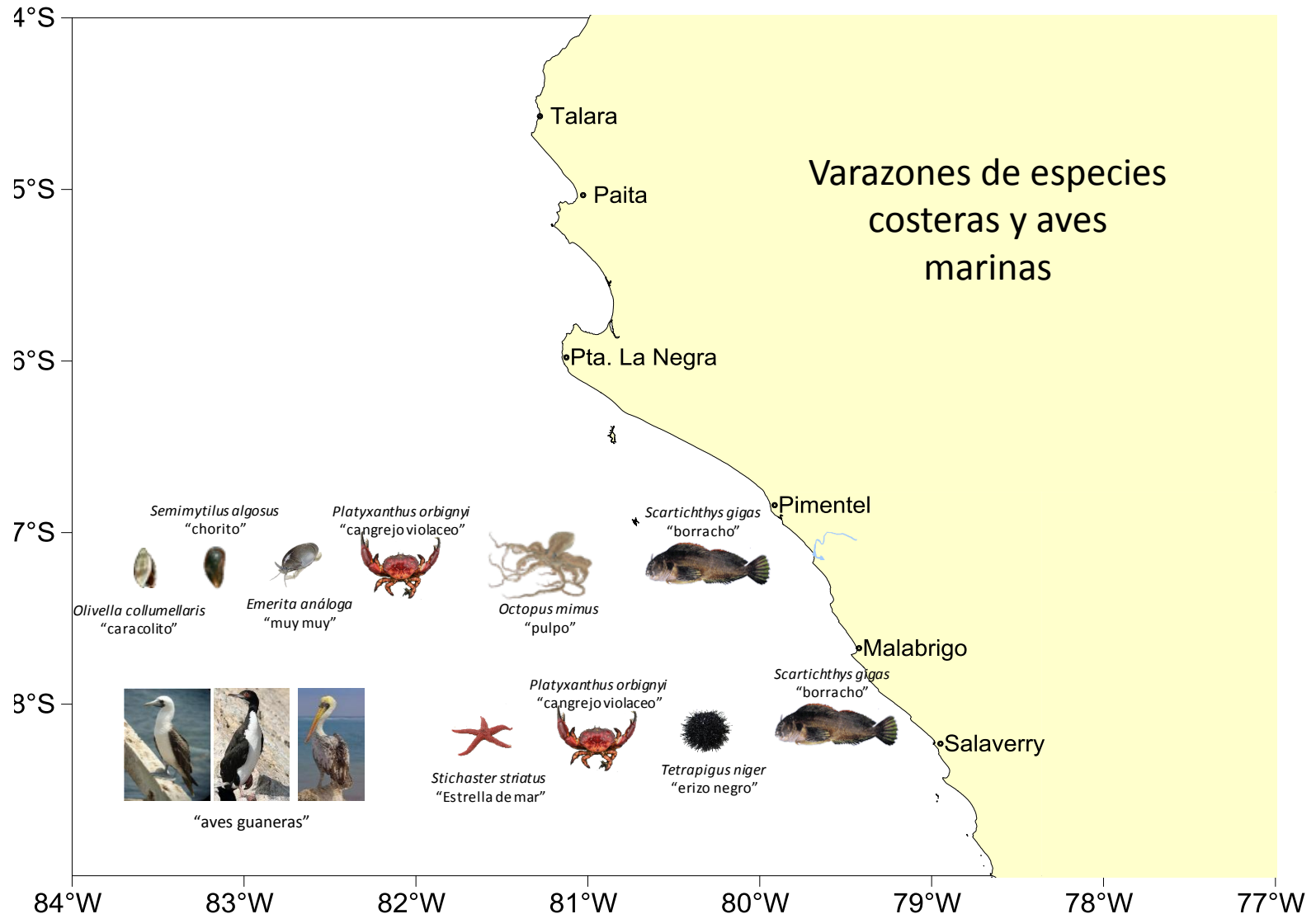


# 1ra Temporada de Pesca de anchoveta. Región Sur - Marzo



Avance de cuota : 20.5 %

# Varazones de especies costeras



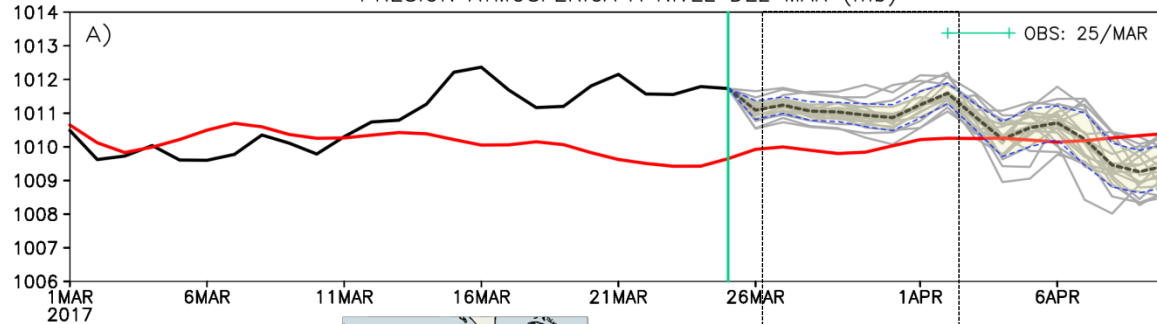
# Perspectivas



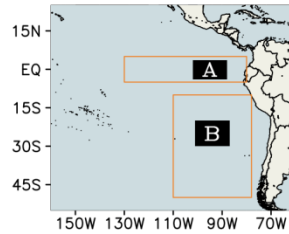
# GFS "00Z" ENSEMBLES – ANALYSIS 01MAR2017

–SENAMHI DGM/SPC–DMA–

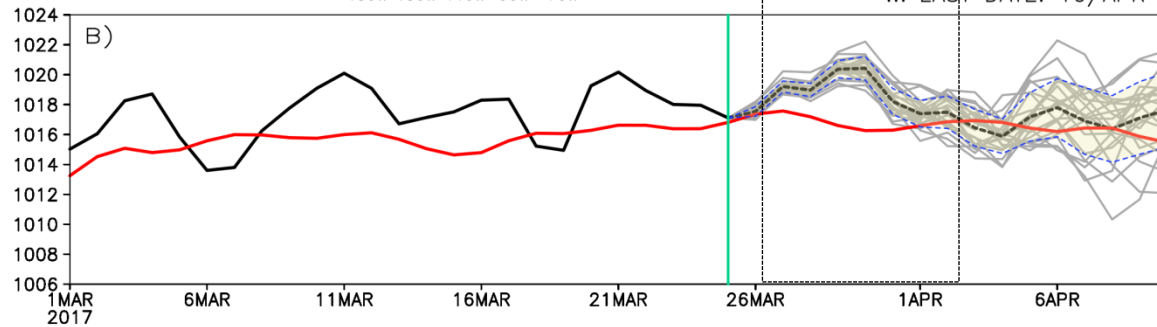
PRESION ATMOSFERICA A NIVEL DEL MAR (mb)



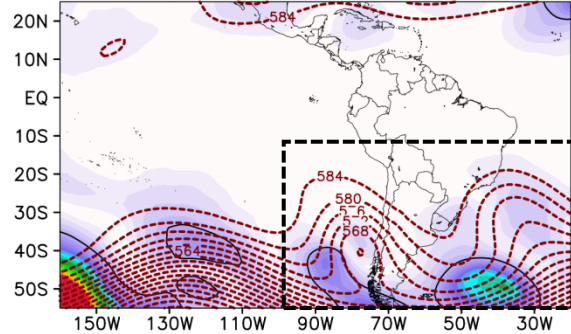
SELECTED ZONES



... LAST DATE: 10/APR

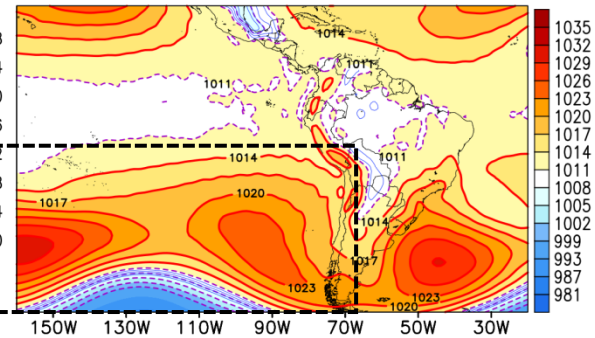


GFS–ENS. STD. DEVIATION (mgp) at 500mb



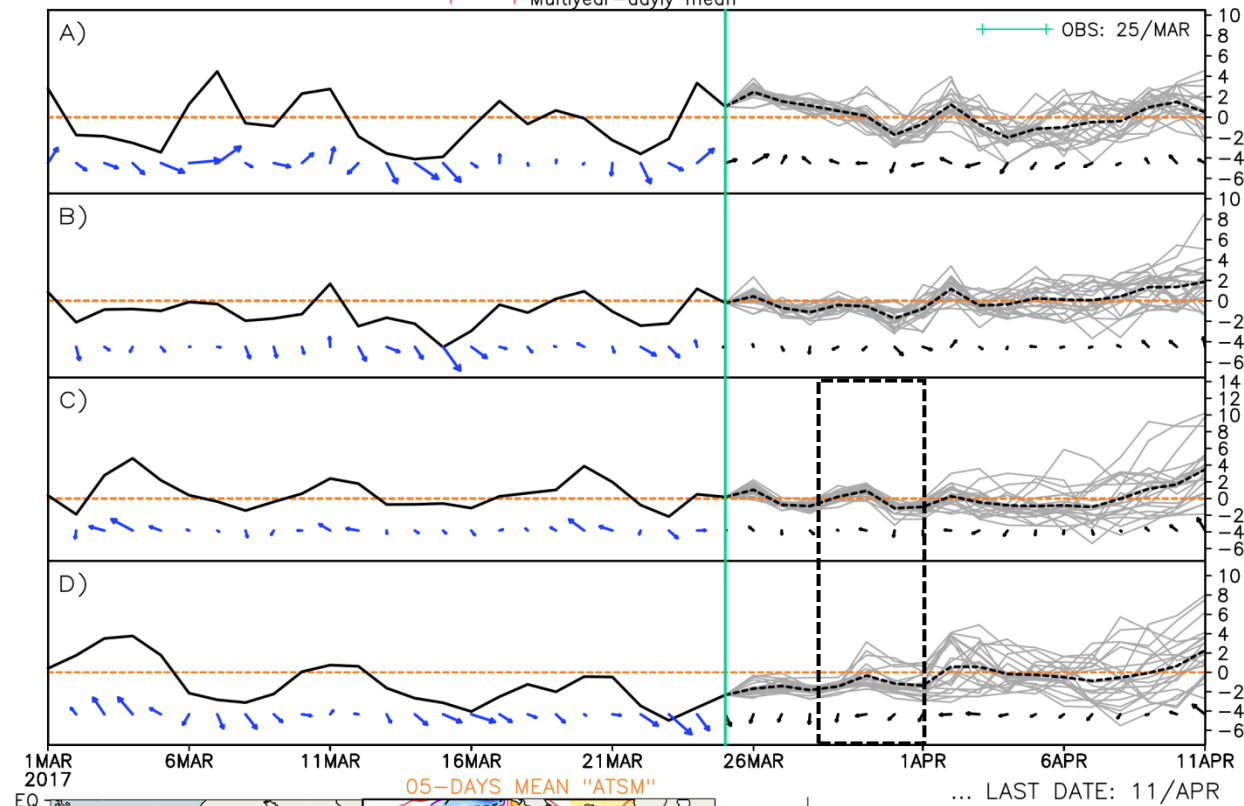
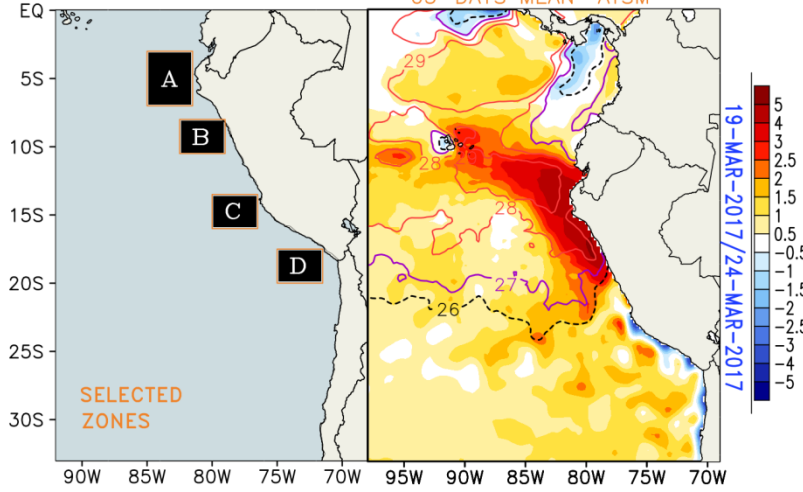
05-DAYS ENSEMBLE MEAN

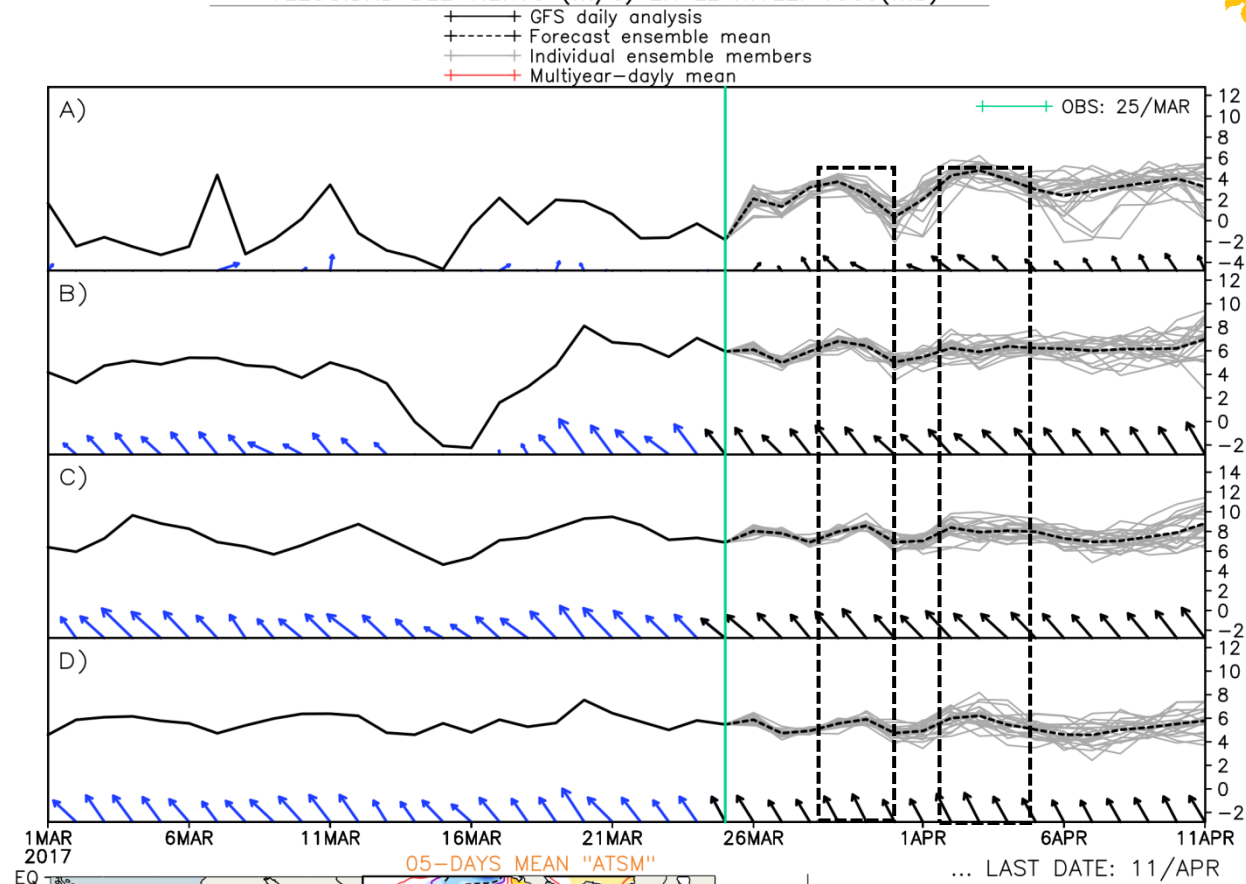
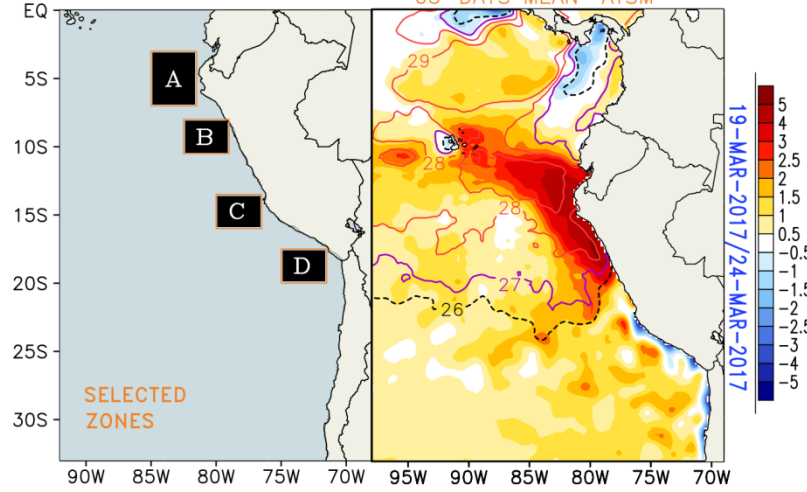
SEA LEVEL PRESSURE (msnm)



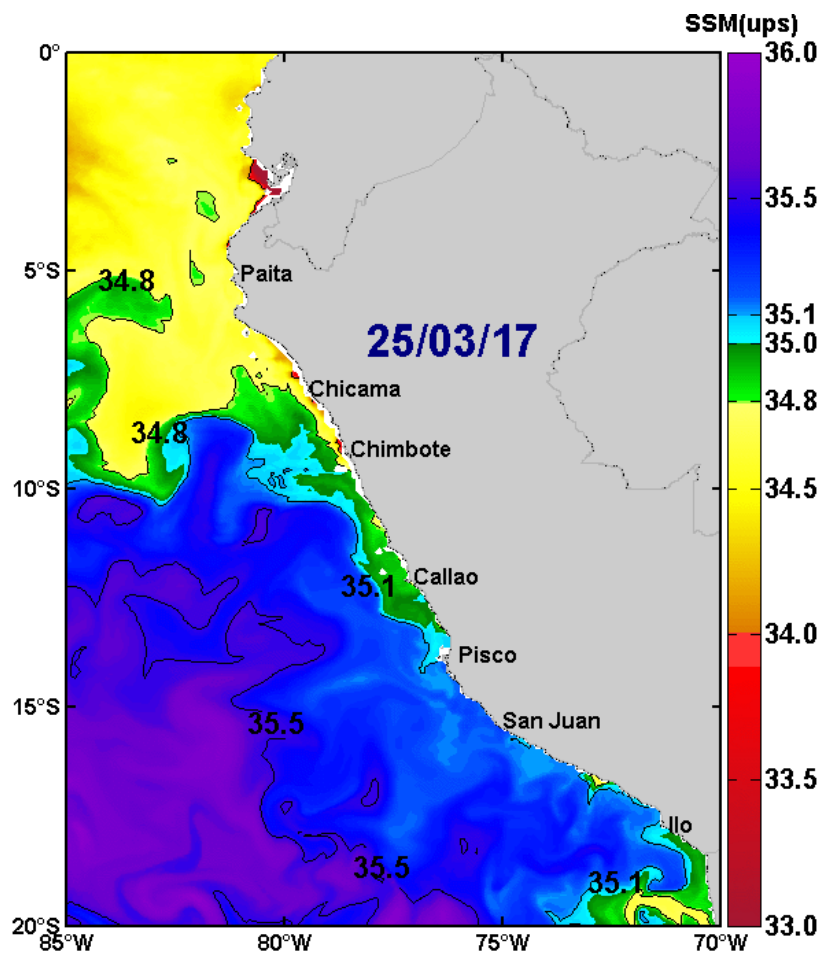
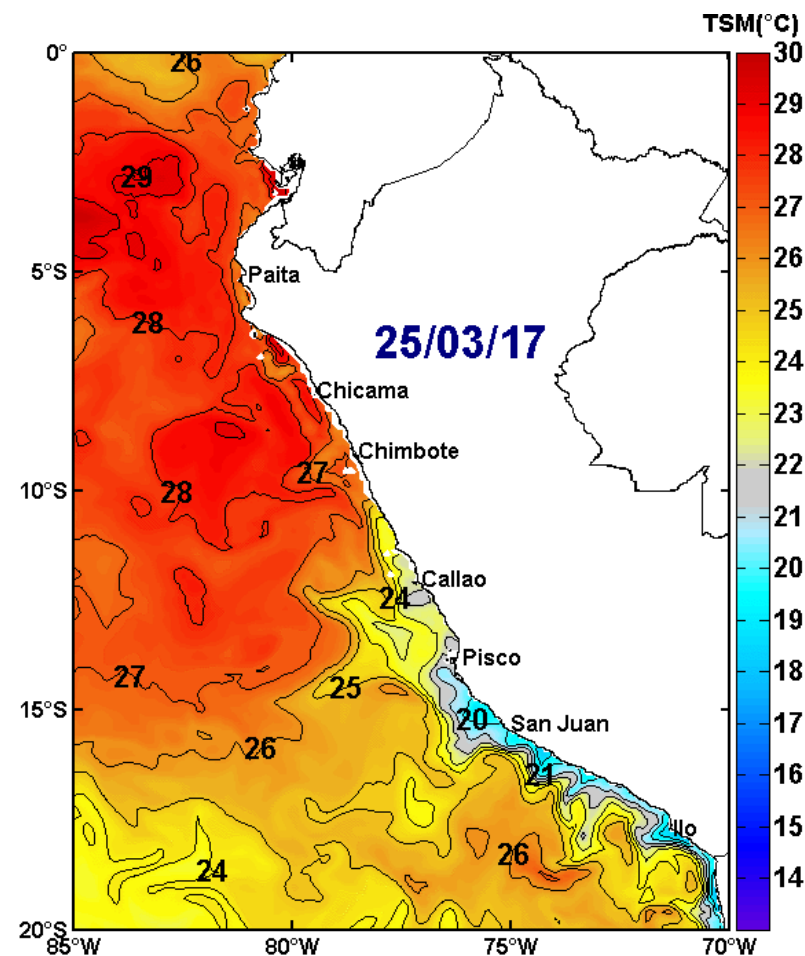
05-DAYS ENSEMBLE MEAN

+—+ GFS daily analysis  
+---+ Forecast ensemble mean  
+---+ Individual ensemble members  
+---+ Multiyear-daily mean





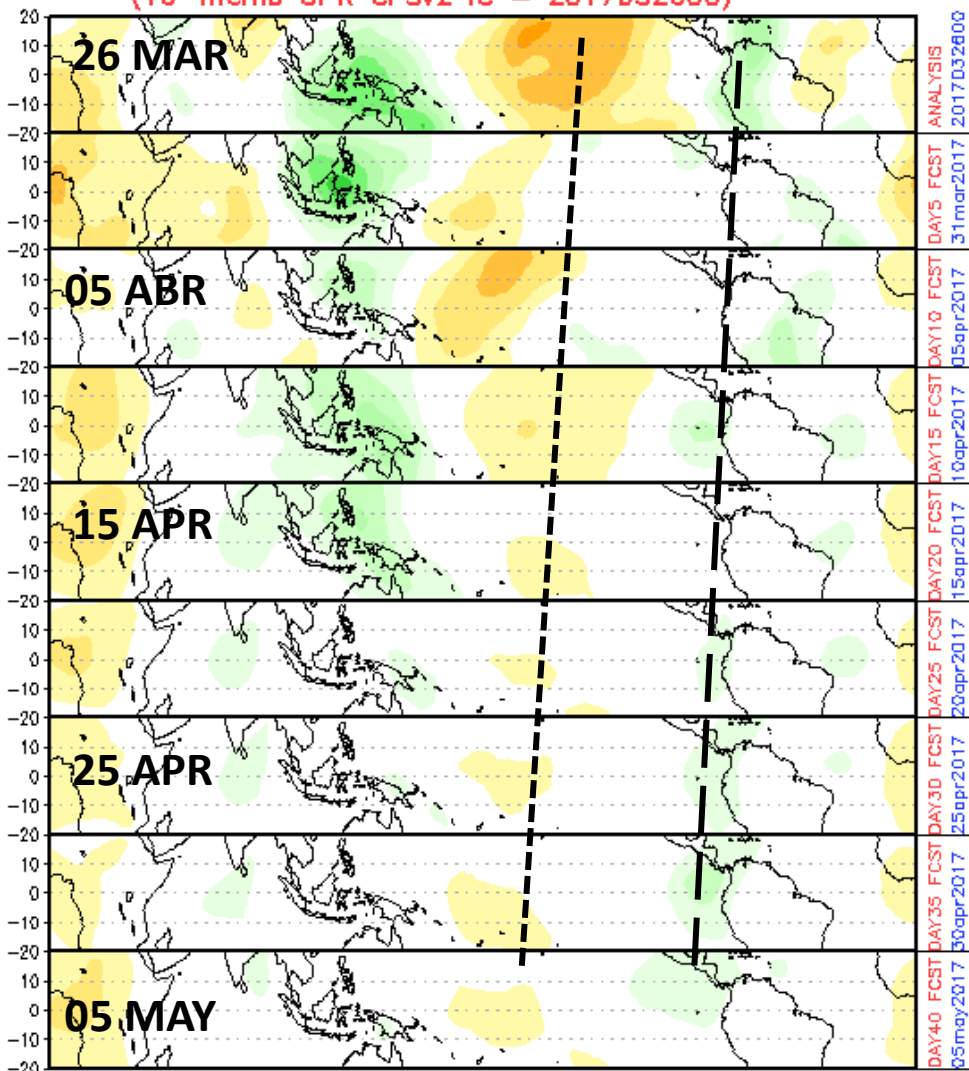
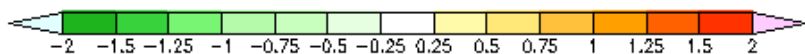
# ANIMACIÓN DE SSM Y TSM DEL 25 DE MARZO AL 05 DE ABRIL DE 2017 (HYCOM-NCODA)



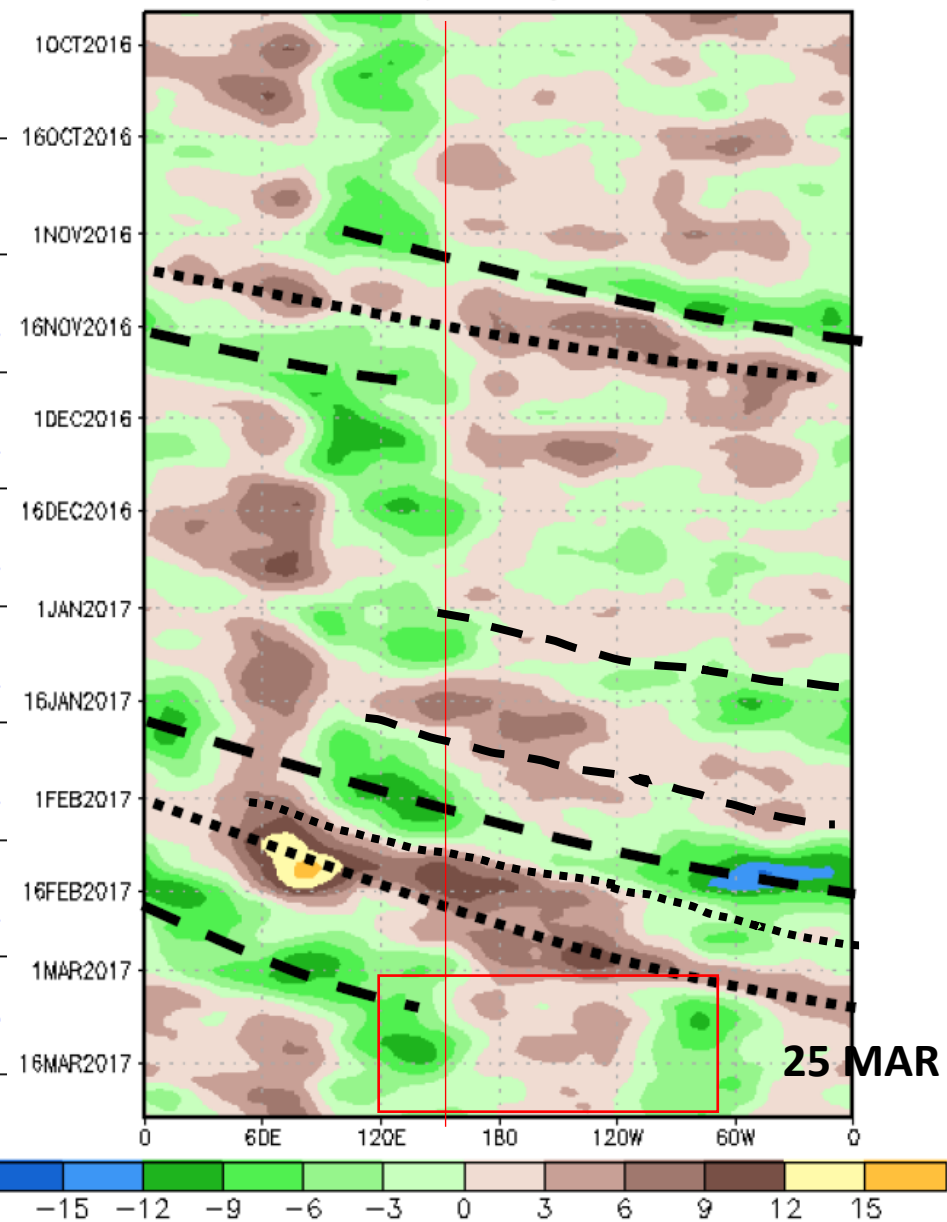


# CONVECCIÓN & PRECIPITACIÓN

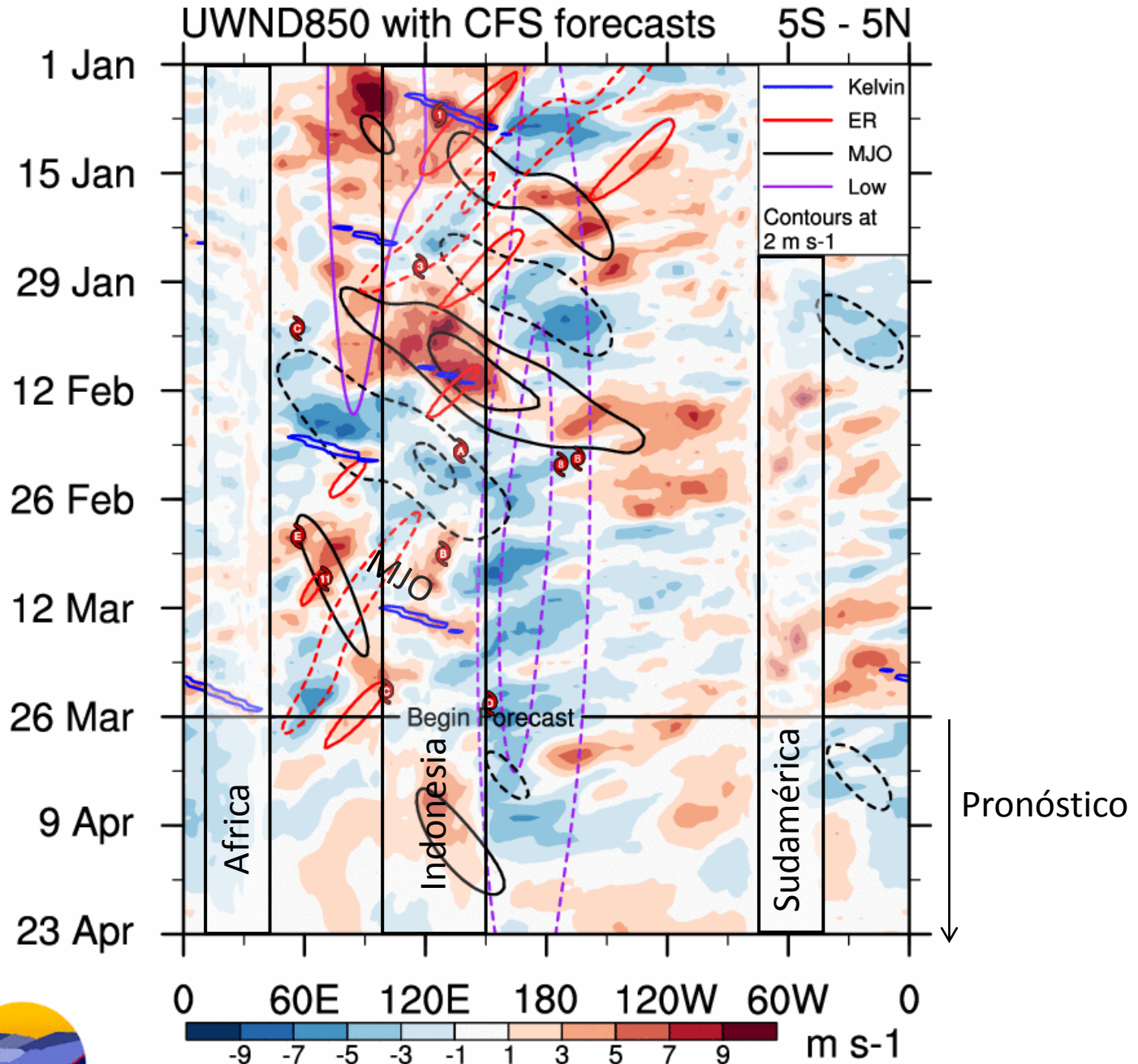
CHI 200 hPa 40-DAY forecast (00z26mar2017-05may2017)  
(16-memb OPR CFSv2 IC = 2017032600)



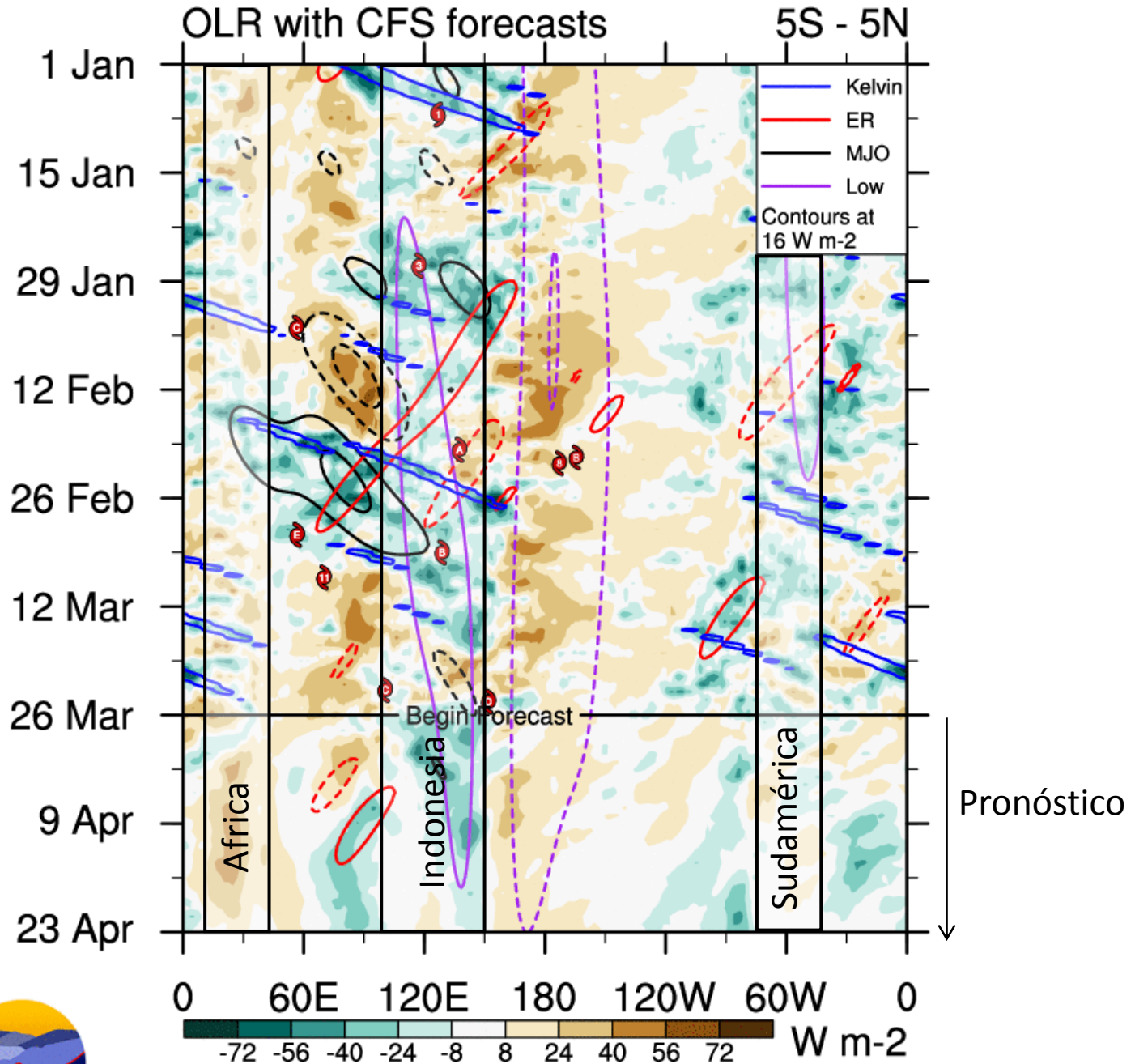
200-hPa Velocity Potential Anomaly: 5N-5S  
5-day Running Mean



# Viento zonal ecuatorial en 850 Pa

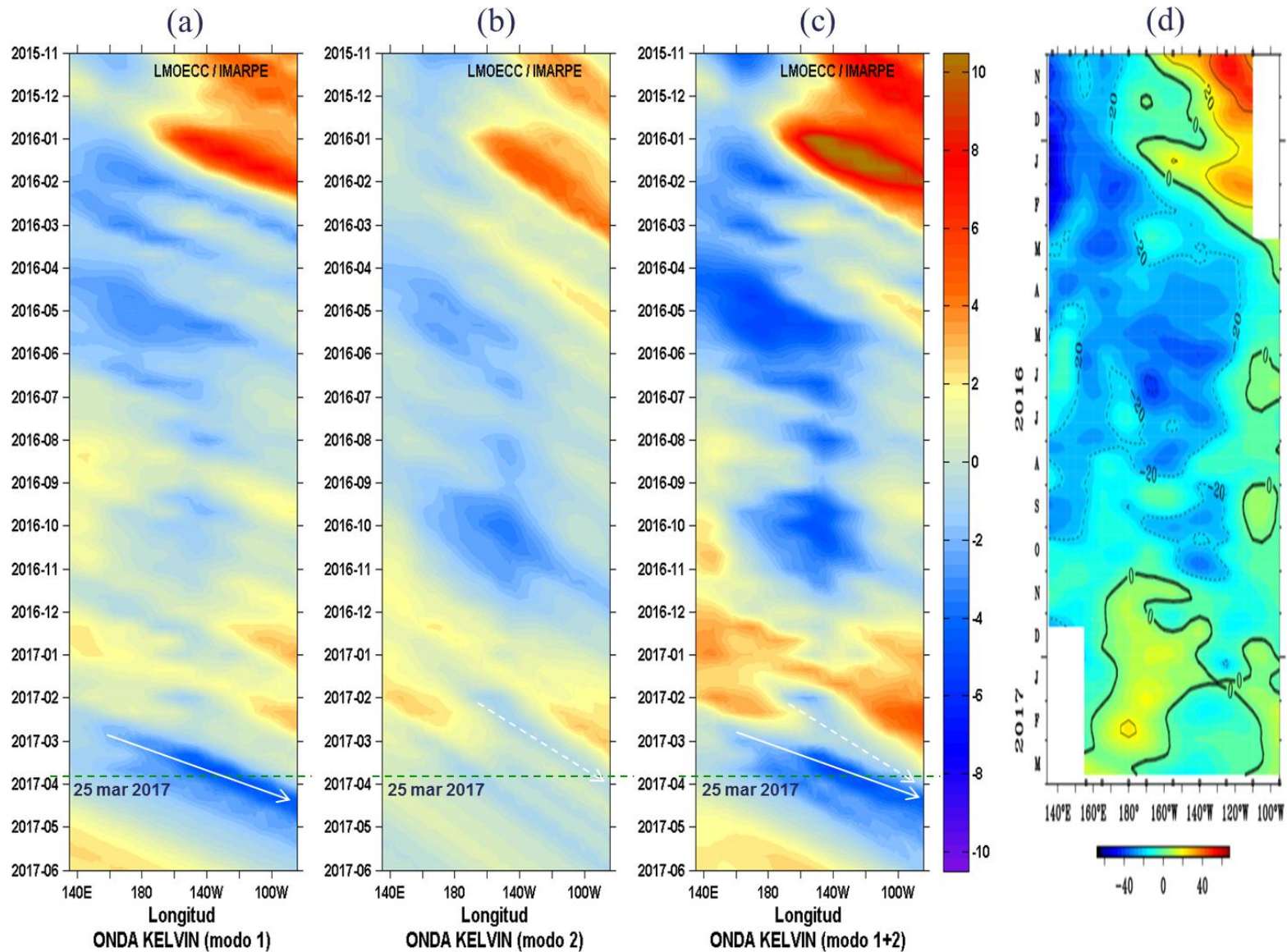


# Convección (ROL) ecuatorial





# Simulación de la propagación de las ondas Kelvin Ecuatoriales





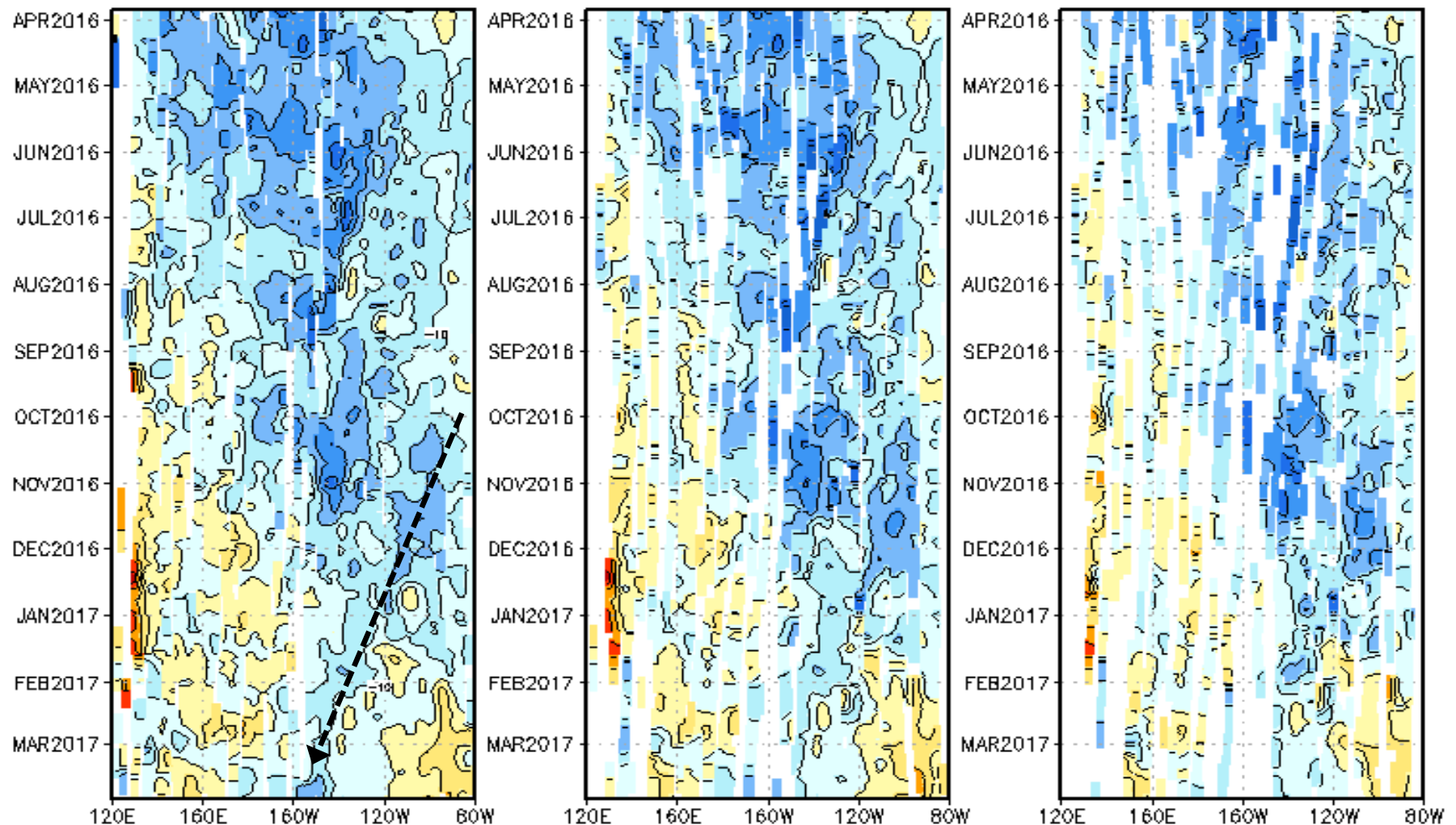
## Profundidad de la isoterma de 20°C (TAO y ARGO)

Equatorial isotherm depth anomaly (m), Smoothed 11-day mean

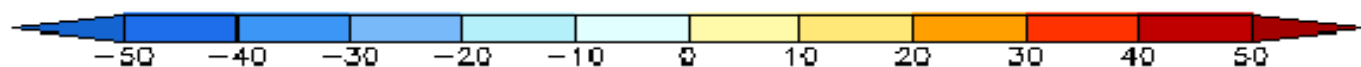
a) -2 a 2

b) -1 a 1

c) -0.5 a 0.5

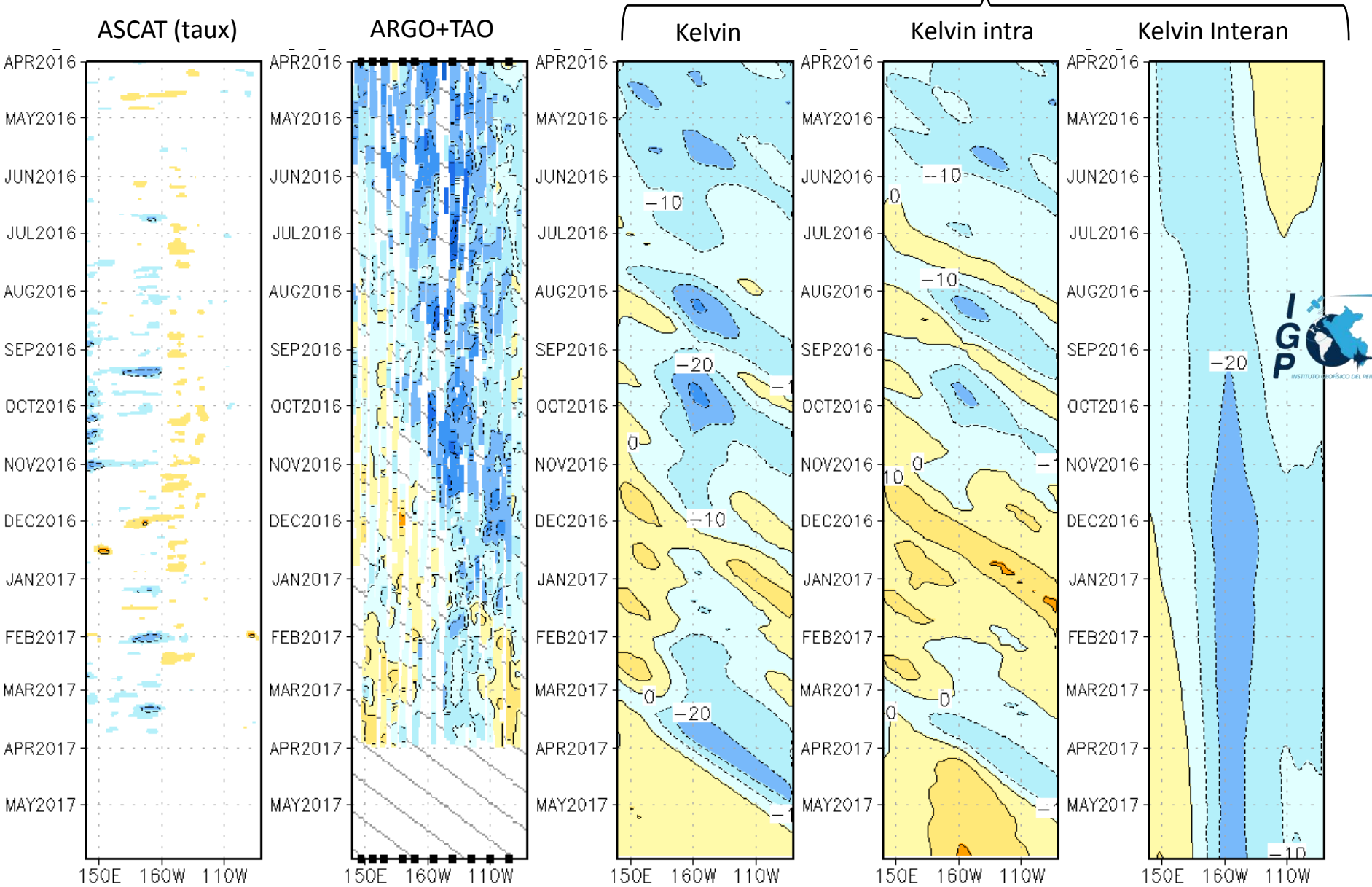


Data: Argo, Processing: IGP, Clim: 1980–2009 (GODAS), Last data: 27MAR2017



# Simulación de la propagación de las ondas Kelvin Ecuatoriales

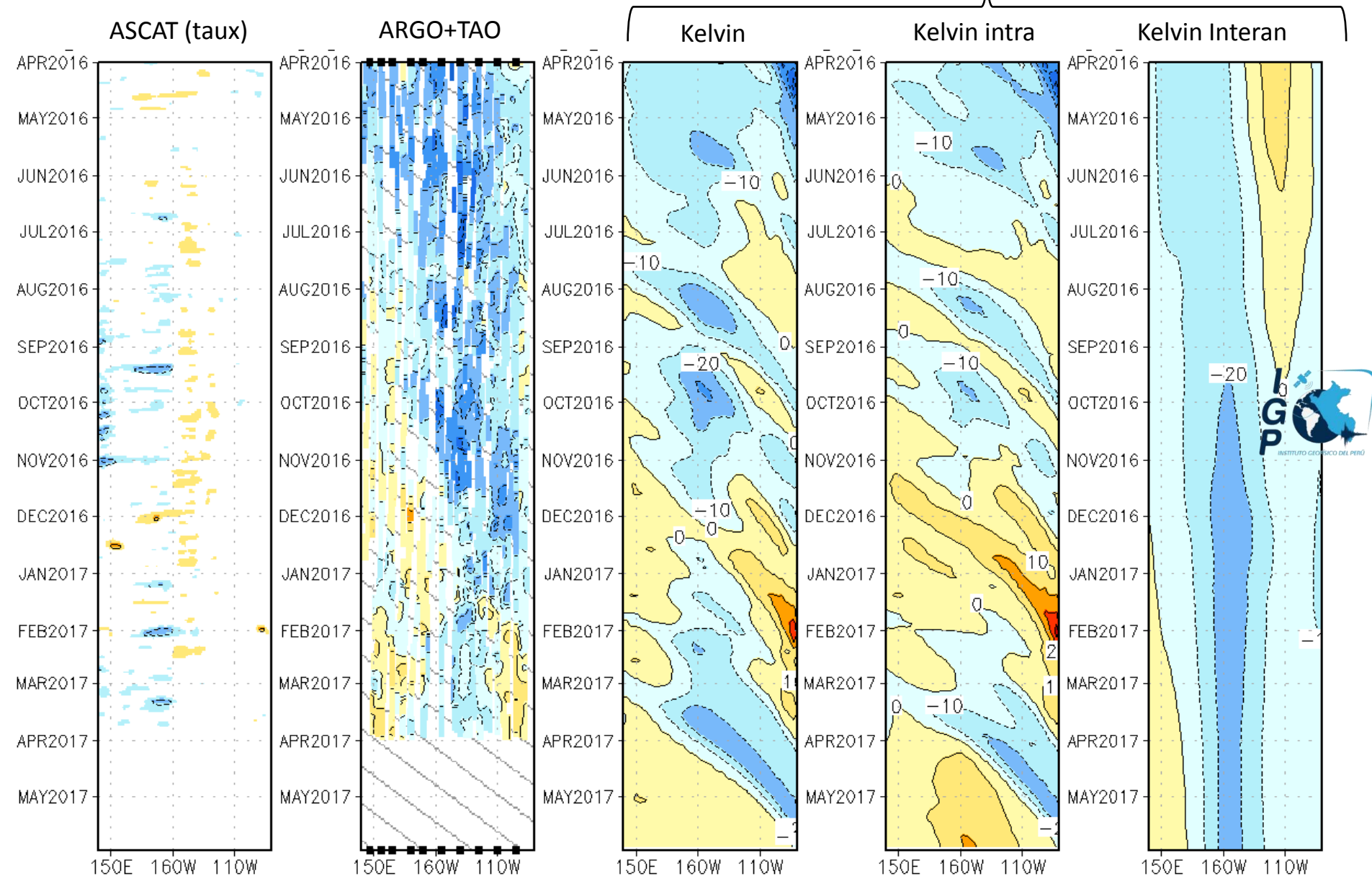
Simulación numérica con LOM (H=constante)



# Simulación de la propagación de las ondas Kelvin Ecuatoriales

NCEP

Simulación numérica con LOM ( $H=H(x)$ )

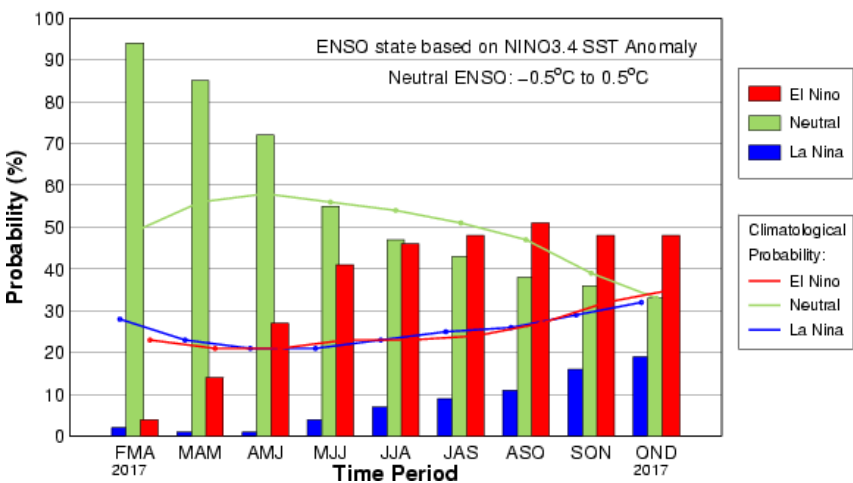


# Probabilidades de El Niño según solo según porcentaje de **modelos** (IRI)

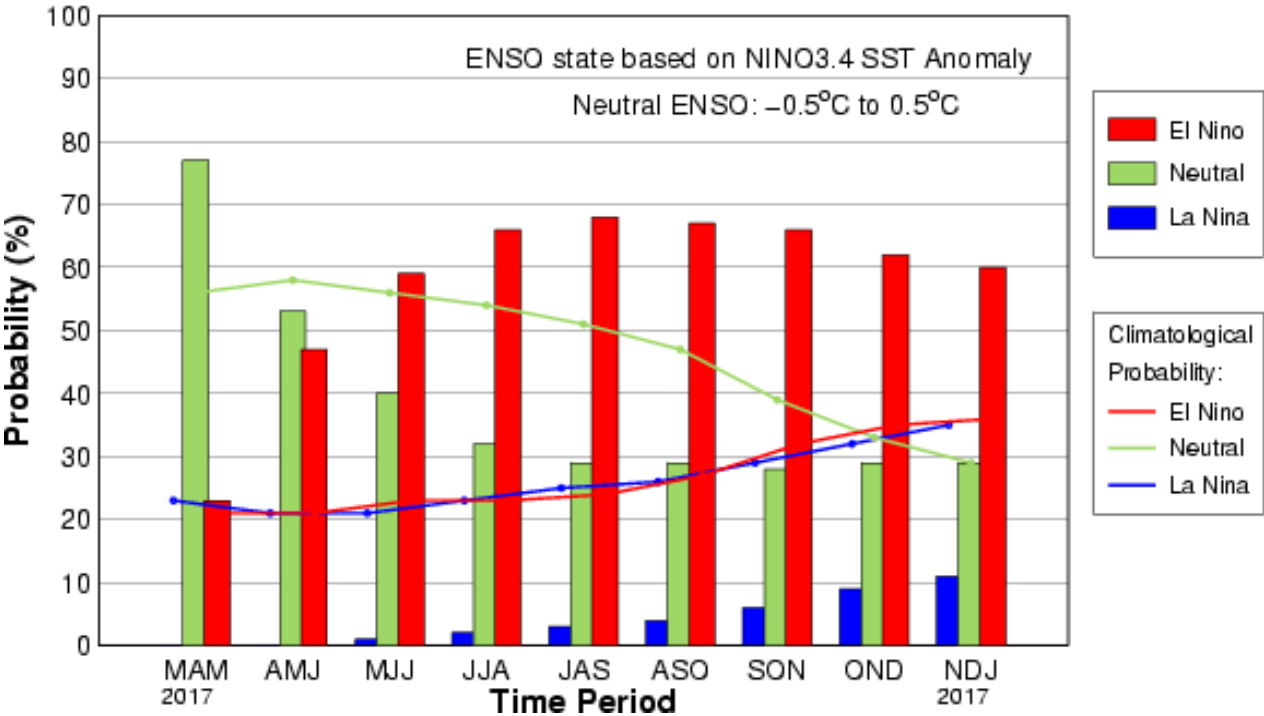
Corrida del mes anterior

Corrida reciente

Mid-Feb IRI/CPC Model-Based Probabilistic ENSO Forecast



Mid-Mar IRI/CPC Model-Based Probabilistic ENSO Forecast



Según la evaluación NOAA/IRI, la probabilidad de Condiciones El Niño en el Pacífico central es de 59% para el mes de junio, y para julio es 66%

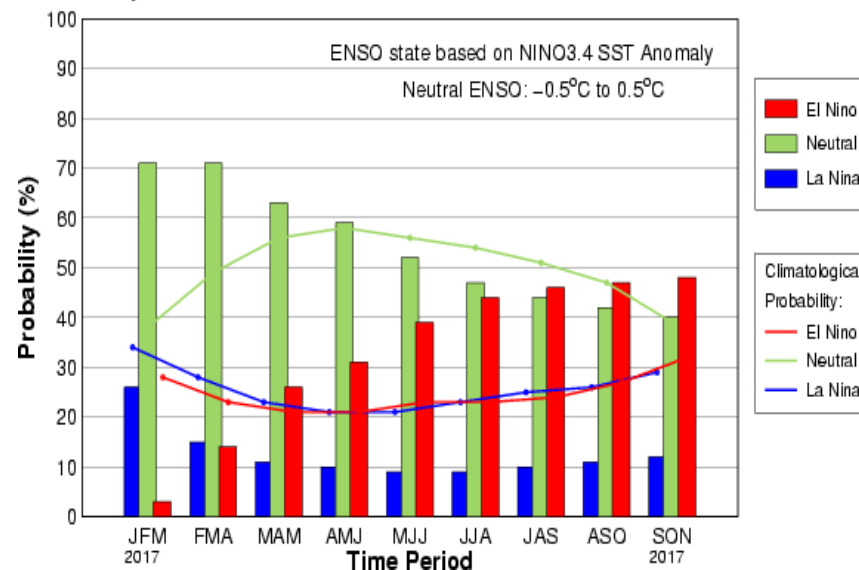
Publicado 16 de Marzo de 2017



# Probabilidades de El Niño según porcentaje de modelos (IRI) y evaluación experta

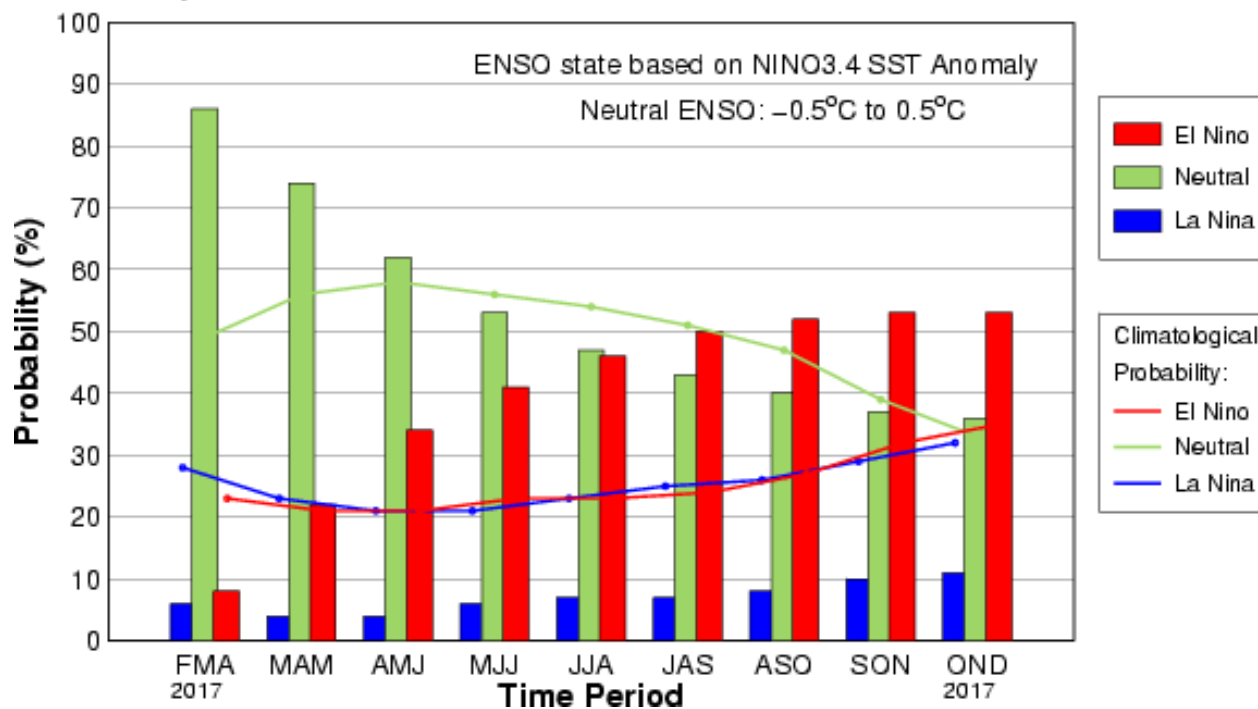
Corrida del mes anterior

Early-Feb CPC/IRI Official Probabilistic ENSO Forecast



Corrida reciente

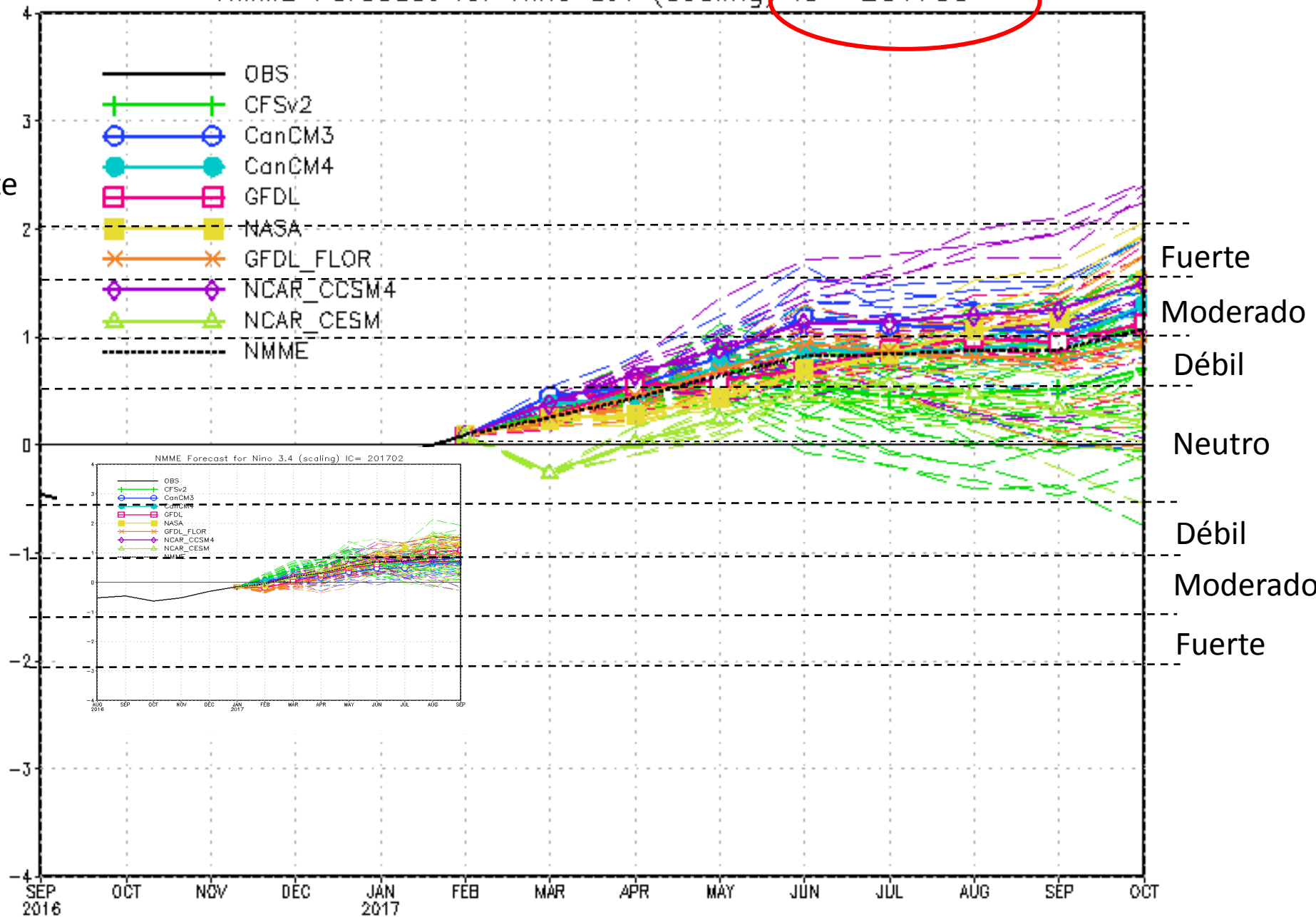
Early-Mar CPC/IRI Official Probabilistic ENSO Forecast



Publicado 16 de Marzo de 2017

NMME Forecast for Nino 3.4 (scaling) IC= 201703

Muy  
uerte



# CFS v2: Niño 1+2

NWS/NCEP/CPC

Last update: Mon Mar 27 2017  
Initial conditions: 25Feb2017-6Mar2017

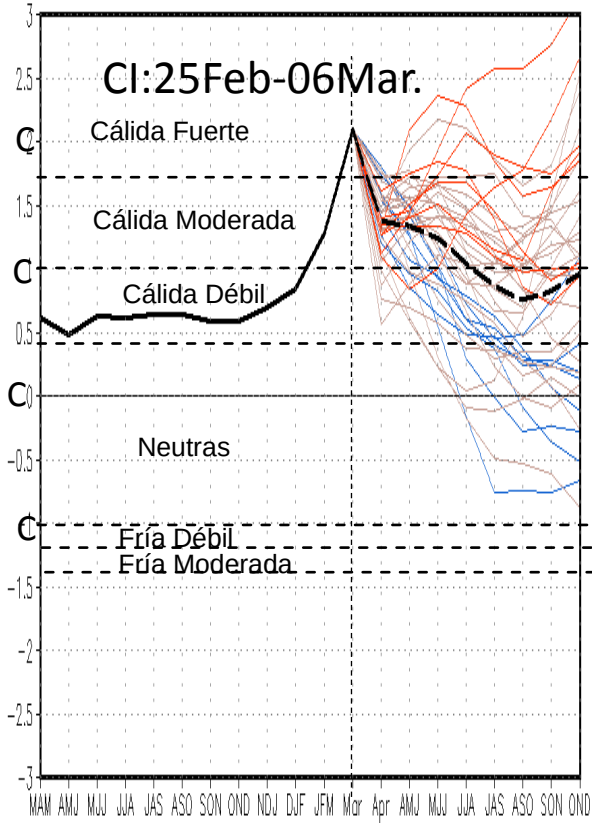
NWS/NCEP/CPC

Last update: Mon Mar 27 2017  
Initial conditions: 7Mar2017-16Mar2017

NWS/NCEP/CPC

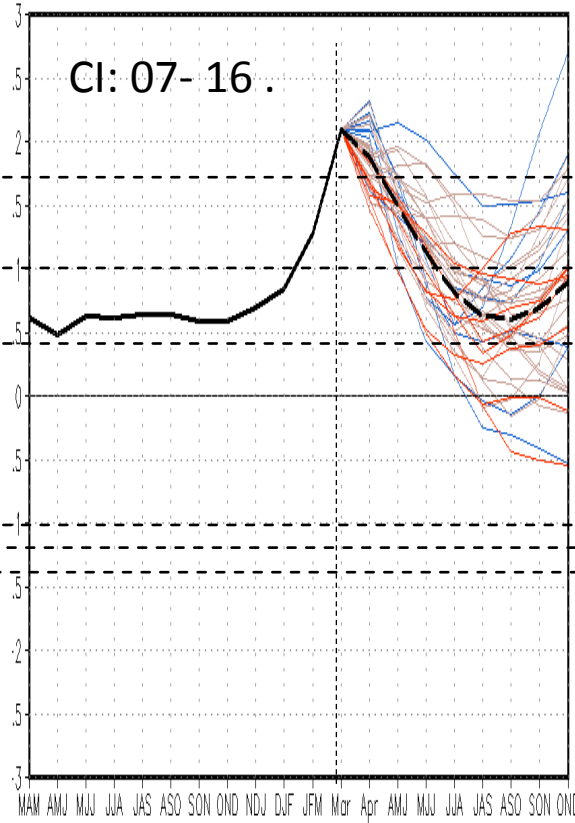
Last update: Mon Mar 27 2017  
Initial conditions: 17Mar2017-26Mar2017

CFSv2 forecast Niño1+2 SST anomalies (K)



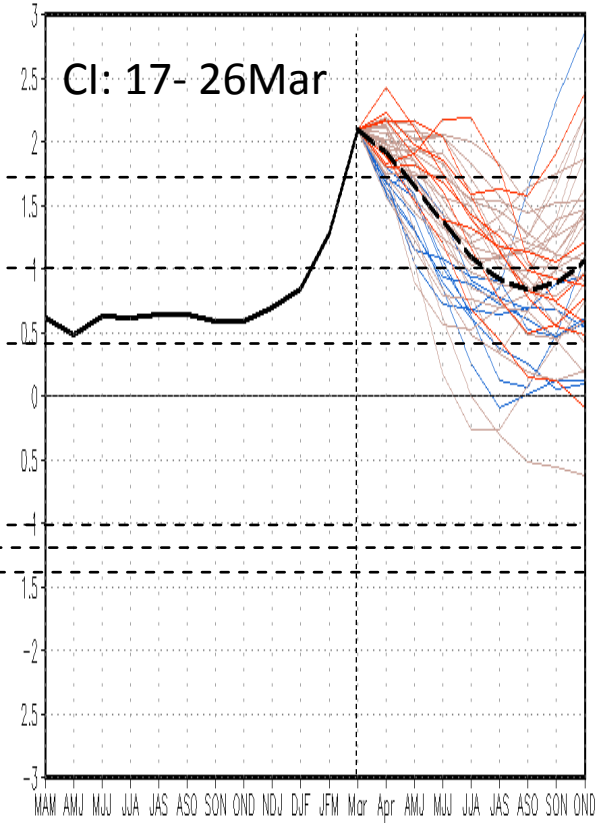
— Latest 8 forecast members  
— Earliest 8 forecast members  
— Other forecast members  
— Forecast ensemble mean  
— NCDC daily analysis

CFSv2 forecast Niño1+2 SST anomalies (K)



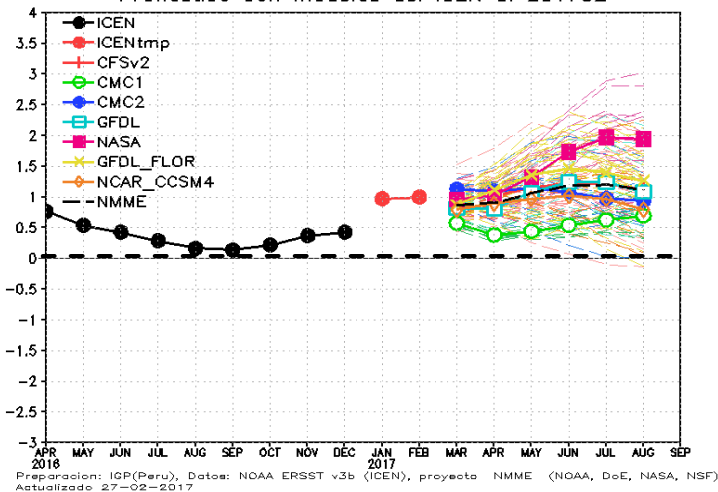
— Latest 8 forecast members  
— Earliest 8 forecast members  
— Other forecast members  
— Forecast ensemble mean  
— NCDC daily analysis

CFSv2 forecast Niño1+2 SST anomalies (K)



— Latest 8 forecast members  
— Earliest 8 forecast members  
— Other forecast members  
— Forecast ensemble mean  
— NCDC daily analysis

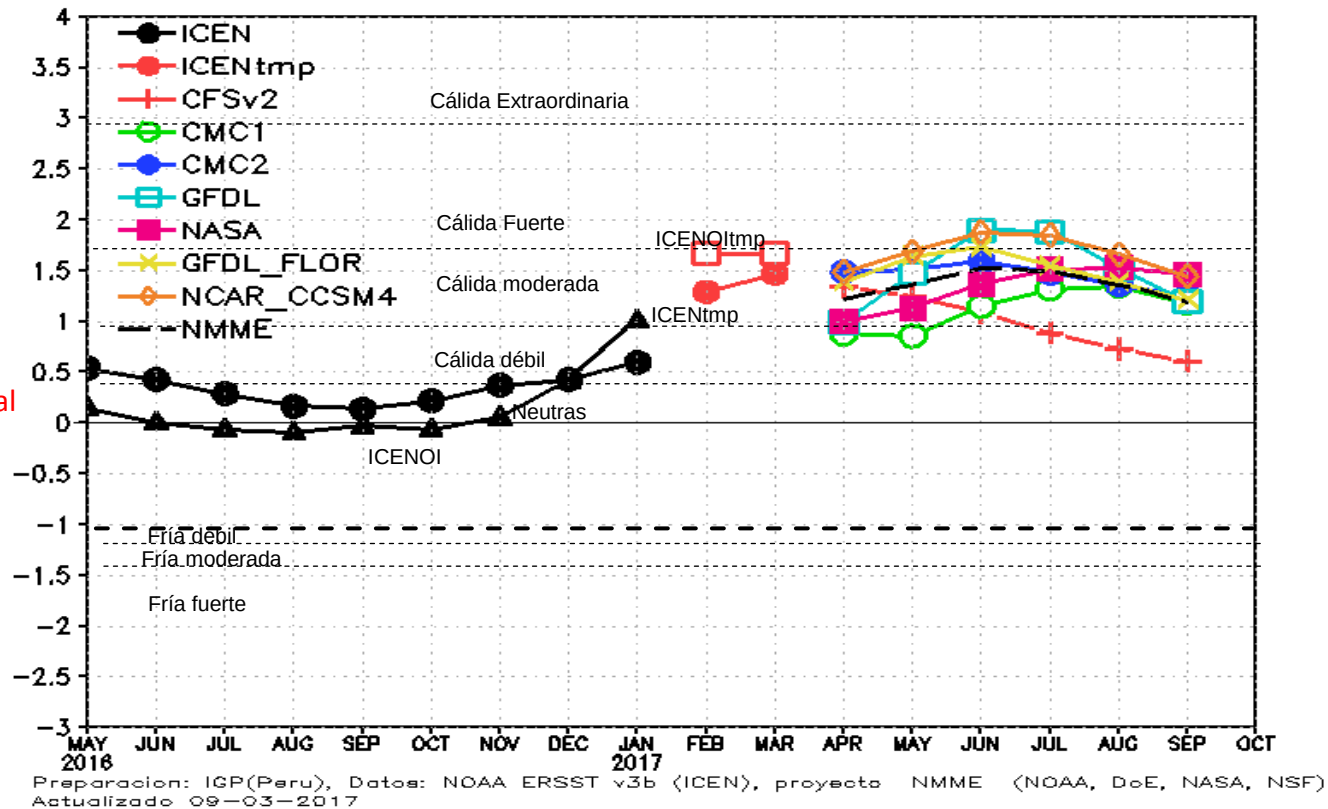
Pronostico con modelos del ICEN CI 201702



Corrida anterior

Pronostico con modelos del ICEN CI 201703

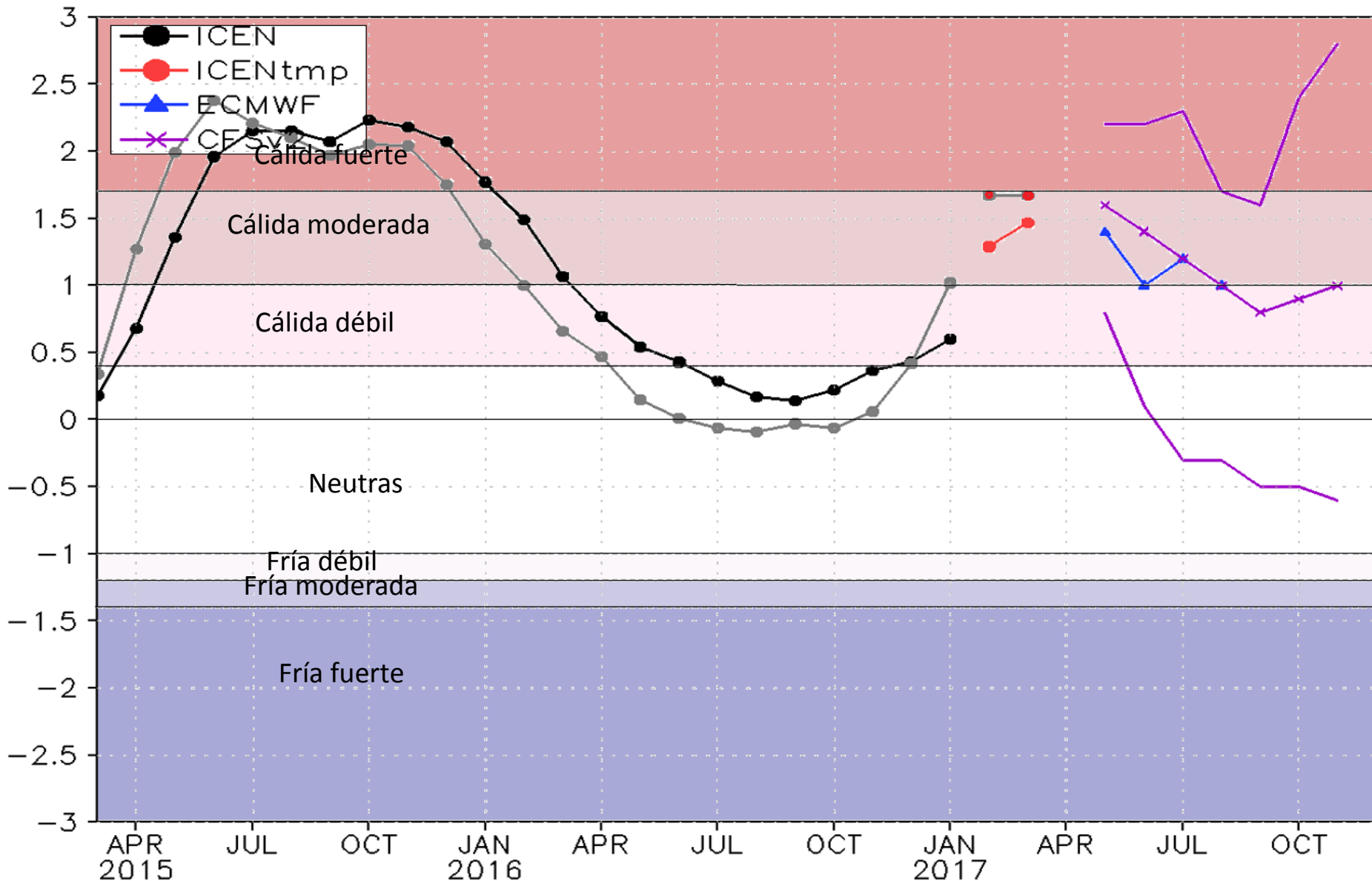
Corrida actual



Nota: Los pronósticos de los modelos CFSv2, CMC1, CMC2, GFDL, NASA, NCAR y GFDL\_FLOR tienen como condiciones inicial el mes de marzo de 2017.



# Pronóstico con modelos del ICEN



Nota: Las líneas delgadas en los pronósticos indican los máximos y mínimos en los "ensembles" de CFS2 con CI de Marzo.

Para ECMWF no se cuenta con datos del "ensemble", tiene condiciones iniciales el mes de Febrero

# Pronósticos de ICEN por modelos de NMME (promedios trimestrales de los CI 2017 02 pronósticos de las anomalías en Niño 1+2)

| Modelo     | DEF  | EFM  | FMA  | MAM  | AMJ  | MJJ  | JJA  | JAS  |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CFS2       |      | 0.74 | 0.98 | 1.03 | 1.15 | 1.23 | 1.21 | 1.12 |
| CMC1       |      | 0.64 | 0.58 | 0.38 | 0.44 | 0.54 | 0.63 | 0.69 |
| CMC2       |      | 0.95 | 1.13 | 1.09 | 1.14 | 1.08 | 0.98 | 0.94 |
| GFDL       |      | 0.77 | 0.82 | 0.81 | 1.07 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.08 |
| NASA       |      | 0.85 | 0.96 | 1.02 | 1.33 | 1.74 | 1.97 | 1.95 |
| GFDL_FLOR  |      | 0.72 | 0.88 | 1.11 | 1.35 | 1.46 | 1.39 | 1.27 |
| NCAR_CCSM4 |      | 0.67 | 0.80 | 0.89 | 0.97 | 1.02 | 0.97 | 0.80 |
| NMME       |      | 0.76 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 1.06 | 1.19 | 1.20 | 1.12 |
| ICENTmp    | 0.97 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

## CI 2017 03

| Modelo     | EFM  | FMA  | MAM  | AMJ  | MJJ  | JJA  | JAS  | ASO  |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CFS2       |      | 1.23 | 1.34 | 1.25 | 1.09 | 0.89 | 0.73 | 0.61 |
| CMC1       |      | 1.00 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 1.15 | 1.32 | 1.35 | 1.18 |
| CMC2       |      | 1.30 | 1.49 | 1.51 | 1.59 | 1.48 | 1.36 | 1.25 |
| GFDL       |      | 0.87 | 0.99 | 1.47 | 1.90 | 1.88 | 1.52 | 1.20 |
| NASA       |      | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 1.37 | 1.52 | 1.53 | 1.46 |
| GFDL_FLOR  |      | 1.10 | 1.39 | 1.64 | 1.73 | 1.55 | 1.39 | 1.21 |
| NCAR_CCSM4 |      | 1.25 | 1.49 | 1.69 | 1.88 | 1.85 | 1.66 | 1.44 |
| NMME       |      | 1.11 | 1.23 | 1.36 | 1.53 | 1.50 | 1.36 | 1.19 |
| ICENTmp    | 0.92 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

**Nota:** Para el modelo CFSv2 en (FMA), se realizó el promedio de los meses febrero y abril; para (MAM) se hizo el Promedio de abril y mayo.

# Pronósticos de ONI por modelos de NMME (promedios trimestrales de los

CI 2017 02

pronósticos de las anomalías en Niño 3.4)

| Modelo     | DEF   | EFM   | FMA   | MAM  | AMJ  | MJJ  | JJA  | JAS  |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CFS2       |       | 0.02  | 0.74  | 0.80 | 0.94 | 1.02 | 1.12 | 1.14 |
| CMC1       |       | -0.11 | 0.12  | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.34 | 0.49 | 0.64 |
| CMC2       |       | -0.02 | 0.28  | 0.45 | 0.56 | 0.77 | 0.94 | 1.05 |
| GFDL       |       | -0.24 | 0.09  | 0.42 | 0.74 | 1.07 | 1.38 | 1.56 |
| NASA       |       | -0.13 | 0.25  | 0.53 | 0.74 | 1.01 | 1.39 | 1.67 |
| GFDL_FLOR  |       | -0.31 | -0.07 | 0.21 | 0.49 | 0.79 | 1.07 | 1.27 |
| NCAR_CCSM4 |       | -0.12 | 0.18  | 0.38 | 0.54 | 0.66 | 0.78 | 0.84 |
| NMME       |       | -0.13 | 0.23  | 0.42 | 0.60 | 0.81 | 1.02 | 1.17 |
| ONItmp     | -0.40 |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |

CI 2017 03

| Modelo     | EFM   | FMA  | MAM  | AMJ  | MJJ  | JJA  | JAS  | ASO  |
|------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CFS2       |       | 0.27 | 0.77 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.80 |
| CMC1       |       | 0.28 | 0.52 | 0.62 | 0.78 | 0.98 | 1.10 | 1.15 |
| CMC2       |       | 0.26 | 0.55 | 0.75 | 1.00 | 1.26 | 1.46 | 1.62 |
| GFDL       |       | 0.36 | 0.75 | 1.06 | 1.32 | 1.54 | 1.58 | 1.41 |
| NASA       |       | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.51 | 0.75 | 1.06 | 1.32 | 1.50 |
| GFDL_FLOR  |       | 0.27 | 0.57 | 0.77 | 0.94 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.08 |
| NCAR_CCSM4 |       | 0.29 | 0.59 | 0.79 | 0.97 | 1.19 | 1.42 | 1.57 |
| NMME       |       | 0.27 | 0.59 | 0.76 | 0.94 | 1.12 | 1.24 | 1.30 |
| ONItmp     | -0.06 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

**Nota:** Para el modelo CFSv2 en (FMA), se realizó el promedio de los meses febrero y abril; para (MAM) se hizo el Promedio de abril y mayo.

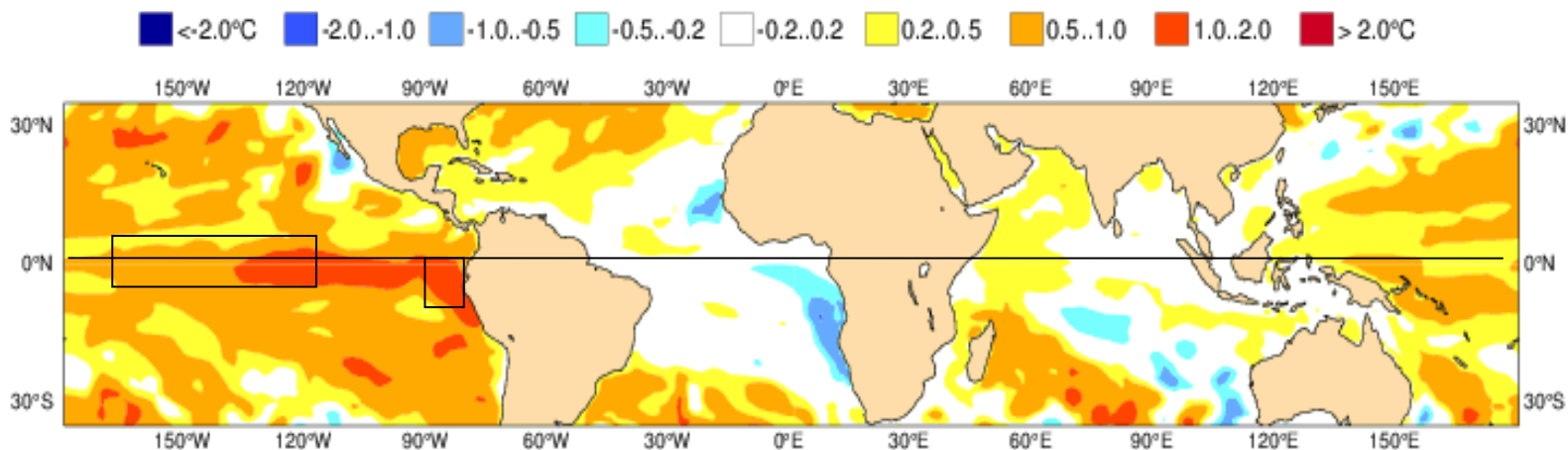
ECMWF Seasonal Forecast  
Mean forecast SST anomaly  
Forecast start reference is 01/03/17  
Ensemble size = 51, climate size = 450

# AMJ 2017

System 4  
AMJ 2017

## ECMWF

C.I. Marzo



## CFS2

C.I. Marzo

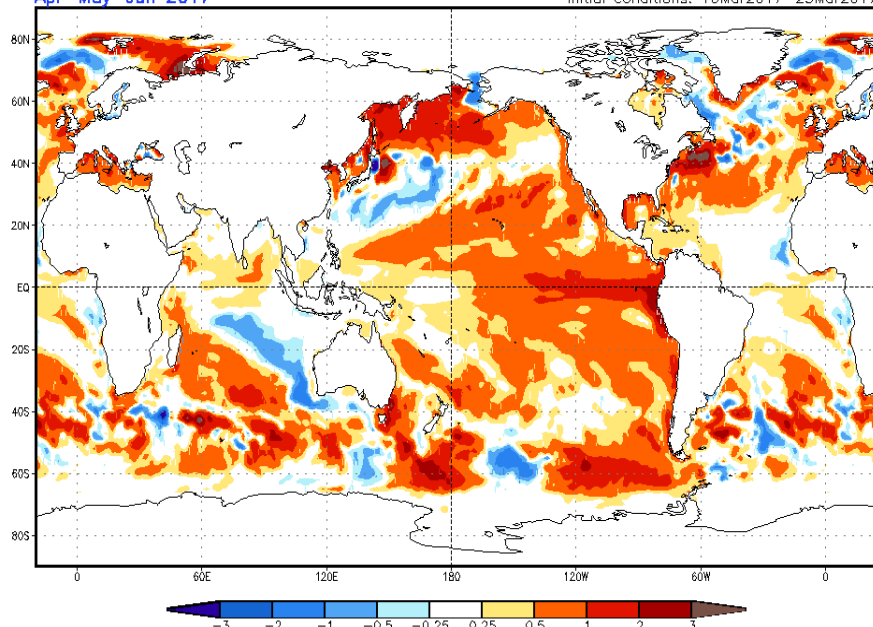
CFSv2 seasonal SST anomalies (K)



NWS/NCEP/CPC

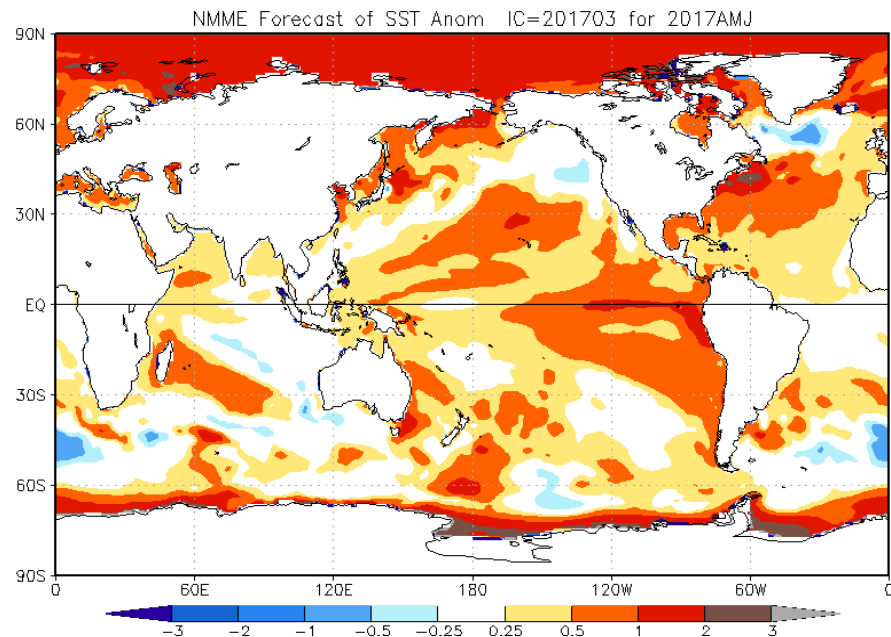
Apr-May-Jun 2017

Initial conditions: 16Mar2017-25Mar2017



## NMME

C.I. Marzo





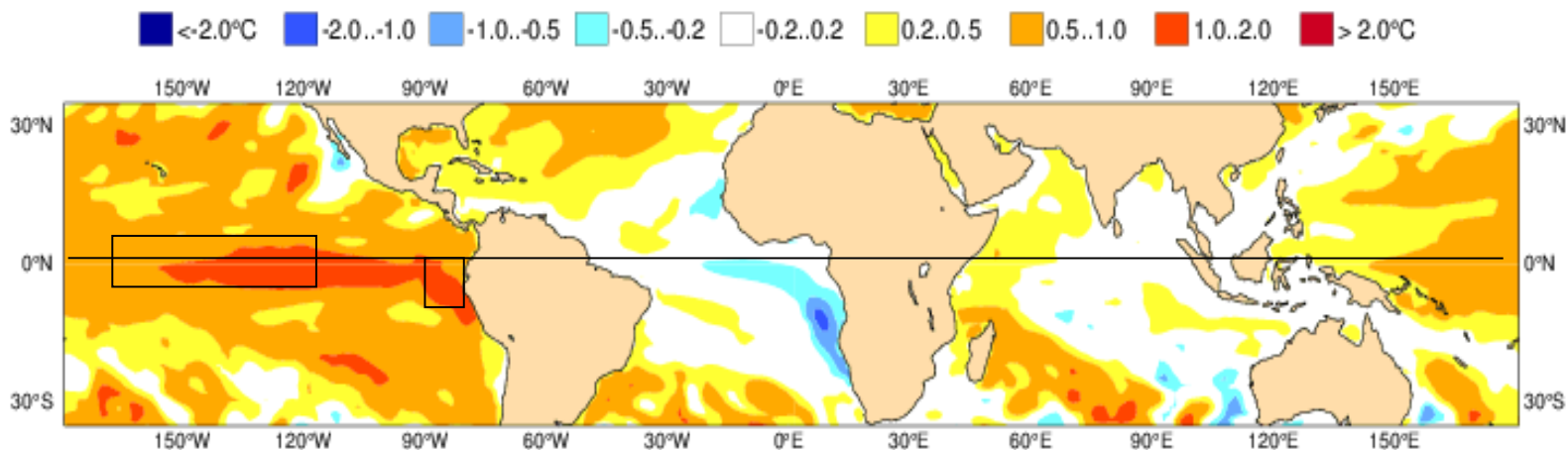
ECMWF Seasonal Forecast  
Mean forecast SST anomaly  
Forecast start reference is 01/03/17  
Ensemble size = 51, climate size = 450

# MJJ 2017

System 4  
MJJ 2017

## ECMWF

C.I. Marzo



Pac. Cen.  
1.2 ° C

Pac. Or.  
1.0° C

## CFS2

C.I. Marzo

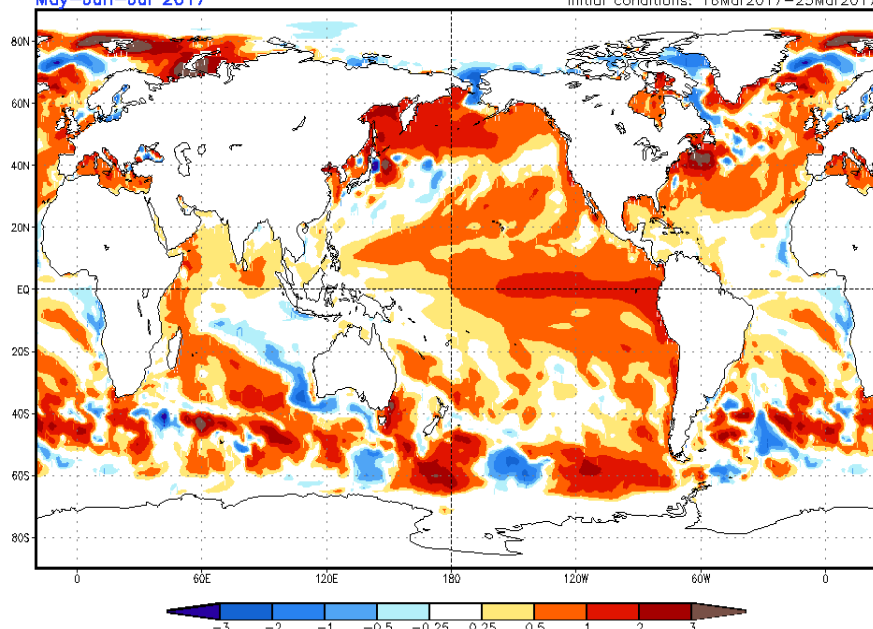
CFSv2 seasonal SST anomalies (K)



NWS/NCEP/CPC

May-Jun-Jul 2017

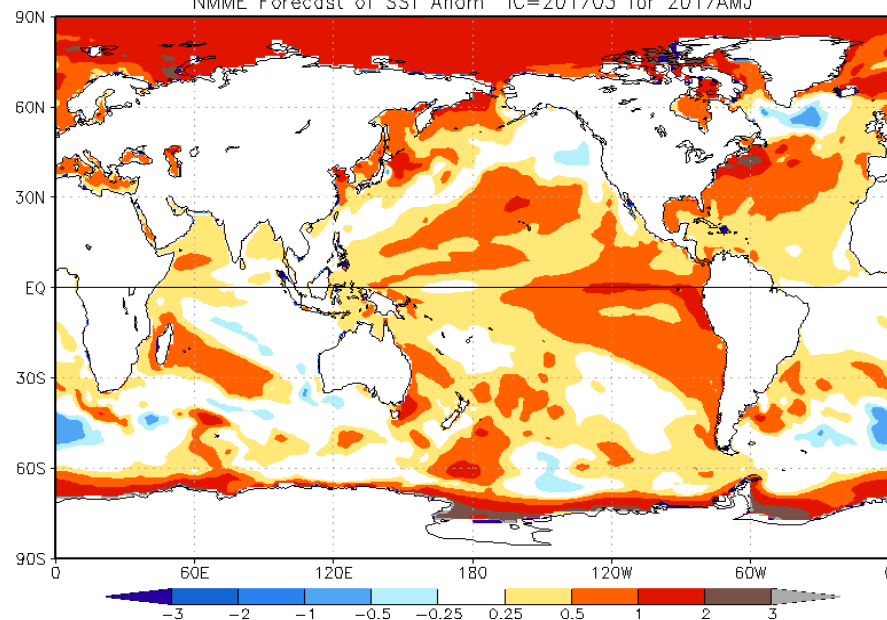
Initial conditions: 16Mar2017-25Mar2017



## NMME

C.I. Marzo

NMME Forecast of SST Anom IC=201703 for 2017AMJ



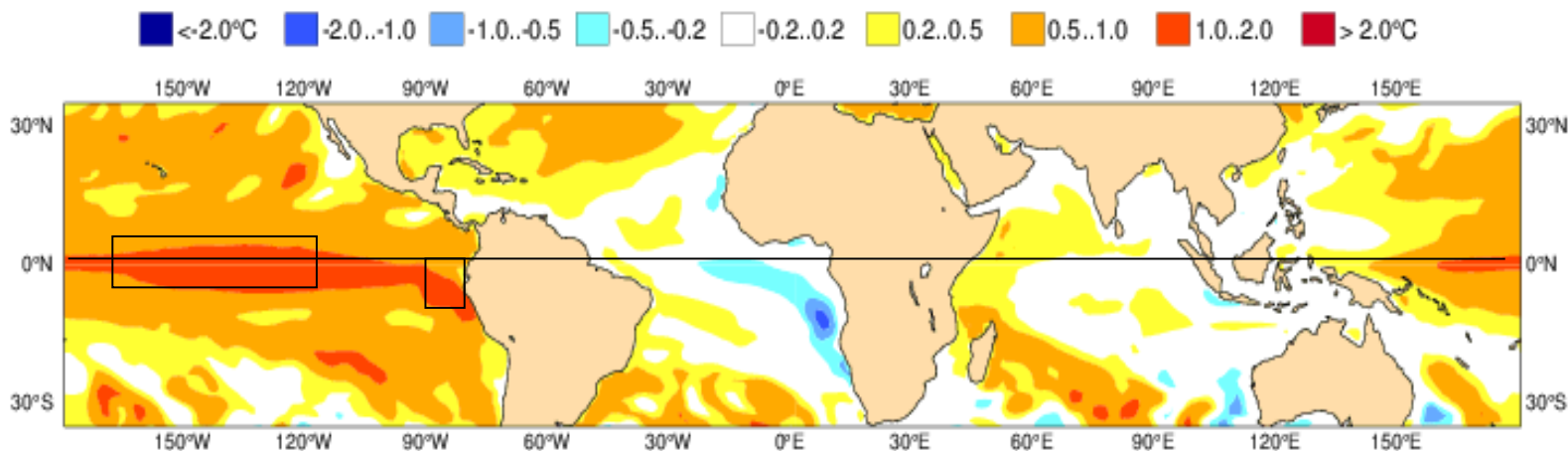
ECMWF Seasonal Forecast  
Mean forecast SST anomaly  
Forecast start reference is 01/03/17  
Ensemble size = 51, climate size = 450

# JJA 2017

System 4  
JJA 2017

## ECMWF

C.I. Marzo



Pac. Cen.  
1.4 ° C

Pac. Or.  
1.2° C

## CFS2

C.I. Marzo

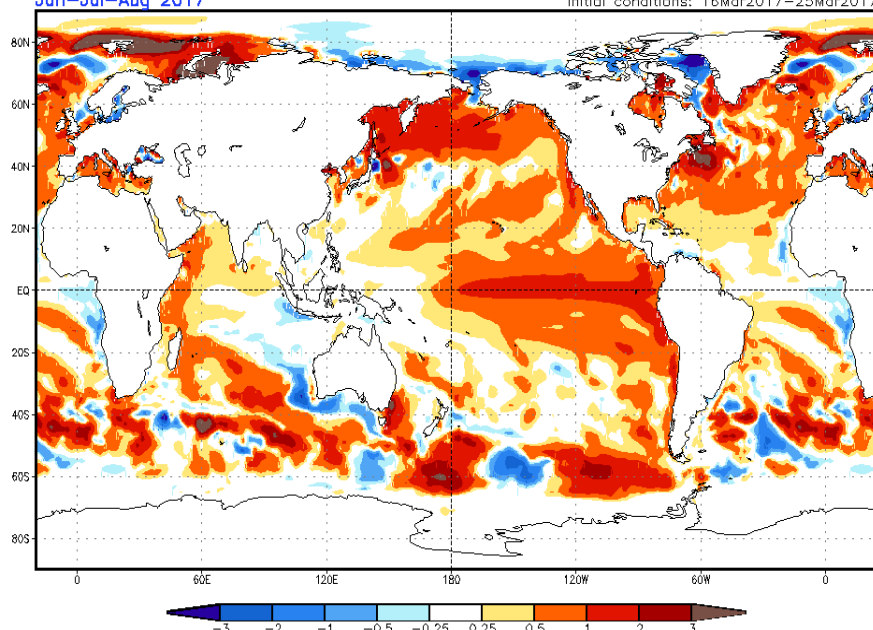
CFSv2 seasonal SST anomalies (K)



NWS/NCEP/CPC

Jun-Jul-Aug 2017

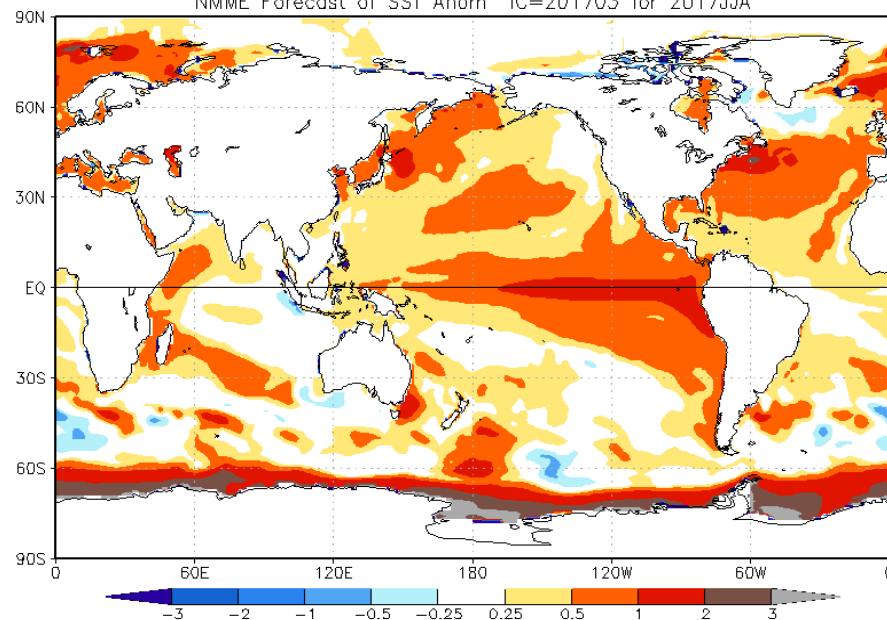
Initial conditions: 16Mar2017-25Mar2017



## NMME

C.I. Marzo

NMME Forecast of SST Anom IC=201703 for 2017JJA



NMME Forecast of Prate Anom (mm/day) IC=201703

